

AIR COMMAND AND STAFF COLLEGE

AIR UNIVERSITY

COMMUNITY VALUE ABOVE INDIVIDUALISM: A COMMON  
CULTURAL ELEMENT IN MODERN SUICIDE BOMBERS

by

Robert D. Davis, Maj, USAF

A Research Report Submitted to the Faculty

In Partial Fulfillment of the Graduation Requirements

Advisor: Col Brett E. Morris, Ph.D., USAF

Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama

April 2009

Report Documentation Page				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for the collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to a penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.					
1. REPORT DATE <b>APR 2009</b>		2. REPORT TYPE <b>N/A</b>		3. DATES COVERED <b>-</b>	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE <b>Community Value Above Individualism: A Common Cultural Element in Modern Suicide Bombers</b>				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) <b>Air Command And Staff College Air University Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama</b>				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT <b>Approved for public release, distribution unlimited</b>					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES <b>The original document contains color images.</b>					
14. ABSTRACT <b>Suicide terrorism is growing in popularity as an extremely violent tactic that many terrorist organizations are using to advance their aims. The modern use of this tactic began in December 1981, has increased in frequency to over 600 attacks per year, and has spread to over 30 countries. Fifteen identifiable campaigns account for 98 percent of all suicide attacks. The relatively sudden increase in this lethal form of terrorism has lead governments, leaders, scholars, and others to search for answers concerning the causes of this phenomenon. While most research on suicide terrorism has focused on the organizational and individual level, the importance of culture and social systems has been underestimated. Culture influences people by helping to program the mind of children prior to the age of 10. This programming includes shared values and norms of behavior. In a collectivist culture, one that promotes the interests of the group over the interests of the individual, the values of loyalty, honor, avoidance of shame, and preferring the opinions of the group can have significant influence on individuals behavior. The presence of a collectivist culture is a required element of suicide terrorism campaigns. Terrorist organizations that originated in countries with a collectivist culture are responsible for nearly 98 percent (2,149 of 2,202) of all suicide attacks from 1981 through 2006. Although the degree to which a collectivist culture may cause suicide terrorism is unknown, there is enough evidence to conclude that collectivist cultures are a key input to the development of communities that support suicide terrorism.</b>					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT <b>SAR</b>	18. NUMBER OF PAGES <b>108</b>	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT <b>unclassified</b>	b. ABSTRACT <b>unclassified</b>	c. THIS PAGE <b>unclassified</b>			



### **Disclaimer**

The views expressed in this academic research paper are those of the author(s) and do not reflect the official policy or position of the US government or the Department of Defense. In accordance with Air Force Instruction 51-303, it is not copyrighted, but is the property of the United States government.

## *Contents*

	<i>Page</i>
DISCLAIMER .....	II
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS .....	IV
LIST OF TABLES .....	V
ABSTRACT .....	VI
INTRODUCTION .....	1
BACKGROUND INFORMATION .....	4
Definitions Related to Suicide Terrorism .....	5
History of Suicide Attacks .....	7
Modern Suicide Terrorism .....	8
Conventional Wisdom .....	10
CULTURE MATTERS .....	12
Dimensions of Culture .....	14
Collectivism versus Individualism .....	15
THE CONNECTION BETWEEN COLLECTIVISM AND SUICIDE TERRORISM .....	20
Country and Regional Origins of Terrorist Organizations .....	21
The Importance of Values .....	24
Altruistic Suicide .....	27
Martyrdom .....	28
The Role of Religion and Nationalism .....	29
The Role of the Community .....	32
Essential Element vs. Causal Factor .....	33
CONCLUSIONS .....	36
SUICIDE BOMBINGS (1981-2006) .....	39
GLOSSARY .....	91
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	98

*List of Illustrations*

	<i>Page</i>
Figure 1. Hofstede’s “Onion”: Manifestations of Culture .....	13
Figure 2. Nationality of Al-Qaeda Suicide Attackers, 1995-2003.....	23

*List of Tables*

	<i>Page</i>
Table 1. Suicide Terrorist Campaigns, 1981-2006 .....	9
Table 2. Individualism Index (IDV) Values for 74 Countries and Regions .....	18
Table 3. National Origin and Individuality Scores for Suicide Terrorist Organizations .....	21

### *Abstract*

Suicide terrorism is growing in popularity as an extremely violent tactic that many terrorist organizations are using to advance their aims. The modern use of this tactic began in December 1981, has increased in frequency to over 600 attacks per year, and has spread to over 30 countries. Fifteen identifiable campaigns account for 98 percent of all suicide attacks. The relatively sudden increase in this lethal form of terrorism has lead governments, leaders, scholars, and others to search for answers concerning the causes of this phenomenon.

While most research on suicide terrorism has focused on the organizational and individual level, the importance of culture and social systems has been underestimated. Culture influences people by helping to “program the mind” of children prior to the age of 10. This programming includes shared values and norms of behavior. In a collectivist culture, one that promotes the interests of the group over the interests of the individual, the values of loyalty, honor, avoidance of shame, and preferring the opinions of the group can have significant influence on individuals’ behavior.

The presence of a collectivist culture is a required element of suicide terrorism campaigns. Terrorist organizations that originated in countries with a collectivist culture are responsible for nearly 98 percent (2,149 of 2,202) of all suicide attacks from 1981 through 2006. Although the degree to which a collectivist culture may cause suicide terrorism is unknown, there is enough evidence to conclude that collectivist cultures are a key input to the development of communities that support suicide terrorism.



## **Part 1**

### **Introduction**

The phenomenon of modern suicide terrorism began on 15 December 1981 when a Shiite Islamic group committed a suicide terrorist attack on the Iraqi embassy in Beirut. Since then, the world has witnessed an exponential increase in the number of suicide attacks each year. The number of suicide attacks has risen from 315 total attacks in the 22-year period from 1981 through 2003, to an annual rate of 600 attacks during 2006. Suicide terrorism has also spread geographically from Lebanon to countries in the Middle East, and then to other countries including India, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Somalia, Egypt, Morocco, Algeria, Tanzania, Kenya, Indonesia, Columbia, Argentina, Panama, China, Russia, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Estonia, Croatia, Serbia, Turkey, Germany, Spain, England, the Philippines, and the United States (US). Due to the alarming increase in this deadly form of terrorism, government officials, military leaders, social scientists, and other researchers have attempted to gain a better understanding of this phenomenon.

Many scholars have studied suicide terrorism in an attempt to explain its causes. Many of these studies focus on the organization and their decision to use suicide tactics, while others attempt to explain why individuals choose to become suicide terrorists. Some studies have attempted to profile suicide terrorists by studying their demographics and personal history. Although most demographic studies have failed to categorize suicide terrorists based on income,

education, social status, religion, or ethnicity, this paper will show that the vast majority of suicide bombers come from countries that have a particular type of culture. These cultures are ones in which the interests of the community are generally exalted above the interests of the individual. These group-centered cultures teach values that generally influence people to be extremely loyal to their family, community, religion, and other friends. Individuals from these cultures tend to focus less on individualism, and more on self-sacrifice for the benefit of the group, family, or community. This paper contends that a group-centered, or collectivist culture is a common and necessary element in suicide terrorism campaigns.

A collectivist culture is a required element of societies that tolerate, and in many cases promote, suicide terrorism. Whether or not an individual comes from a culture that emphasizes the interests of the community over the interests of individual members is a significant element in determining if a person is more or less likely to become a suicide terrorist. Terrorist organizations that originated in countries with a collectivist culture are responsible for nearly 98 percent (2,149 of 2,202) of all suicide attacks from December 1981 through December 2006. Although the degree to which a collectivist culture may cause suicide terrorism is unknown, there is enough evidence to conclude that collectivist cultures are a key input to the development of communities that support suicide terrorism.

The study of suicide terrorism is important to US government and military leaders, and anyone else who is attempting to protect their interests from this popular form of terrorism. A critical part of planning for any conflict involves careful analysis of the adversary. In the fight against suicide terrorism, leaders and planners will benefit from a thorough understanding of the terrorists' goals, motivations, and culture. This paper focuses on the social level and its connection to the individual level. The goal of this paper is not to discuss what causes a

collectivist culture to exist, but to show how this type of culture contributes to the social environment that is necessary for suicide terrorism campaigns to take place. This paper will first provide background information on the phenomenon of suicide terrorism and a summary of suicide attacks from 1981 through 2006, followed by an explanation of the relevant elements of a culture that impact suicide terrorism. This paper will then establish the connection between collectivist cultures and suicide terrorism, and explain why a collectivist culture is required for sustained suicide terrorism campaigns.

## **Part 2**

### **Background Information**

Debates about the causes of suicide terrorism have taken place since the tactic became popular in the early 1980s. Much of the early research focused on character traits of the suicide bombers while others simply dismissed the tactic as an irrational behavior that is difficult to predict. In more recent years other approaches to the study of suicide terrorism have appeared which include investigating the organizational decision-making processes that leads to the use of suicide attacks, particularly in Robert Pape's book: *Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism*.

Both the organizational approach and individual character trait analysis lack sufficient emphasis on the possible influence of the society in which terrorist organizations and suicide bombers come from. Suicide attacks have an obvious negative aspect in that it guarantees at least one person in the organization will die. From an individual point of view, what would cause someone to give their life in exchange for advancing their organization's objectives? Why are individuals who are not normally considered suicidal attracted to martyrdom? These decisions go beyond character traits and organizational logic, and point to the unmistakable influence of culture on individuals and organizations.

## **Definitions Related to Suicide Terrorism**

Before any discussion of suicide terrorism can take place, there needs to be an understanding of key terms. Although there are many definitions of terrorism, even within the executive branch of the US Government, this paper will rely on published Department of Defense (DOD) definitions whenever possible. The DOD definition of *terrorism* is “the calculated use of unlawful violence to inculcate fear; intended to coerce or to intimidate governments or societies in the pursuit of goals that are generally political, religious, or ideological.”<sup>1</sup> Similarly, DOD defines a *terrorist* as “an individual who commits an act or acts of violence or threatens violence in pursuit of political, religious, or ideological objectives.”<sup>2</sup> DOD also identifies a *terrorist group* as “any number of terrorists who assemble together, have a unifying relationship, or are organized for the purpose of committing an act or acts of violence or threatens violence in pursuit of their political, religious, or ideological objectives.”<sup>3</sup>

It is important to distinguish suicide terrorism from other forms of terrorism. Modern suicide terrorism has certain characteristics that set it apart from ordinary, nonsuicide terrorism. Terrorist organizations that resort to suicide attacks are generally weaker than their opponents, have a significant amount of support from their local communities, and use a system of rituals and ceremonies that foster a deep sense of loyalty and commitment to the organization, its leaders, and the community. On the other hand, smaller organizations typically use nonsuicide terrorism for a wider variety of objectives and under a more diverse set of circumstances.<sup>4</sup>

Two additional reasons that justify the distinction of suicide terrorism are its increased frequency and lethality. Pape notes that while general terrorist attacks have decreased by almost 50 percent from 666 in 1987 down to 348 in 2001, the number of suicide attacks has increased at

an alarming rate.<sup>5</sup> Suicide terrorist attacks have risen from an annual average of three in the 1980s, to approximately 10 in the 1990s, to over 40 per year in the early 2000s, to almost 50 in 2003, and over 600 suicide attacks in 2006. In Iraq alone, the number of suicide attacks increased from just a few during the initial phases of Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF), to 217 suicide attacks during 2004, up to 646 bombings in 2005, and 423 attacks in 2006. Afghanistan has also seen a similar increase in suicide attacks with only one to five incidents each year from 2001 to 2004, and then 27 attacks in 2005, and 133 in 2006.

Suicide terrorism has evolved as an extremely lethal form of terrorism. The goal of modern suicide attackers is not only to die, but also to kill the maximum amount of people in the process. Pape notes that from the period of 1980 to 2003, suicide attacks accounted for three percent of all terrorist attacks but were responsible for 48 percent of the deaths resulting from those attacks.<sup>6</sup> A detailed listing of these attacks, as well as all suicide attacks from Dec 1981 through Dec 2006 is included in appendix A.

Given its important distinctions from ordinary terrorist attacks, it seems odd that the DOD has not clearly defined suicide terrorism. Several experts in the field of suicide terrorism have published their own definitions in an attempt to draw a clear line between suicide terrorism and other forms of terrorist attacks. The most basic of these definitions describe suicide terrorism as an action that requires the death of the terrorist in order to ensure success.<sup>7</sup> Mia Bloom expands on this definition by adding that the purpose of the terrorist's action is to achieve a political objective, and that the bomber blows him, or herself, up with the victims.<sup>8</sup> In order to remain consistent with the current DOD definition of terrorism and incorporate these concepts, this paper defines *suicide terrorism* as “the calculated use or threat of unlawful violence to inculcate fear; intended to coerce or to intimidate governments or societies in the pursuit of political,

religious or ideological goals, where the method of attack requires the death of the terrorist as a precondition for success.” This definition is similar to LCDR Philip Kapusta’s definition in his monograph, *Suicide Bombers in CONUS*, which he wrote at the School of Advanced Military Studies in 2007.<sup>9</sup> Likewise, this paper defines a *suicide terrorist* as “an individual who commits an act or acts of violence or threatens violence in pursuit of political, religious, or ideological objectives, where the death of the perpetrator is a precondition for success.”

### **History of Suicide Attacks**

Although the modern use of suicide terrorism started in the early 1980s, the use of suicide to inflict damage on the enemy has historical roots dating back over 3,000 years. Perhaps the first recorded suicide mission involves the Biblical character of Samson. The Old Testament book of Judges describes the circumstances surrounding Samson’s betrayal by Delilah and imprisonment by the Philistines. Samson used a large gathering of Philistine men, women and leaders as an opportunity to avenge the gouging of his eyes by causing the building to collapse, resulting in the death of Samson along with thousands of Philistines.<sup>10</sup> Although Samson’s actions were not part of an organized campaign of suicide attacks, his death was a precondition for success.

Since Biblical times, many religions have used attacks that involve suicide at some time or another. During the eleventh and twelfth centuries, the Ismaili Assassins created an effective organization devoted to spreading the Ismaili version of Shia Islam. The Assassins considered themselves messengers of God and used a systematic tactic of political murder that depended on suicide missions in order to succeed.<sup>11</sup> According to Bernard Lewis, “The Assassin is almost always caught, and usually indeed makes no attempt to escape; there is even a suggestion that to survive a mission was shameful.”<sup>12</sup>

Prior to the modern use of suicide terrorism, the most well known use of suicide attacks were the Japanese kamikaze raids. The Japanese conducted over 3,000 aerial suicide attacks in an organized manner during World War II with varying degrees of success.<sup>13</sup> Since a recognized national government authorized and directed these attacks, they are not suicide terrorism by this paper's definition. The kamikaze missions show that suicide missions do not require justification by religious means alone. Japanese culture morally justifies suicide when facing an impossible situation. Most Japanese are followers of the Buddhist and Shinto religions, which teach the Confucian values of dutiful respect and submission to authority. Although their religion may play a large role in defining their core values, Peter Hill argues that the motivating factor for kamikaze pilots was their desire to protect their families and country rather than blind devotion to the Emperor or any religious leader.<sup>14</sup>

### **Modern Suicide Terrorism**

After disappearing from 1945 to 1980, suicide attacks reemerged in their modern form in December of 1981 when al-Dawa, a militant Shiite Islamic group at the time, committed a suicide terrorist attack on the Iraqi embassy in Beirut.<sup>15</sup> In October of 1983, the terrorist organization Hezbollah committed a deadly suicide attack on the U.S. Marine barracks in Lebanon by detonating a car bomb. The attack killed 241 soldiers and was coordinated with a separate suicide attack that killed 58 French troops. During the 1980s, Hezbollah committed 36 successful suicide attacks against Israeli, French, and American targets that resulted in the deaths of 746 people, not including the suicide attackers.

During the 1990s, many more countries experienced this relatively new form of terrorism. The early 1990s saw the spread of suicide terrorism to Sri Lanka, where the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) began a campaign of attacks aimed at gaining liberation from Sinhalese



occupation. The Palestinian terrorist groups Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) began using suicide terrorism in 1994 against Israel. Al-Qaeda began suicide attacks against American targets in the Persian Gulf in 1995, and the Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK) began two suicide campaigns against Turkey in 1996 and 1999 respectively.

The spread of suicide terrorism continued as the world entered the twenty-first century. Not only did attacks continue in Israel, Sri Lanka, and the Persian Gulf, but they also spread to Russia where rebel groups from Chechnya committed suicide attacks. Rebel groups in Kashmir also began attacking Indian targets. Al-Qaeda increased their operations and committed the most memorable suicide bombing in history with their attack in the United States on 11 September 2001. From 2004 through 2006, Iraq and Afghanistan alone have experienced 1,451 suicide attacks. This is a significant increase from the 315 attacks worldwide between 1981 and 2003.

The organization of coercive suicide terrorist campaigns is a key feature of modern suicide terrorism. These campaigns are defined as a series of suicide attacks with the stated purpose of coercing or gaining concessions from a particular government. Fifteen identifiable campaigns account for 98 percent of all suicide attacks from 1981 to 2006 (2,157 of 2,202), thirteen of which are still ongoing. Table 1 summarizes these campaigns and includes the country affected, the secular or religious ideology of the organization, the number of attacks, and the number of people killed including the suicide terrorists.

**Table 1. Suicide Terrorist Campaigns, 1981-2006**

<b>Terrorists</b>	<b>Ideology</b>	<b>Target Country</b>	<b># Attacks</b>	<b># Killed</b>	<b>Ongoing</b>
Hezbollah	Islam	US/France	5	389	No
Hezbollah	Islam	Israel	49	497	No
LTTE	Secular	Sri Lanka	120	1,431	Yes
Hamas/PIJ/Fatah	Islam/Secular	Israel	237	739	Yes
Egyptian militants	Islam	Egypt	11	110	Yes
Chechen militants	Secular	Russia	59	603	Yes

Al-Qaeda network	Islam	US/Allies	62	3,750	Yes
PKK	Secular	Turkey	27	31	Yes
Kashmiri separatists	Islam	India	26	115	Yes
Pakistani militants	Islam	Pakistan	28	469	Yes
Taliban	Islam	US/Afghan/Allies	170	391	Yes
Iraqi militants	Islam/Secular	US/Iraq/Allies	1,344	7,825	Yes
Uzbek militants	Islam	Uzbekistan	8	20	Yes
JMB	Islam	Bangladesh	7	46	Yes
Islamic Courts Union	Islam	Somalia	4	8	Yes
Attacks part of an unorganized campaign or unknown			45	315	
<b>Total</b>			<b>2,202</b>	<b>16,739</b>	

### Conventional Wisdom

Many studies have attempted to answer the questions that surround the phenomenon of suicide terrorism. Pape focused his research at the organizational level and on the strategic logic of why a terrorist group chooses the tactic of suicide terrorism.<sup>16</sup> Many have presumed a close connection between suicide terrorism and radical Islamic fundamentalism, while others point to suspected suicidal inclinations of the individual suicide attackers.<sup>17</sup> However, the demographic profile of individuals who commit suicide terrorism does not match that of a typical suicidal person. Rex Hudson shows that the demographic characteristics of suicide attackers include both married and single, men and women, college educated and uneducated, isolated and socially integrated, and ranging from 15 to 52 years of age.<sup>18</sup> Despite popular opinion, scholars have also shown that poverty does not increase the likelihood for individuals to commit suicide terrorism.<sup>19</sup>

Given the high amount of attention that Western media gives to Islamic groups such as al-Qaeda and Hamas, it may surprise many that Islamic fundamentalism is not the only source of modern suicide terrorism. The terrorist organizations in Table 1 include several secular groups such as the LTTE, PKK, and Chechen militant groups. Nonetheless, one cannot deny the religious overtones of al-Qaeda and other religious groups as they use their radical ideology to

justify their actions and recruit new members. Although they may not be a direct cause of suicide terrorism, religious motives are important. Religion can play a powerful role in creating values that form the foundation of a culture and deserves consideration when studying the behavior of suicide terrorists.

### Notes

- <sup>1</sup> Joint Publication (JP) 1-02. *DOD Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms*, 552.
- <sup>2</sup> Ibid., 553.
- <sup>3</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>4</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 9.
- <sup>5</sup> Ibid., 6.
- <sup>6</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>7</sup> Pedahzur, "Suicide Terrorism", 10.
- <sup>8</sup> Bloom, "Dying to Kill", 76.
- <sup>9</sup> Kapusta, "Suicide Bombers in CONUS", 2.
- <sup>10</sup> Judges 16: 23-30
- <sup>11</sup> Moghadam, "The Globalization of Martyrdom", 10.
- <sup>12</sup> Lewis, "The Assassins", 134.
- <sup>13</sup> Moghadam, "The Globalization of Martyrdom", 14.
- <sup>14</sup> Hill, "Kamikaze", 5.
- <sup>15</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 13.
- <sup>16</sup> Ibid., 4
- <sup>17</sup> Ibid., 16
- <sup>18</sup> Hudson, "The Sociology and Psychology of Terrorism", 60-65.
- <sup>19</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 18.

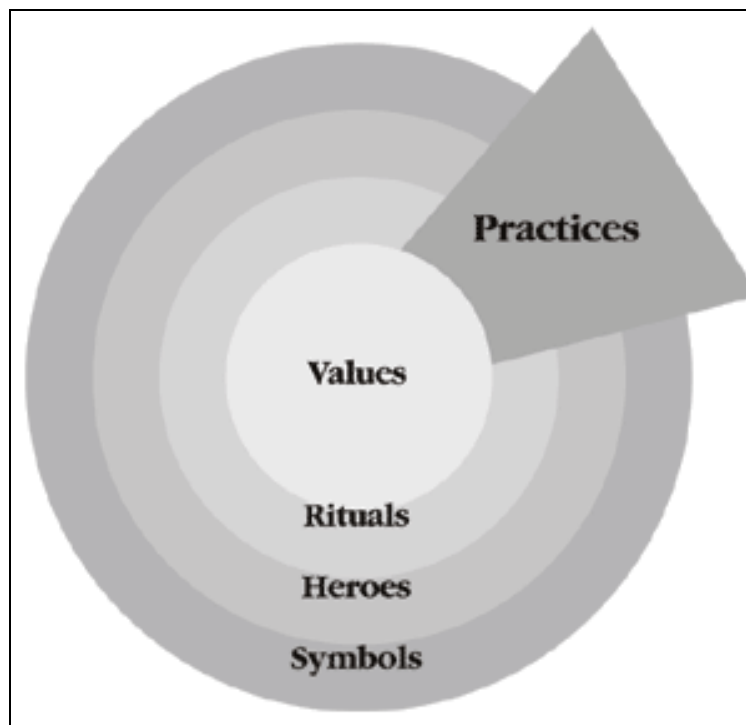
## Part 3

### Culture Matters

When studying the behavior of individuals, one should not underestimate the importance of culture. The human mind is analogous to a computer that is born with minimal programming and must learn through interaction with its social environment. This learning, or transfer of collective mental programs, takes place throughout one's life, although most of it takes place before the age of 10.<sup>1</sup> According to Geert Hofstede, *culture* is defined as "the collective programming of the mind that distinguishes the members of one group or category of people from another."<sup>2</sup> Culture manifests itself in several important ways, such as in values, symbols, heroes, and rituals. Within the context of this paper, the above definition of culture refers to a country's culture, not necessarily an organization's culture. The value system within a population is the foundation of culture and causes it to remain relatively constant over long periods. Therefore, analysis of a suicide attacker's behavior requires a solid understanding of the social values and cultural dimensions that influence the "the programming of the mind".

Differences between cultures are visible in several ways. Hofstede uses the concept of an onion to describe the different layers of culture and how cultural differences are made visible.<sup>3</sup> These different layers, or manifestations, are values, rituals, heroes, and symbols. As shown in Figure 1, symbols represent the outer layer of culture and are the most superficial of the manifestations. *Symbols* are pictures, objects, words, or gestures that imply a certain meaning

recognizable by those of a common culture. *Heroes* are people who possess certain characteristics that are highly desired in a culture and serve as role models for behavior. Heroes can be alive, dead, real, or imaginary.<sup>4</sup> *Rituals* are group activities that are considered socially essential, although they are unnecessary for the achievement of a desired goal. They are carried out for their own sake and work to keep an individual restricted to the norms of the group.<sup>5</sup> Religious and social ceremonies, as well as the way in which people greet one another are examples of rituals.



**Figure 1. Hofstede's "Onion": Manifestations of Culture<sup>6</sup>**

*Values* are at the core of culture and are defined by Hofstede as "broad tendencies to prefer certain states of affairs over others."<sup>7</sup> According to Hofstede and other researchers, people acquire their values early in life, which act as an invisible force that defines and guides behavior.<sup>8</sup> Symbols, heroes, and rituals differ from values in that they are visible to the outside

observer through an individual's *practices*, as shown in Figure 1. Change may occur quickly for the visible layers, but the core values of a culture may take hundreds of years to change.<sup>9</sup> Societies can learn new practices over time, such as the emergence of new heroes and people learning to communicate over the Internet. However, Hofstede argues that since a person typically learns their values within the first ten years of life, they become a powerful stabilizing force in a nation's culture as people pass them down from one generation to the next.<sup>10</sup> The following sections will show the significance of values and how they can influence the behavior of individuals.

## **Dimensions of Culture**

Measurable attributes that characterize cultures are useful in describing the major differences between them. Social anthropologists agree that societies face a basic set of problems, and that the difference between societies is in the way in which they answer those problems.<sup>11</sup> Hofstede identified four basic problem areas that deal with social inequality, the relationship between the individual and the group, concepts of masculinity and femininity, and ways to handle ambiguity and uncertainty. Studies by sociologist Alex Inkeles and psychologist Daniel Levinson produced similar results that overlap the findings of Hofstede.<sup>12</sup> These basic problem areas represent dimensions of a culture that can be measured and compared to other cultures. This paper will investigate one of the five Hofstede dimensions, *collectivism versus individualism*, and its impact on the behavior of suicide terrorists.<sup>13</sup>

Although this paper focuses on the role of a country's culture on suicide terrorism, some may argue that organizational culture is more important. Hofstede acknowledges that organizational culture does have an impact on member behavior, although he contends that a country's culture is more important.<sup>14</sup> He argues that, as a social system, organizations are much different from

nations and states. Furthermore, since organizations are a collection of individuals, the values transferred to the individual at an early age will have an impact on the values and culture of the organization. Similarly, most people do not grow up in an organization, and are influenced to join a particular organization by a set of previously held values. Further analysis of organizational influences on behavior is beyond the scope of this paper, and therefore is not discussed in detail.

### **Collectivism versus Individualism**

One of the characteristics that distinguish one culture from another is whether the interests of the group prevail over the interests of the individual. A society that values the group above the individual is defined as *collectivist*.<sup>15</sup> In a collectivist society, the group has significant power over the individual and is able to shape a person's behavior. The first group that a person belongs to is the family in which one was born. Individuals in collective societies usually grow up under the influence of large extended families that include parents, siblings, grandparents, aunts, uncles, servants, and others that may live in one's home. Hofstede explains that children think of themselves as members of a "we" group, or *in-group*. The group membership is not by choice, but rather it is given to them.<sup>16</sup> The extended family is typically the first of these groups that provides identity as well as security in life. The result is a strong bond of loyalty that develops between the child and family, and leads to both a practical and psychological interdependence. In a collectivist society, betraying this loyalty is one of the worst offenses that one can commit.<sup>17</sup> This high level of loyalty and sense of duty to protect the interests of the group has a powerful effect on the behavior of group members and the choices that they make.

Many people live in societies that value the interests of the individual over that of the group, and are called *individualist*. Just as in collectivist societies, the family has a strong influence in

the early years of a child's life. However, in an individualist society, children are typically born into smaller families that do not include the ever-present extended family. Additionally, many of these societies have an increasing number of homes with only one parent. Rather than the "we" group described above, children from these families typically learn to view themselves as "I". Hofstede explains that their "I" becomes a personal identity, and "is distinct from other people's "I"s, and these others are classified not to their group membership but according to individual characteristics."<sup>18</sup> Many individuals in this type of culture use education to become less dependent upon others, and live on their own once they reach early adulthood. Furthermore, this type of society views dependence on a group as a practical and psychological weakness.<sup>19</sup> Through the example of their parents and other adult influences, children in these societies learn that commitment to a relationship, or membership in a group, need not exist if it no longer serves the interests of the individual.

In measuring individualism within a society, extreme individualism and extreme collectivism are opposite ends of the spectrum in this dimension of a country's culture. Each country in Hofstede's study is assigned a factor score based on the results of statistical analysis. The factor score was then multiplied by 25 and a constant of 50 points was added in order create the individualism index (IDV) score.<sup>20</sup> The IDV scores range from close to zero to close to one hundred. A high IDV corresponds to an individualist society and a low IDV indicates a collectivist society. Hofstede defines *individualism* as "societies in which the ties between individuals are loose: everyone is expected to look after himself or herself and his or her immediate family."<sup>21</sup> He also defines *collectivism* as "societies in which people from birth onward are integrated into strong, cohesive in-groups, which throughout people's lifetimes



continue to protect them in exchange for unquestioning loyalty.”<sup>22</sup> Table 2 shows the IDV values of 74 countries and regions taken from Hofstede’s 2005 book.

Besides the IDV index score, there are other interesting findings from this study of the IDV dimension. First, the majority of the world’s population comes from collectivist societies. Second, the Arab countries in the study include Egypt, Iraq (prior to 2003), Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates (UAE). According to Hofstede, the Arab countries differ slightly among themselves and the Saudis tend to be more collectivist than other Arab countries.<sup>23</sup> Third, although the Arab countries rank 39-40, many other countries are more collectivist than the Arab average. The worldwide average IDV score is 64.<sup>24</sup> The following sections will discuss the significance of these and other findings.

**Table 2. Individualism Index (IDV) Values for 74 Countries and Regions**

Country/Region	Score	Rank	Country/Region	Score	Rank
United States	91	1	<b>Russia</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37-38</b>
Australia	90	2	<b>Arab Countries</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39-40</b>
Great Britain	89	3	Brazil	38	39-40
Canada total	80	4-6	<b>Turkey</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>
Hungary	80	4-6	Uruguay	36	42
Netherlands	80	4-6	Greece	35	43
New Zealand	79	7	Croatia	33	44
Belgium Flemish	78	8	Philippines	32	45
Italy	76	9	Bulgaria	30	46-48
Denmark	74	10	Mexico	30	46-48
Canada Quebec	73	11	Romania	30	46-48
Belgium Walloon	72	12	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>49-51</b>
France	71	13-14	Portugal	27	49-1
Sweden	71	13-14	Slovenia	27	49-51
Ireland	70	15	Malaysia	26	52
Norway	69	16-17	Hong Kong	25	53-4
Switzerland German	69	16-17	Serbia	25	53-54
Germany	67	18	Chile	23	55
South Africa	65	19	<b>Bangladesh</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>56-61</b>
Switzerland French	64	20	China	20	56-61
Finland	63	21	Singapore	20	56-61
Estonia	60	22-24	Thailand	20	56-61
Luxembourg	60	22-24	Vietnam	20	56-61
Poland	60	22-25	West Africa	20	56-61
Malta	59	25	Salvador	19	62
Czech Republic	58	26	South Korea	18	63
Austria	55	27	Taiwan	17	64
Israel	54	28	Peru	16	65-66
Slovakia	52	29	Trinidad	16	65-66
Spain	51	30	Costa Rica	15	67
<b>India</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>31</b>	Indonesia	14	68-69
Suriname	47	32	<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>68-69</b>
Argentina	46	33-35	Colombia	13	70
Japan	46	33-35	Venezuela	12	71
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>33-35</b>	Panama	11	72
Iran	41	36	Ecuador	8	73
Jamaica	39	37-38	Guatemala	6	74

Countries in **bold** indicate the origin of organizations that executed suicide terrorism campaigns.  
*Arab countries* include Egypt, Iraq, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Saudi Arabia, and the UAE.

**Source:** Hofstede, Geert, and Gert Jan Hofstede. *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind*. (New York, NY: McGraw-Hill, 2005), 78-79.

## Notes

<sup>1</sup> Hofstede, "Culture's Consequences", 4.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid., 9.

<sup>3</sup> Hofstede, "Cultures and Organizations", 6.

<sup>4</sup> Ibid, 7.

<sup>5</sup> Hofstede, "Culture's Consequences", 10.

<sup>6</sup> Hofstede, "Cultures and Organizations", 7.

<sup>7</sup> Ibid., 8.

<sup>8</sup> Hofstede, "Culture's Consequences", 6.

<sup>9</sup> Hofstede, "Cultures and Organizations", 12.

<sup>10</sup> Ibid., 13.

<sup>11</sup> Ibid., 22.

<sup>12</sup> Ibid., 22-23.

<sup>13</sup> The dimensions in the Hofstede study were measured through a large body of survey data in which people from over 70 countries were interviewed about their values. Statistical analysis determined patterns of differences and similarities. Since 1973, replications and extensions of the original study were accomplished and the results published in Hofstede's 2005 edition of *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind*.

<sup>14</sup> Hofstede, "Cultures and Organizations", 35.

<sup>15</sup> Hofstede, "Culture's Consequences", 209.

<sup>16</sup> Hofstede, "Cultures and Organizations", 75.

<sup>17</sup> Ibid.

<sup>18</sup> Ibid.

<sup>19</sup> Hofstede, "Culture's Consequences", 210.

<sup>20</sup> Hofstede, "Cultures and Organizations", 77.

<sup>21</sup> Ibid., 76.

<sup>22</sup> Ibid.

<sup>23</sup> Ibid., 79

<sup>24</sup> Geert Hofstede. "Cultural Dimensions: Arab World." [http://www.geert-hofstede.com/hofstede\\_arab\\_world.shtml](http://www.geert-hofstede.com/hofstede_arab_world.shtml).

## **Part 4**

### **The Connection between Collectivism and Suicide Terrorism**

Analysis of suicide bombings from December 1981 through December 2006 yields significant results concerning the role that culture plays in the behavior of suicide terrorists. Of the 2,202 suicide attacks that occurred during this period, 2,157 of them, or 98 percent are linked to one of the 15 suicide terrorism campaigns. Given these 15 campaigns, organizations that originated in countries with a collectivist culture committed 99.63 percent (2,149 of 2,157) of the suicide terrorist attacks. All but one of the terrorist organizations responsible for the fifteen campaigns listed in Table 1 is associated with a collectivist country or region in Hofstede's study. The remaining 0.37 percent represents the eight attacks committed by Uzbek militants. Uzbekistan is the only origin of a suicide terrorism campaign that does not closely match any of the countries in the Hofstede study. Since the IDV score of Uzbekistan cannot be determined through Hofstede's statistical analysis, it is not included as part of the supporting evidence in this paper. The fact that nearly 98 percent of all suicide bombings from 1981 to 2006 were part of organized campaigns that originated in countries or regions with a collectivist culture is significant. This paper contends that a collectivist culture is a required element of societies that tolerate and support suicide terrorism.

Table 3 includes each of the terrorist organizations involved in suicide terrorism campaigns, their country or region of origin, the number of suicide attacks committed, and their IDV score.

The table also shows which country or region from the Hofstede study represents each of the terrorist organization, and is organized from the highest IDV score to the lowest. According to Hofstede, the worldwide average IDV score is 64, which indicates that all of the national cultures listed in Table 3 are collectivist.<sup>1</sup> When a country or region of origin in Table 3 is not specifically mentioned in the Hofstede study, a neighboring country or region with a similar culture is used to represent its IDV score. The following paragraphs will describe how the terrorist organizations in Table 3 link to a particular IDV score.

**Table 3. National Origin and Individuality Scores for Suicide Terrorist Organizations**

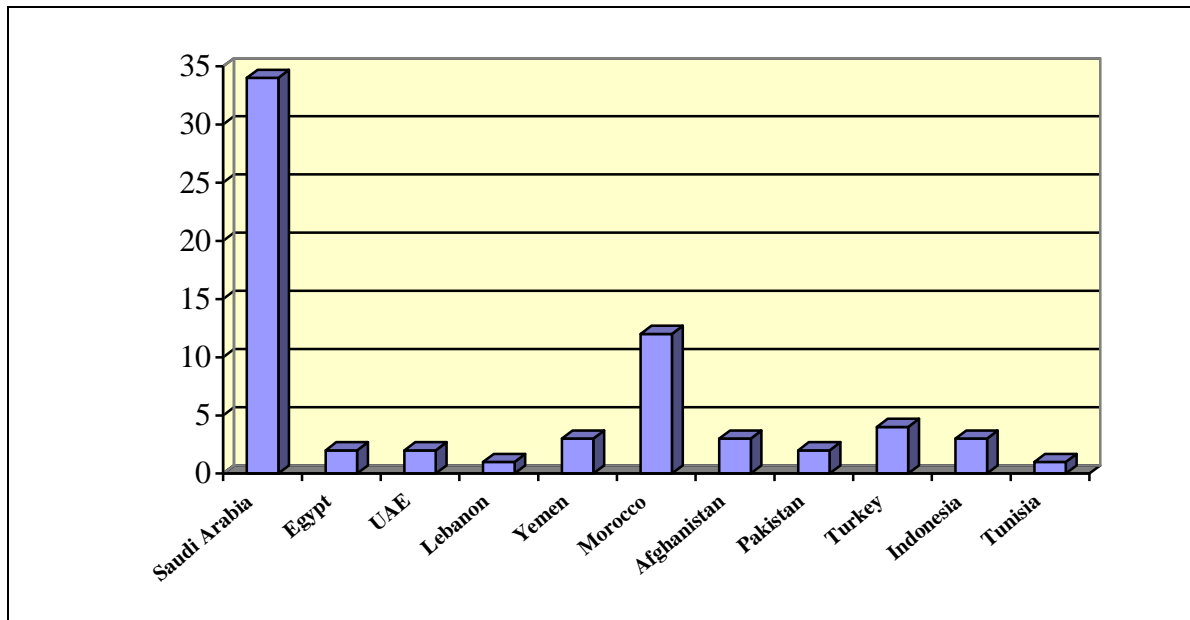
<b>Suicide Terrorist Organization</b>	<b>Country or Region of Origin</b>	<b>Ideology</b>	<b># Attacks</b>	<b>IDV Score (Survey Country/Region)</b>
LTTE	Sri Lanka	Secular	120	48 (India)
Kashmiri separatists	India/Kashmir	Islam	26	48 (India)
Chechen militants	Russia/N. Caucasus	Secular	59	39 (Russia)
Hezbollah	Lebanon	Islam	54	38 (Arab Countries)
Hamas/PIJ/Fatah	Palestine	Islam/Secular	237	38 (Arab Countries)
Egyptian militants	Egypt	Islam	11	38 (Arab Countries)
Al-Qaeda network	multiple (mainly Saudi)	Islam	62	38 (Arab Countries)
Iraqi militants	Iraq	Islam/Secular	1,344	38 (Arab Countries)
PKK	Turkey/northern Iraq	Secular	27	37 (Turkey)
Islamic Courts Union	Somalia	Islam	4	27 (East Africa)
JMB	Bangladesh	Islam	7	20 (Bangladesh)
Pakistani militants	Pakistan	Islam	28	14 (Pakistan)
Taliban	Afghanistan/Pakistan	Islam	170	14 (Pakistan)
Uzbek militants	Uzbekistan	Islam	8	None
<i>Arab countries</i> include Egypt, Iraq, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Saudi Arabia, and the UAE.				
<i>East Africa</i> includes Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania, and Zambia.				

## Country and Regional Origins of Terrorist Organizations

One of the problems with understanding the motivations of terrorism is that the knowledge of terrorist organization membership is incomplete. There are multiple databases that catalog terrorist events, to include suicide bombings. However, there are almost no databases that catalog

individual terrorists' names, nationality, and other demographic information. Marc Sageman has increased the body knowledge concerning the members of al-Qaeda by collecting the names and demographic data of 172 al-Qaeda terrorists.<sup>2</sup> However, Sageman's data is not very useful for assessing patterns of nationality because the true size of al-Qaeda is still unknown. The Chicago Project on Suicide Terrorism, which did extensive research on suicide bombers from al-Qaeda and other suicide terrorist organizations, performed a more useful study. Due to extensive media coverage of suicide attacks, the Chicago Project was able to account for all al-Qaeda suicide terrorists with a high level of confidence. Although the full database is not publicly available, key demographics for al-Qaeda suicide bombers are available in Pape's book *Dying to Win*.

Al-Qaeda stands out from the other terrorist organizations in Table 3 because it is the only one that draws its members from several different countries. Since this paper focuses specifically on suicide terrorists rather than those who simply join a terrorist organization, the data from the Chicago Project is very useful. Their research found 71 members of al-Qaeda who successfully killed themselves as part of a suicide terrorist attack from 1995 to 2003. Of these 71 suicide bombers, researchers were able to determine nationalities of 67. The results show that the majority of the 67 bombers came from Saudi Arabia and other Persian Gulf states.<sup>3</sup> Figure 2 shows a summary of nationalities for these 67 suicide terrorists. Based on this information, the Hofstede region of *Arab Countries* (Saudi Arabia, Egypt, UAE, Lebanon, Iraq, Kuwait, and Libya) represents the origin of al-Qaeda. Additionally, the Hofstede study represents four of the remaining al-Qaeda countries shown in Figure 2. Those include Morocco, Turkey, Indonesia, and Pakistan, all of which have IDV scores that indicate a collectivist culture.<sup>4</sup> In the end, even though al-Qaeda is a transnational organization, there is plenty of evidence to conclude that nearly all of its known suicide bombers have come from countries with collectivist cultures.



**Figure 2. Nationality of Al-Qaeda Suicide Attackers, 1995-2003<sup>5</sup>**

Another case that requires further explanation is the use of *East Africa* to represent the Islamic Courts Union (ICU) and the culture of Somalia. In the Hofstede study, the region of East Africa includes Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania, and Zambia. None of the regions in the Hofstede study represents Somalia. Even though Somalia is geographically close to the East African countries, there are some differences. One of the differences is that Somalia is an Arab nation with nearly all of its population professing Islam as their religion.<sup>6</sup> The nations within *East Africa* are not Arab, and the majority of the population is not Muslim.<sup>7</sup> However, one cultural aspect that they do have in common is that all of the nations in that area of the world have a tribal element to their history, which tends to foster the core values that lead to a collectivist culture. It would also be acceptable to use the *Arab Countries* to represent Somalia given that it shares many cultural aspects with those nations as well. Regardless, choosing to represent Somalia with *Arab Countries* or *East Africa* is appropriate and accurately reflects Somalia's collectivist culture.

Five other organizations from Table 3 deserve a short explanation about which country represents their culture. The LTTE is a Tamil nationalist organization fighting for independence in the northern area of Sri Lanka. The Tamil people have many similarities in religion and culture to the people of India, which is one of the Hofstede survey nations. India also represents Kashmiri separatists who have committed 26 suicide bombings in India. Pakistan can also represent Kashmir although it will have no impact on the conclusions in this paper since both India and Pakistan have collectivist national cultures. The *Arab Countries* represent the Palestinian territories where Hamas, Fatah, and the Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) operate, since they are also Arab people and share many cultural similarities with other Arab countries in the Persian Gulf. The Kurdistan Worker's Party (PKK) is a secular terrorist organization that operates in eastern Turkey and northern Iraq. Choosing either Turkey or the *Arab Countries* will lead to the same conclusion since both are collectivist. Lastly, the country of Pakistan represents the Taliban even though they are known for their presence in Afghanistan. However, most members of the Taliban are of Pashtun ethnicity, which is a large part of both Afghanistan and Pakistan.<sup>8</sup> The significance of these relationships is that groups that originated in a collectivist culture committed 99.63 percent (2,149 of 2,157) of all suicide attacks that were part of organized suicide terrorism campaigns. This represents nearly 98 percent (2,149 of 2,202) of all modern suicide terrorist attacks.

### **The Importance of Values**

Given that nearly all suicide terrorism campaigns appear to originate from collectivist cultures, the next logical step is to explain how this dimension of culture contributes to an individual's decision to take part in suicide terrorism and a community's support of such action. The core values learned through interaction with a collectivist social environment tend to



motivate individuals to prefer the interests of the community above their own interests and desires. Individuals show this behavior as they interact with their family, school, workplace, government, and other organizations. Terrorist organizations that use suicide as a tactic generally depend on individuals who have these values and are motivated by altruistic principles.

A child that grows up in a collectivist family learns at an early age that personal opinions have little value. Instead, the group predetermines opinions and children show loyalty to the group by adopting the same opinions. If a problem arises where there is no established opinion, the family convenes a meeting in order to arrive at a solution. U.S. psychologist Solomon Asch created an experiment to study whether or not individuals would maintain their own judgments when they were at odds with the majority. In his experiment, individuals from collectivist societies were more likely to conform to the judgment of the majority, even when the majority was clearly wrong.<sup>9</sup> This concept creates a predictable level of harmony within the family, and children who deviate from this expected behavior are considered to have significant character flaws.<sup>10</sup> This value may cause an individual to accept the opinions and rationalizations of suicide terror groups, even if the individual disagrees or lacks understanding.

Loyalty is one of the most important values taught in a collectivist family. Not only should one be loyal to the opinions of the group, but one should also share their resources for the benefit of the group. It is common for one member of the family to share their income with the rest of the group. Many families collectively provide for the expenses required for one of the members to attend college, with the expectation that the college graduate will share their future income.<sup>11</sup> Rituals also teach loyalty to family members. Participation in family gatherings such as weddings, baptisms, and particularly funerals are mandatory and attendance is expected. Intense

loyalty can create a willingness for an individual to offer deep sacrifices, even to the point of death, in order to defend their family, community, or loved ones.

Another important concept in the collectivist family is *shame*. Members of a collectivist society feel ashamed when they break the rules of society and do not live up their expected obligations. Because shame is social in nature, it depends on others in the community being made aware of an individual's infractions. On the contrary, the concept of *guilt* is individual in nature and can be felt even if no one else is aware of the infraction. Because collectivist societies place more emphasis on shame than guilt, the knowledge of one's violation becomes more important than the violation itself.<sup>12</sup> The desire to avoid shame is a significant source of motivation for many people in collectivist cultures, and frequently leads to acts of vengeance in an effort to restore honor.<sup>13</sup>

The values of loyalty, preferring the opinions and interests of others, and avoiding shame are important characteristics of collectivist cultures that allow organized suicide terrorism campaigns to take place. According to numerous recorded statements made before an attack, loyalty to one's family, organization, religion, ethnic group, or country is a significant motivating factor for most suicide bombers.<sup>14</sup> Many also see their actions as a dutiful response to perceived shame or dishonor that they believed the targeted organization caused. Within terrorist organizations, members form strong bonds with one another through personal relationships. Individuals often surrender their own opinions and accept those of the collective group, particularly when dealing with the moral justification for suicide attacks. Sustained suicide terrorism campaigns also require the support of the local community. As such, the values described here must not only be held by the individuals who commit suicide attacks, but also by the majority of individuals in the community. The section on martyrdom will give a detailed explanation of suicide terrorism's need for community support.

## Altruistic Suicide

What are the motivations behind an individual's decision to become a suicide terrorist? A common misconception about suicide terrorism is the idea that all suicides have similar causes. Many argue that everyone who commits suicide is killing himself or herself in order to escape emotional despair caused by poverty, social rejection, or some sort of psychological trauma. Although these factors may motivate some who commit suicide, research into the lives of suicide terrorists reveals another set of altruistic motivations that have a powerful influence on their decisions and actions.<sup>15</sup>

There are three main categories of suicides. *Egoistic suicide* is the most common form and is when a person chooses to die in order to escape a painful existence. *Altruistic suicide* is less common and fundamentally different from egoistic suicide, in that a strong sense of duty to the community and a high level of respect for common values motivate it.<sup>16</sup> These individuals are highly integrated into the social society and are considered normal and successful by community standards. The last form, *fatalistic suicide*, is very rare and occurs when individuals are "brainwashed" to commit suicide through extreme conditions of regulation, discipline, and seclusion for society.<sup>17</sup> Many fatalistic suicides are part of suicide pacts where individuals with exclusive bonds to each other are blindly following the direction of their leaders.

Altruistic suicide originates from significant integration of the individual into society. Unlike fatalistic suicide, altruistic suicide depends on public approval rather than domineering control. In altruistic suicide, society honors those who commit acts of self-sacrifice as martyrs and people worth imitating. In fatalistic suicide, society rejects the individuals and condemns the behavior as detestable.<sup>18</sup> Suicide terrorism is a type of altruistic suicide that goes beyond the heroic act of a parent who sacrifices their life to save their child or a Secret Service agent who

jumps in front of a bullet to save the President. In many suicide terrorism situations, the society places extreme pressure on individuals to make personal sacrifices to achieve collective goals.<sup>19</sup> Social prestige and the moral duty to protect their community are powerful motivations for these individuals. For this reason, altruistic suicides are likely to be a public act, as opposed to egoistic suicides that are usually private.<sup>20</sup>

## **Martyrdom**

A common element among most suicide terrorists is a belief that their actions will cause them to become a martyr.<sup>21</sup> This belief in martyrdom is a significant factor that influences the decision to become a suicide bomber. Martyrdom falls in the category of altruistic suicide, and almost all suicide terrorists leave behind a video or letter explaining how their actions will advance the cause of their community and organization. Suicide terrorists display a deep level of commitment to a cause greater than themselves.<sup>22</sup> In order to appreciate the connection between martyrdom and suicide terrorism, one must recognize how suicide bombers view their own actions, as well as the value that society places on their sacrifice. Suicide bombers typically view their actions as justifiable symbols of self-sacrifice. As a result, most suicide terrorist organizations and their members refrain from describing their suicide attacks as such. Instead, they refer to these attacks as *martyrdom operations* since Islam and other religions strictly prohibit suicide.<sup>23</sup>

The definition of a martyr according to the *Oxford English Dictionary* is “a person who undergoes death or great suffering on behalf of any religious or other cause, or as a consequence of devotion to some object.”<sup>24</sup> Martyrdom, or self-sacrifice for a sacred cause, has strong religious roots, particularly in the Abrahamic religions of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. In religious writings, it is associated with bearing witness and standing firm for a cause, even to the

point of death.<sup>25</sup> Given this definition, one can easily identify two of the fundamental elements of martyrdom. First, it is necessary to have a cause worthy of self-sacrifice to the point of death, and second, it is necessary to have a person who is willing to sacrifice their life in order to defend or advance the cause. A less obvious element is the requirement for a social organization to declare certain sacrifices worthy of martyrdom. Historically, defending one's faith or religion was the cause, and religious leaders declared an individual a martyr based on their heroic acts of self-sacrifice. In the context of modern suicide terrorism, or martyrdom operations, religion often plays the important role of providing the cause and legitimizing the actions of the bomber. However, modern suicide terrorism also shows that secular causes and organizations, such as nationalism and local communities, can also provide these necessary elements for martyrdom. The following paragraphs in this section will explain the roles that religion, nationalism, and the community play in modern martyrdom. Emphasis is also placed on the connection between values taught in collectivist cultures and the behavior of both the individual suicide attackers and the communities that support them.

### **The Role of Religion and Nationalism**

In many cases of martyrdom, religion provides two of the three basic elements, which are the cause and the justification. Many believe that their religion leads to a superior life on earth and is the path to redemption. Religion is also a source of personal identity for many people.<sup>26</sup> This religious exceptionalism and personal identification with religion can cause powerful motivations for individuals when their religion and beliefs become threatened. Christianity, Islam, Buddhism and other religions have examples of martyrs who bore witness of their beliefs and struggled against unrighteousness and oppression.<sup>27</sup> Likewise, religions have historically legitimized sacred death in defense of one's faith and resistance to injustice.

Most instances of modern religious martyrdom involve the Muslim religion and differ from Christian and other forms of martyrdom. One difference is that Islamic martyrdom, particularly in modern times, is more offensive rather than defensive. The goal of defensive martyrdom is not to lead a violent campaign against oppressors, but to bear witness and resist oppression.<sup>28</sup> Offensive martyrdom advocates an active struggle against heretics and oppressors, even to the point of violence. In this type of martyrdom, self-sacrifice assumes a willingness to kill the enemy in the process of dying.<sup>29</sup>

Another major characteristic of modern Islamic martyrdom is the notion of *jihad* or holy war, which provides the primary cause for which so many Muslims are willing to be martyred. In Islam, *jihad* has several meanings, most of which are nonviolent. However, Islam does permit a declaration of *jihad* in order to defend Islam from non-Muslim attackers. In this case, every Muslim would have an obligation to join the fight.<sup>30</sup> Osama bin Laden and several other Islamic leaders have issued fatwas, or legal opinions issued by Islamic scholars, and have declared a holy war against the US and its Western allies.<sup>31</sup> Al Qaeda and other radical Islamic organizations have propagated this notion and teach their followers to embrace martyrdom in order to seek vengeance, end injustice, and fulfill their duty to God and country.<sup>32</sup>

In many cases, religion also acts as the social organization with the authority to legitimize suicide attacks as martyrdom operations. For example, Hamas and PIJ have linked self-sacrifice to Islamic identity in order to justify a suicide bomber's actions. First, they claim that the Jews stole Islamic land and that the magnitude of this injustice requires every Muslim, both inside and outside of Palestine, to fight a *jihad* of national liberation. Second, they use Islamic texts concerning jihad and martyrdom to emphasize that God will reward those killed in battle. Third, they frame their cause as one that parallels the story of Muhammad and his victory against the

Meccan army. This story speaks to divine intervention and God's blessing upon the faithful. Fourth, they interpret Islamic texts in such a way that defines suicide as martyrdom and justifies the killing of innocent civilians and other Muslims by defining them as enemies of God and heretics. Lastly, they rely on rituals and ceremonies to increase the value of martyrdom in society.<sup>33</sup> Even some secular organizations, such as Fatah and LTTE, promote their tactics as an extension of historical traditions and accepted practices. These secular organizations attempt to link the morality of religious redemption with national salvation or other worldly goals in order to legitimize suicide and label it martyrdom.<sup>34</sup>

Similar to religion, nationalism can also provide a powerful cause for self-sacrifice and martyrdom. Pape argues that nationalism is the root of all suicide terrorism and is the main reason that communities fight against foreign occupation.<sup>35</sup> Nationalism is the belief within a community that its members have a right to govern their homeland without foreign interference. Secular organizations such as the Al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade (AMB), the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) and LTTE are able to draw on feelings of nationalism to inspire their members to die for their cause. Mohammed Hafez explains that both religious and nationalist appeals are critical in generating volunteers for suicide terrorism by associating self-sacrifice with martyrdom and national salvation.<sup>36</sup>

Although nationalism and religion may provide the cause and justification for martyrdom, these are only two of the three basic elements. The third element, the individual who chooses to give their life for the cause, is influenced by their internal values and culture. The Social organizations within one's culture communicate the values of loyalty, preferring the opinions and interests of others, and avoiding shame, which are common traits among most suicide terrorists.

## **The Role of the Community**

Communities are critical to the establishment of suicide terrorism campaigns for two main reasons. The first reason is that the community acts as the social mechanism that transmits cultural values from one generation to the next. One's community includes family, friends, school, religion, and other social organizations. As explained in part three of this paper, most people acquire their personal values from their social surroundings prior to age 10. These values tend to have a profound impact on the way individuals define their environment and act as an unseen force that can influence their behavior. Communities in collectivist cultures tend to transmit values that influence individuals to sacrifice their own interests in order to benefit the community. The second reason that the local community is so important to the success of suicide terrorism campaigns is because suicide terrorist organizations require significant public support in order to have long-term success.

Community support aids terrorist organizations in three different ways. First, suicide terrorist groups need community support to recruit new members. Due to the nature of their attacks, suicide terrorist organizations must find new members who are willing to sacrifice their life. In order to do this, terrorist groups create a relatively high public profile and embed themselves into social institutions such as religious organizations and schools.<sup>37</sup> The second way that terrorist organizations use community support is to avoid detection by security or military forces. Because recruiting efforts necessitate a high profile, terrorist groups may become vulnerable to infiltration and the spread of information concerning group membership, tactics, and planned attacks. In order to protect these vulnerabilities, the organization requires a high level of sympathy and support from the local population.<sup>38</sup>

The third and most important way that communities support suicide terrorist organizations is by promoting the ideas of martyrdom. This is significant because individuals are more likely to



commit acts of violence and self-sacrifice if they expect the community to reward them with a lofty status after their deaths. Hafez describes this as the “culture of martyrdom” and considers it a critical enabler that allows suicide campaigns to continue.<sup>39</sup> Other scholars agree that martyrdom is a social construct and that the community determines the qualifications for this superior status. According to Pape, “An individual can die. Only a community can make a martyr.”<sup>40</sup> Although religious leaders may disagree with Pape’s opinion concerning the authority of society to determine the qualifications for martyrdom, the claims of Pape and Hafez are particularly valid in the context of secular terrorist organizations. Furthermore, one of Marc Sageman’s conclusions in his book, *Understanding Terror Networks*, is that “social bonds play a more important role in the emergence of the global Salafi jihad than ideology.”<sup>41</sup> The conclusion is that both religious and secular terrorist organizations benefit from the idea of a heroic martyr that is able to fulfill his commitment to God, country, and community.

### **Essential Element vs. Causal Factor**

Although a collectivist culture is essential for suicide terrorism campaigns to exist, there is not enough evidence to establish a cause and effect relationship between culture and suicide terrorism. Research suggests that other elements must also be present in order for sustained suicide terrorism to take place. These elements may include religious differences, nationalism, occupation of sacred land by a foreign government, radical ideology, and others. Even so, there is no consensus among scholars as to the exact combination of factors that will lead to suicide terrorism. Furthermore, there are many examples of conflicts that took place in countries with a collectivist culture that did not involve suicide terrorism. These include well-known conflicts such as the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and the Vietnam War. Table 2 shows that Vietnam has a collectivist culture with an IDV score of 20, and Table 3 shows that Afghanistan has an IDV of

14. Other conflicts that did not involve suicide terrorism include the fight for Nagas independence in India from 1947 to 1999, the war between Moro separatists and the government of the Philippines from 1972 to present, the Malay-Muslim insurgency in Thailand from 1968 to present, and Amazonian Indians guerrilla war in Brazil over land rights from 1988 to 1995.<sup>42</sup> According to Table 2, India, the Philippines, Thailand, and Brazil all have collectivist cultures with IDV scores of 48, 32, 20, and 38 respectively. Interestingly, there is no evidence that suggests suicide terrorism campaigns have ever originated in countries with individualistic cultures.

Given the strong association of collectivist cultures with suicide terrorism campaigns, it is reasonable to conclude that this type of culture is a necessary requirement for these campaigns to take place. Nearly 98 percent of all suicide attacks involve individuals that come from a country with a collectivist culture. Nevertheless, there is insufficient information to establish precise relationships of cause and effect. Although the need for a collectivist culture is logical, the degree to which collectivist cultures may cause suicide terrorism has not been determined and warrants further study.

### Notes

<sup>1</sup> Geert Hofstede. "Cultural Dimensions: Arab World." [http://www.geert-hofstede.com/hofstede\\_arab\\_world.shtml](http://www.geert-hofstede.com/hofstede_arab_world.shtml).

<sup>2</sup> Sageman, "Understanding Terror Networks", 185.

<sup>3</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 52.

<sup>4</sup> Hofstede, "Cultures and Organizations", 79.

<sup>5</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 52.

<sup>6</sup> CIA World Factbook, "Somalia", <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/so.html>.

<sup>7</sup> CIA World Factbook, "Kenya", <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ke.html>.

<sup>8</sup> CIA World Factbook, "Pakistan", <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/pk.html>.

<sup>9</sup> Hofstede, "Cultures and Organizations", 93.

<sup>10</sup> Ibid., 87.

## Notes

- <sup>11</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>12</sup> Baker, "Arabs, Islam, and the Middle East", 21.
- <sup>13</sup> Ibid., 24.
- <sup>14</sup> Juergensmeyer, "Terror in the Mind of God", 171.
- <sup>15</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 172.
- <sup>16</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>17</sup> Ibid., 173.
- <sup>18</sup> Ibid, 176.
- <sup>19</sup> Ibid., 174.
- <sup>20</sup> Ibid., 175.
- <sup>21</sup> Aaron, "In Their Own Words", 16-100.
- <sup>22</sup> Moghadam, "Globalization of Martyrdom", 28.
- <sup>23</sup> Moghadam, "Defining Suicide Terrorism", 16.
- <sup>24</sup> *Shorter Oxford English Dictionary*, 6<sup>th</sup> ed., s.v. "martyr."
- <sup>25</sup> Khosrokhavar, "Suicide Bombers: Allah's New Martyrs", 5.
- <sup>26</sup> Hafez, "Dying to be Martyrs", 55.
- <sup>27</sup> Khosrokhavar, "Suicide Bombers: Allah's New Martyrs", 5.
- <sup>28</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>29</sup> Ibid., 6.
- <sup>30</sup> Ibid., 13.
- <sup>31</sup> Aaron, "In Their Own Words", 5. Under Islamic law, fatwas are not legally binding and are meant as guidance. Osama bin Laden has declared that he is able to issue fatwas even though he does not possess the necessary religious qualifications.
- <sup>32</sup> Hafez, "Dying to be Martyrs", 68. The majority of Muslims around the world do not believe that they are involved in a violent holy war with non-Muslims.
- <sup>33</sup> Ibid., 63-67.
- <sup>34</sup> Ibid., 55.
- <sup>35</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 79.
- <sup>36</sup> Hafez, "Dying to be Martyrs", 72.
- <sup>37</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 81.
- <sup>38</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>39</sup> Hafez, "Dying to be Martyrs", 76.
- <sup>40</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 82.
- <sup>41</sup> Sageman, "Understanding Terror Networks", 178.
- <sup>42</sup> Pape, "Dying to Win", 283. Pape lists 48 conflicts involving occupation by democratic states that did not lead to suicide terrorism.

## **Part 5**

### **Conclusions**

Suicide terrorism is growing in popularity as an extremely violent tactic that many terrorist organizations are using to advance their aims. After its first use on 15 December 1981 in Beirut, the modern form of suicide terrorism has spread to over 30 countries and has increased in frequency to over 600 attacks per year. From December 1981 through December 2006, there have been 2,202 suicide attacks worldwide. Suicide terrorism is also a very lethal form of terrorism. Although suicide attacks accounted for only three percent of all terrorist attacks from 1981 to 2003, they were responsible for 48 percent of the deaths resulting from those attacks. One of the distinctive features of suicide terrorism is that almost all attacks are part of an organized campaign. Fifteen identifiable campaigns account for 98 percent of all suicide attacks (2,157 of 2,202). The relatively sudden increase in this lethal form of terrorism has lead governments, leaders, scholars, and others to search for answers concerning the causes of this phenomenon.

Studying suicide terrorism is important for those that wish to protect their interests around the world from this form of violence. Detailed knowledge about an adversary's strengths, weaknesses, and motivations are central to the fight against terrorism. Understanding the causes and enabling factors that support suicide terrorism allows planners and leaders to "know their enemy" and plan more effectively. Many scholars have focused on the strategic logic at the

organizational level, while others have studied the demographics and possible motivations of individual bombers.

The study of the social and cultural level of suicide terrorism leads to the conclusion that a collectivist culture is a required element that enables suicide terrorism campaigns. A collectivist culture is one that exalts the interests of the community over the interests of the individual members. Terrorist organizations that originated in countries with a collectivist culture are responsible for nearly 98 percent (2,149 or 2,202) of all suicide attacks from 1981 through 2006. Furthermore, suicide terrorism campaigns have never originated in countries with an individualistic culture. This conclusion is logical not only because of the close correlation between the number of suicide terrorism campaigns and collectivist cultures, but also to the nature of collectivist cultures and the impact they have on individual behavior.

A collectivist culture enables suicide terrorism campaigns in two primary ways. First, the values, rituals, heroes, symbols, and practices generally accepted within cultures are taught to subsequent generations through social organizations. These social groups include one's family, religion, friends, organizations, and local communities. One's values, which are the most important cultural element, are typically learned by age 10 and tend to have a major influence in one's decisions and behavior. A common value within collectivist cultures is that the community has more value than the individual does. Most people that grow up in this type of culture learn to have deep loyalty to their family, religion, friends, and community. They typically accept the opinion of the group, even if their own ideas do not agree. Collectivist cultures also promote the value of honor and the avoidance of shame. The values typically learned in a collectivist culture have a strong influence on individuals and tend to support the ideas of self-sacrifice and martyrdom, which are central to suicide terrorism campaigns.

Religion, Nationalism, and the community play significant roles within collectivist cultures. Religious extremism and exceptionalism, as well as ideas of nationalism, can create a cause for which many will sacrifice, even to the point of death. Combined with the cause, religious organizations and communities provide legitimacy for suicide operations and honor the individual attackers as martyrs. The community's acceptance of suicide terrorism further supports suicide terrorism campaigns by offering a source of new recruits who are willing to become suicide bombers, and by helping suicide groups avoid detection from security forces.

Given the characteristics of collectivist cultures and the 98 percent correlation between suicide terrorism campaigns and collectivist cultures, it is logical to conclude that a collectivist culture is a required element of suicide terrorism campaigns. Although it is logical to conclude that collectivist cultures are necessary for suicide terrorism campaigns to take place, there is not enough supporting evidence to determine the degree to which a collectivist culture may cause suicide terrorism. The body of knowledge on suicide terrorism continues to grow as scholars study the logical causes at the strategic, organizational, social, cultural, and individual levels. This paper offers critical insight into the social and cultural nature of suicide terrorism, yet more research is needed in order to fully understand its causes. As leaders, researchers and scholars continue to explore the possible causes of suicide terrorism campaigns, they should not forget to include the presence of a collectivist culture as an essential element.

## Appendix A

### Suicide Bombings (1981-2006)

This appendix contains all suicide bombings from December 1981 through December 2006. The information for this database is from LCDR Philip Kapusta's monograph, *Suicide Bombers in CONUS*, which he wrote at the School of Advanced Military Studies in 2007.<sup>1</sup> Both LCDR Kapusta's monograph and all references within the database are open source. In order to be included in this database, the suicide bomber had to display the intent to die during the course of the attack. Each explosive device that acted as a separate detonation is included as a separate entry, even if they were part of the same attack. For example, if two suicide bombers created separate detonations, this is considered two entries even if they occur in the same location and at the same time. Similarly, a car bomb with two occupants is only one entry because there was only one detonation. In attacks with multiple bombs, it may be difficult to assess an accurate number of casualties to each bomb. In these cases, the total number of casualties are equally divided among the number of bombs, and is noted by a caret symbol (^) in the target column. A small number of attacks are considered "probable" suicide attacks. These are included in the database and identifiable in the comment column. Attacks that are considered "possible" suicide attacks are not included in the database.

There are some failed attacks included in the database. In such cases, the bomber possessed a functional, armed bomb and was attempting to complete the attack. For example, a bomber discovered and arrested at a security checkpoint enroute to the target location is included. However, a person found in a building with complete bombs or suicide vests is not included, even if the bomber had plans to commit a suicide attack in the future.

#### Description of data columns:

Date: The date of the attack.

Organization: The organization responsible for the attack (if known).

Location: The city, town, or region in which the attack occurred.

Country: The country in which the attack occurred.

Target: The main target of the attack (convoy, checkpoint, person, etc.).

Dead: The number of people killed in the attack (not including the bomber(s)).

Wound: The number of people wounded in the attack.

US: Whether or not the United States was a target of the attack (Yes or No).

Weapon: The type of bomb used (car, truck, suicide vest, etc.).

Camp: The campaign (if any) in which the attack was part of.

Comment: Additional information related to the attack.

Source: An abbreviation for the source(s) that reported the bombing. A list of abbreviation is included in the Glossary.

Date	Organization	Location	Country	Target	Dead	Wound	US	Weapon	Camp	Comment	Source
15-Dec-81	al-Dawa	Beirut	Lebanon	Embassy	61	100	N	Car bomb	x	Iraq embassy	Pape/MIPT
11-Nov-82	Hezbollah	Tyre	Lebanon	Military	62	28	N	Car bomb	2	IDF HQ	Pape/ST
18-Apr-83	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Embassy	60	100	Y	Car bomb	1	U.S. embassy	Pape/MIPT
27-Jul-83	ARA	Lisbon	Portugal	Embassy	2	2	N	Bag bomb	x	Armenians attack Turkish ambassador	MIPT/IT
23-Oct-83	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Military	241	81	Y	Car bomb	1	U.S. military	Pape/MIPT
23-Oct-83	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Military	59	15	N	Car bomb	1	French military	Pape/MIPT
4-Nov-83	Hezbollah	Tyre	Lebanon	Military	39	0	N	Car bomb	2	IDF post	Pape/MIPT
12-Dec-83	Hezbollah	Kuwait City	Kuwait	Embassy	6	52	Y	Truck bomb	1	U.S. embassy	Pape/MIPT
13-Apr-84	Hezbollah	Tyre	Lebanon	Military	6	0+	N	Truck bomb	2	IDF post/2 tanks destroyed	Pape/MIPT
16-Jun-84	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	5	9	N	Car bomb	2	IDF post	Pape/ST
20-Sep-84	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Embassy	23	70	Y	Truck bomb	1	U.S. embassy	Pape/ST
5-Feb-85	Hezbollah	Burj al Shimali	Lebanon	Military	0	10	N	Car bomb	2	IDF convoy, Sidon	Pape/MIPT
8-Mar-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	12	7	N	Car bomb	2	IDF convoy	ST/NYT
8-Mar-85	Unknown	Dubai	UAE	Airplane	0	0	N	Suitcase	x	Failed to destroy Jordanian plane	MIPT/IT
10-Mar-85	Hezb/SSNP	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	12	20	N	Truck bomb	2	IDF post, Metulla crossing	Pape/MIPT
12-Mar-85	Hezbollah	Ras al-Ain	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	2	IDF convoy, Jezzine	Pape/ST
9-Apr-85	Hezb/SSNP	Jezzin	Lebanon	Military	2	2	N	Car bomb	2	First female bomber/IDF post	Pape/ICT
20-Apr-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	12	100	N	Truck bomb	2	IDF convoy, Qasimiyeh bridge	Pape/MIPT
9-May-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	2	4	N	Suitcase	2	SLA checkpoint	Pape/ST
25-May-85	al-Dawa	Kuwait City	Kuwait	Govt/Police**	5	12	N	Car bomb	x	Emir, Kuwait	Pape/MIPT
15-Jun-85	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Military	23	17	N	Car bomb	2	Lebanese Army post	Pape/ST
9-Jul-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	23	28	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Hasbaya	Pape/ICT
9-Jul-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	6	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Ras al-Biyada	Pape/ST
15-Jul-85	Hezbollah	Kfar Tibnit	Lebanon	Military	10	11	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Kfar Tibnit	Pape/ST
17-Jul-85	SSNP	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	7	N	Belt bomb	2	Premature detonation/police stop	DI
31-Jul-85	Hezb/SSNP	Arnoun	Lebanon	Military	2	3	N	Car bomb	2	IDF patrol, Arnun	Pape/MIPT
6-Aug-85	Hezbollah	Hasbaya	Lebanon	Military	0	1	N	Mule bomb	2	SLA post, Hasbaya	Pape/MIPT
15-Aug-85	Hezbollah	Beit Yahon gate	Lebanon	Military	1	0	N	Car bomb	2	IDF post	Pape/BG
29-Aug-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	15	24	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Jezzine	Pape/ST
3-Sep-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	7	28	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Honeh	Pape/ST
11-Sep-85	Hezbollah	Hasbaya	Lebanon	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post/18-year-old female bomber	Pape/ICT
12-Sep-85	Hezb/SSNP	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	20	17	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post/female bomber	MIPT/ST
17-Sep-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	30	4	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Taibe	Pape/MIPT
18-Sep-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	8	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Tyre	Pape/ST
11-Oct-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	12	0+	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Jezzine	Pape
17-Oct-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	6	9	N	Grenades	2	SLA radio	Pape/ST
3-Nov-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	2	Premature detonation	IT/UPI
3-Nov-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Mule bomb	2	SLA post, Khellet El-Khazem	Pape/IT
4-Nov-85	Hezb/SSNP	Arnoun	Lebanon	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Arnun	Pape/MIPT
12-Nov-85	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Govt/Police*	5	13	N	Car bomb	2	Militia leaders at St George Monastery	Pape/ST



26-Nov-85	Hezbollah	Jezzine	Lebanon	Military	20	14	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Jezzine	Pape/ICT
8-Dec-85	Unknown	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	2	UN forces foil attack on IDF	MIPT/IT
7-Apr-86	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	1	3	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Hasbaya	Pape/ST
17-Jul-86	Hezbollah	Jezzine	Lebanon	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	2	Premature detonation	Pape/ICT
20-Nov-86	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	7	5	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Tyre	Pape/MIPT
5-Jul-87	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Military	40	60	N	Truck bomb	3	Army camp/First LTTE suicide	Pape/SATP
11-Nov-87	LLO	Beirut	Lebanon	Airport	6	73	N	Suitcase	x	Possible unwitting bomber	ICT/ST
14-Nov-87	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Hospital	7	20	N	Bag bomb	2	AUB hospital	ICT/ST
19-Aug-88	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	2	IDF convoy/female bomber	MIPT/REUT
19-Oct-88	Hezbollah	Metulla	Lebanon	Military	8	7	N	Car bomb	2	IDF vehicle	Pape/MIPT
9-Aug-89	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	5	N	Car bomb	2	IDF vehicle/2 bombers in car	Pape/MIPT
31-Oct-89	PFLP	Lebanon coast	Lebanon	Naval vessel	0	3	N	Boat bomb	4	IDF naval vessel	MIPT/SJMN
9-Nov-89	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	2	IDF	MIPT/JP
12-Jul-90	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	6	0	N	Boat bomb	3	4 bombers in boat	Pape/SATP
23-Nov-90	LTTE	Manakulam	Sri Lanka	Military	3	0	N	Car bomb	3	Army camp	Pape/SATP
24-Nov-90	SBO/SSNP	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	3	N	Suitcase	2	IDF patrol	Pape/MIPT
2-Mar-91	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	18	73	N	Car bomb	3	Deputy Defense Minister	Pape/SATP
19-Mar-91	LTTE	Silavathurai	Sri Lanka	Military	5	3	N	Truck bomb	3	Army camp	Pape/SATP
5-May-91	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	5	4	N	Boat bomb	3	2 bombers in boat	Pape/SATP
11-May-91	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	3	0	N	Boat bomb	3	3 bombers in boat	SATP/IPCS
21-May-91	LTTE	Sriperumbudur	India	Govt/Police*	17	21	N	Belt bomb	3	Former Indian PM, Rajiv Ghandi	Pape/SATP
21-Jun-91	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	27	200	N	Truck bomb	3	Defense Ministry	Pape/SATP
17-Mar-92	Hezbollah	Buenos Aries	Argentina	Embassy	29	242	N	Car bomb	2	Israeli Embassy	ST/TOL
16-Nov-92	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military*	5	0	N	Motorcycle	3	Sri Lankan Navy Chief	Pape/SATP
16-Apr-93	Hamas	Mehola junction	Israel	Restaurant	2	5	N	Car bomb	4	Detonated between two buses	ICT/ST
1-May-93	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	23	60	N	Bike bomb	3	Sri Lankan President Premedasa	Pape/SATP
15-Aug-93	Unknown	Cairo	Egypt	Govt/Police	3	0+	N	Motorcycle	5	Interior Minister, Egypt	Pape/ST
29-Aug-93	LTTE	Kilaly	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	12	3	N	Boat bomb	3	Sri Lankan patrol boat	Pape/WE
12-Sep-93	Hamas	Gaza	Gaza	Bus	0	2	N	Car bomb	4	Car collided with bus/no detonation	MEJ/ST
14-Sep-93	Unknown	Gaza	Gaza	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Police station	JP/TIME
26-Sep-93	Hamas	Gaza	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Failed car bomb attack	MEJ/AP
4-Oct-93	Hamas	Beit El	West Bank	Bus	0	30	N	Car bomb	4	Close to No 173 bus	MEJ/ST
11-Nov-93	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Damaged two Dvora patrol boats	Pape/IPCS
12-Dec-93	PIJ	Gaza	Gaza	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	4	IDF vehicle	MEJ/AP
6-Apr-94	Hamas	Afula	Israel	Bus	8	51	N	Car bomb	4	Bus with high school students	Pape/MEJ
13-Apr-94	Hamas	Hadera	Israel	Bus	5	30	N	Belt bomb	4	At Central Bus Station	Pape/ICT
18-Jul-94	Ansar Allah	Buenos Aries	Argentina	Civilian	96	236	N	Van bomb	2	Jewish community buildings	MIPT/CNN
19-Jul-94	Ansar Allah	Colon	Panama	Airplane	20	0	N	Bomb	2	Target 12 Jewish pax	JA/MIPT
2-Aug-94	LTTE	Palaly	Sri Lanka	Airplane	0	0	N	Grenades	3	Damaged helicopter	Pape/IPCS
10-Aug-94	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	3	N	Mines	3	Sri Lankan warship (4,000 tons)	Pape/NYT
19-Sep-94	LTTE	Mannar Island	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	25	17	N	Mines	3	Sri Lankan warship	Pape/ST
19-Oct-94	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus	22	46	N	Belt bomb	4	No 5 bus	Pape/ICT
24-Oct-94	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	59	300	N	Belt bomb	3	Presidential candidate Dissanayake	Pape/SATP
8-Nov-94	LTTE	Vettalaikerni	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	5	N	Boat bomb	3	Sri Lankan landing craft/Bay of Bengal	ST/RMN

11-Nov-94	PIJ	Netzarim junction	Gaza	Military	3	12	N	Bike bomb	4	Near IDF checkpoint	Pape/ICT
24-Dec-94	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	13	N	Belt bomb	4	ICC bus stop	Pape/ICT
22-Jan-95	PIJ	Beit Lid junction	Israel	Bus^	9	34	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/bus stop	Pape/ICT
22-Jan-95	PIJ	Beit Lid junction	Israel	Bus^	9	35	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/targeted responders	Pape/ICT
30-Jan-95	GIA	Algiers	Algeria	Civilian	42	75	N	Truck bomb	x	Crowd	Pape/ST
28-Feb-95	Chechen sep	Rabat	Morocco	Embassy	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Russian Consulate	MIPT/BG
9-Apr-95	Hamas/PIJ	Gaza	Gaza	Bus	8	40	N	Car bomb	4	Target settler bus	Pape/MEJ
18-Apr-95	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	12	22	N	Divers	3	2 vessels attacked	Pape/SATP
25-Apr-95	Hezbollah	Bint Jbeil	Lebanon	Military	0	22	N	Belt bomb	2	IDF convoy	Pape/TOL
24-Jun-95	Hamas	Neve Dekalim	Gaza	Military	0	3	N	Mule bomb	4	IDF convoy	Pape/MEJ
16-Jul-95	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	4	N	Divers	3	Sri Lankan Navy command ship	Pape/ST
24-Jul-95	Hamas	Ramat Gan	Israel	Bus	6	32	N	Belt bomb	4	"Dan Cooperative" bus	Pape/ICT
7-Aug-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	22	40	N	Cart bomb	3	Government Building/motorcade	Pape/SATP
7-Aug-95	GIA	Boufarik	Algeria	Civilian	8	25	N	Car bomb	x	3 bombers in car	ST/ERRI
21-Aug-95	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	4	100	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 26 bus/Ramat Eshkol area	Pape/ICT
31-Aug-95	BKI	Chandigarh	India	Govt/Police*	16	24	N	Belt bomb	x	Punjab Chief Minister Beant Singh	Pape/LAT
3-Sep-95	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N		3		ST
10-Sep-95	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Diver	3	10-Sep-95	LTTE
20-Sep-95	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N		3		ST
2-Oct-95	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Diver	3	Damaged Dvora patrol boat	IPCS/ST
17-Oct-95	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	9	0	N	Divers	3	Damaged patrol boat	Pape/IPCS
20-Oct-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Oil refinery	23	25	N	Mines	3	2 oil depots	Pape/ST
20-Oct-95	al-Gamaah	Rijeka	Croatia	Govt/Police	0	29	N	Car bomb	5	Police HQ/for imprisoned militant	ST/DOS
1-Nov-95	Hamas/PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Bus	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers partially foiled	MEJ/ST
1-Nov-95	Hamas/PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Bus	0	11	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers partially foiled	MEJ/ST
11-Nov-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	3	2 bombers/Army HQ	Pape/SATP
11-Nov-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	23	4	N	Belt bomb	3	2 bombers/target crowd from 1st bomb	Pape/IPCS
13-Nov-95	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Military	5	11	Y	Car bomb	7	U.S. military base	Pape/ST
19-Nov-95	al-Gamaah	Islamabad	Pakistan	Embassy	16	60	N	Truck bomb	5	Egyptian embassy	Pape/ICT
24-Nov-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	16	52	N	Belt bomb	3	Sri Lankan Army HQ	SATP/SPUR
5-Dec-95	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	23	41	N	Truck bomb	3	Police camp/3 bombers in truck	Pape/SATP
11-Dec-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	17	59	N	Belt bomb	3	Sri Lankan Army HQ	SATP/SPUR
21-Dec-95	Al-jihad	Peshawar	Pakistan	Market	45	100	N	Car bomb	10	Probable suicide bomber/Saddar area	ST/CNN
30-Dec-95	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	3	Kallidi district	SATP/SPUR
8-Jan-96	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Civilian	0	3	N	Belt bomb	3	Market	Pape/ST
31-Jan-96	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Bank	91	1400	N	Truck bomb	3	Central Bank/3 bombers in truck	Pape/SATP
13-Feb-96	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Divers	3		Pape
25-Feb-96	Hamas	Ashkelon	Israel	Bus	2	25	N	Belt bomb	4	Hitching post/bomber in IDF uniform	Pape/ICT
25-Feb-96	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	26	80	N	Belt bomb	4	No 18 bus/Hamas later denied credit	Pape/ICT
3-Mar-96	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	19	6	N	Belt bomb	4	No 18 bus	Pape/ICT
4-Mar-96	PIJ/Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Mall	20	75	N	Belt bomb	4	Dizengoff Center Mall	Pape/ICT
20-Mar-96	Hezbollah	Taibeh	Lebanon	Military	1	7	N	Belt bomb	2	IDF convoy	Pape/ST
1-Apr-96	LTTE	Vettilaikerni	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	10	12	N	Boat bomb	3	Dvora fast attack boat	Pape/SATP
12-Apr-96	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Raid on ships in port	ST/IPSN

25-Apr-96	Unknown	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated while trying to arm bomb	TR/SEA
29-Apr-96	Unknown	Bhai Pheru	Pakistan	Bus	52	26	N	Bag bomb	10	Ignited bus' fuel tank	JA/ST
11-Jun-96	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	4	N	Mines	3	Sank gunboat	Pape/FWST
30-Jun-96	PKK	Tunceli	Turkey	Military	9	30	N	Belt bomb	8	Female PKK bomber at parade	Pape/ICT
3-Jul-96	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	37	50	N	Belt bomb	3	Govt motorcade/Housing Minister	Pape/SATP
18-Jul-96	LTTE	Mullaitivu	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	35		N	Mines	3	Gunboat	Pape/ST
24-Jul-96	LTTE	Dehiwala	Sri Lanka	Train	63	366	N	Bag bomb	3	Up to 4 bombers	ST/SPI
6-Aug-96	LTTE	North of Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	4	N	Boat bomb	3		ST
14-Aug-96	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	3	South Korean offices	ICT/ST
25-Oct-96	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	12	11	N	Boat bomb	3	Gunboat	Pape/SATP
25-Oct-96	PKK	Adana	Turkey	Govt/Police	5	15	N	Belt bomb	8	Police HQ	Pape/ICT
29-Oct-96	PKK	Sivas	Turkey	Govt/Police	4	9	N	Belt bomb	8	Female/pregnancy disguise/police car	Pape/ICT
25-Nov-96	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	1	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Police chief	Pape/SATP
8-Dec-96	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0+	N	Mines	3		Pape
17-Dec-96	LTTE	Ampara	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	1	2	N	Motorcycle	3	Police chief Upali Sahabandu	Pape/SATP
25-Dec-96	None	Frankfurt	Germany	Religious site	2	10	N	Grenades	x	Female/Luthern church	CNN/NYT
6-Mar-97	LTTE	China Bay	Sri Lanka	Airplane	0	1	N	Grenades	3	Air base	Pape/SATP
21-Mar-97	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	3	48	N	Belt bomb	4	Apropos restaurant	Pape/MEJ
23-Mar-97	LTTE	Mullaitivu	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	2 boat bombs destroyed	SATP/SPUR
1-Apr-97	PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Bus	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack	ICT/MEJ
1-Apr-97	PIJ	Netzarim junction	Gaza	Military	0	7	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack	ICT/MEJ
19-May-97	Amal	Tyre coast	Lebanon	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	2	Fishing boat disguise/shot at a distance	ST/TOL
30-Jul-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	7	88	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Mahane Yehuda market	Pape/ICT
30-Jul-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	7	88	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Mahane Yehuda market	Pape/ICT
4-Sep-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	2	66	N	Belt bomb	4	3 bombers/Ben-Yehuda Ped mall	Pape/ICT
4-Sep-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	2	67	N	Belt bomb	4	3 bombers/Ben-Yehuda Ped mall	Pape/ICT
4-Sep-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	2	67	N	Belt bomb	4	3 bombers/Ben-Yehuda Ped mall	Pape/ICT
15-Oct-97	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Bank	18	110	N	Truck bomb	3	World Trade Center, Columbo	Pape/SATP
19-Oct-97	LTTE	Northern coast	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	7	21	N	Boat bomb	3	Gunboat	Pape/SATP
14-Nov-97	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Power plant	0	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Kelanitissa power plant	SATP/SPUR
28-Dec-97	LTTE	Maagalle	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Truck bomb	3	Navy Chief, south Sri Lanka	Pape/SATP
25-Jan-98	LTTE	Kandy	Sri Lanka	Religious site	15	34	N	Truck bomb	3	Buddhist shrine/Temple of Tooth Relic	Pape/SATP
6-Feb-98	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	9	7	N	Truck bomb	3	Air Force HQ	Pape/SATP
23-Feb-98	LTTE	Point Pedru	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	79	0	N	Boat bomb	3	8 suicide boats attack two ships	Pape/SATP
5-Mar-98	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Civilian	36	257	N	Bus bomb	3	Train station	Pape/SATP
12-Mar-98	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	50	200	N	Boat bomb	3	Sri Lankan Navy boat on patrol	Pape/ST
14-May-98	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Military*	2	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Army Brigadier Wijewarante	Pape/SATP
19-Jul-98	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall	0	1	N	Car bomb	4	Failed car bomb/driver injured	ST/MIPT
7-Aug-98	al-Qaeda	Dar es-Salaam	Tanzania	Embassy	10	77	Y	Car bomb	7	U.S. embassy	Pape/MIPT
7-Aug-98	al-Qaeda	Nairobi	Kenya	Embassy	291	4000	Y	Truck bomb	7	U.S. embassy	Pape/MIPT
17-Aug-98	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Bank	0	11	N	Motorcycle	3	4 injured were police	ST/MIPT
31-Aug-98	GIA	Algiers	Algeria	Mall	25	61	N	Belt bomb	x	GIA suspected/Bab El Oued market	ST/MIPT
11-Sep-98	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	18	12	N	Belt bomb	3	Mayor of Jaffna	Pape/SATP
29-Oct-98	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Bus	1	8	N	Car bomb	4	Jeep blocked bomber from bus	ICT/HAA

30-Oct-98	LTTE	Mullaitivu	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	18	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Gunboat escort MV Lanka Muditha	Pape/BBC
6-Nov-98	PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall	0	20	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers in car	ICT/MEJ
17-Nov-98	PKK	Yuksekov	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Belt bomb	8	Police station/missed military convoy	Pape/ICT
1-Dec-98	PKK	Lice	Turkey	Mall	0	15	N	Grenades	8	Military-visited supermarket	Pape/ICT
24-Dec-98	PKK	Van	Turkey	Military	1	22	N	Belt bomb	8	Near barracks	Pape/ICT
4-Mar-99	PKK	Batman	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Belt bomb	8	Likely early detonation/police station	Pape/ICT
11-Mar-99	PKK	Dahuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	6	N	Belt bomb	8	Turkish Intel	Pape/MIPT
18-Mar-99	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	5	8	N	Belt bomb	3	Mount Livinia Police Station	Pape/SATP
20-Mar-99	Unknown	Hazayi	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Grenades	8	Female arrested before detonation	MIPT/SLPD
20-Mar-99	PKK	Van province	Turkey	Civilian	1	3	N	Belt bomb	8	Police station	MIPT/ST
27-Mar-99	PKK	Istanbul	Turkey	Civilian	0	10	N	Grenades	8	Taksim square/stopped by police	Pape/ICT
3-Apr-99	Unknown	Tunceli	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Premature detonation	MIPT/AP
4-Apr-99	PKK	Bingol	Turkey	Govt/Police**	1	20	N	Belt bomb	8	Governor Kamci targeted	Pape/MIPT
9-Apr-99	PKK	Yuksekov	Turkey	Govt/Police*	1	4	N	Belt bomb	8	Governor Canpolat targeted	Pape/ICT
11-Apr-99	LTTE	Kandy	Sri Lanka	Bus	2	20	N	Belt bomb	3	Passenger bus	SPUR/ST
29-May-99	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	2	0	N	Bike bomb	3	Rival Tamil leader "Razeek"	Pape/SATP
2-Jun-99	Unknown	Simak	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Detonated after police stop	MIPT/TRT
5-Jul-99	PKK	Adana	Turkey	Civilian	0	17	N	Belt bomb	8	Police Station/female bomber	Pape/ICT
7-Jul-99	PKK	Iluh/Batman	Turkey	Civilian	0	0	N	Grenades	8	Police killed bomber	Pape/ST
25-Jul-99	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	1	20	N	Belt bomb	3	Attack on Navy ferry	SATP/ICT
29-Jul-99	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	3	6	N	Belt bomb	3	Tamil politician Dr. Thiruchelvan	Pape/SATP
4-Aug-99	LTTE	Vavuniya	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	10	18	N	Bike bomb	3	Anti-terrorist police vehicle	Pape/SATP
9-Aug-99	LTTE	Vakarai	Sri Lanka	Military*	1	4	N	Belt bomb	3	Military commander	Pape/SATP
16-Aug-99	LTTE	Northern coast	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	10	2	N	Boat bomb	3	Dvora gunboat	Pape/TN
28-Aug-99	PKK	Tunceli	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Governor's office	Pape/MIPT
2-Sep-99	LTTE	Vavuniya	Sri Lanka	Civilian	3	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Rival Tamil leader Manikkadasan	Pape/IPCS
4-Sep-99	LeT	Handwara	Kashmir/India	Military	1	1	N	Grenades	9	Border Security Force camp	ST/TOI
8-Dec-99	LTTE	Point Pedru	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	4	5	N	Boat bomb	3	Dvora gunboat	Pape/UPI
18-Dec-99	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	8	70	N	Belt bomb	3	UNP Election meeting	SATP/IPCS
18-Dec-99	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	24	110	N	Bag bomb	3	President of Sri Lanka Kumaratunga	Pape/SATP
29-Dec-99	Hezbollah	Qlaia	Lebanon	Military	1	13	N	Car bomb	2	4 vehicle IDF convoy	Pape/ICT
30-Dec-99	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	2	2	N	Boat bomb	3	Sri Lankan Navy boats in harbor	Pape/TN
1-Jan-00	LeT	Surankote	Kashmir/India	Military	11	23	N	Grenades	9	Attack on Army BDE HQ	ST/TOI
5-Jan-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	11	30	N	Belt bomb	3	PM's residence	Pape/SATP
7-Jan-00	LTTE	Ratmalana	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	20	60	N	Belt bomb	3	Cabinet Minister Gooneratne	MIPT/TN
12-Jan-00	LeT	Anantang	Kashmir/India	Military	0	1	N	Grenades	9	Rashtriya Rifles camp	ST/THI
4-Feb-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Military	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Naval Command HQ/killed by guards	ST/UPI
16-Feb-00	Unknown	Beijing	China	Civilian	0	1	N	Belt bomb	x	Dissident in Tianamen Square	ST/TOL
2-Mar-00	LTTE	Rajagiriya	Sri Lanka	Hospital	25	0+	N	Mines	3	3 man suicide team/Ayurveda	IPCS
2-Mar-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Military**	3	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Female/Army COL Abevsekera	Pape/SATP
10-Mar-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	20	46	N	Belt bomb	3	Government convoy/early detonation	Pape/SATP
31-Mar-00	None	Shajian	China	Civilian	36	30	N	Cart bomb	x	Disgruntled miner/wedding	BBC/CYD
19-Apr-00	JeM	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	9	Partially foiled/Indian Army HQ	ST/SATP
17-May-00	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Religious site	29	78	N	Belt bomb	3	Buddhist temple/Vasek holiday	ST/TOL

22-May-00	LTTE	Kantalai	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	0	1	N	Belt bomb	3	Political leader	Pape/ST
5-Jun-00	LTTE	Northeast coast	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	34	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Ammo ship	Pape/SATP
7-Jun-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	20	50	N	Belt bomb	3	Industries Minister C.V. Gunaratne	Pape/SATP
7-Jun-00	Chechen sep	Alkhan-Yurt	Russia	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Truck bomb	6	Police Station	Pape/ST
9-Jun-00	Chechen sep	Alkhan-Kala	Russia	Military	27	53	N	Truck bomb	6	Russian SF base/2 bombers in truck	ICT/ST
11-Jun-00	Chechen sep	Khankala	Russia	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	6	Russian convert/police checkpoint	Pape/ST
14-Jun-00	LTTE	Wattala	Sri Lanka	Military	2	7	N	Bike bomb	3	Air force bus	Pape/SATP
25-Jun-00	LTTE	Northern coast	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	10	7	N	Boat bomb	3	Merchant Vessel <i>Uhana</i>	Pape/SATP
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Argun	Russia	Military	30	81	N	Truck bomb	6	Military/police barracks	Pape/ICT
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Military	1	3	N	Truck bomb	6	Stopped at bridge	Pape/ST
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Military	7	12	N	Truck bomb	6	Second bomb in Gudermes	TI/TG
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Novogrozny	Russia	Military	3	20	N	Truck bomb	6	3-5 tons of explosives in truck	Pape/ST
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Urua-Martan	Russia	Military	2	0	N	Truck bomb	6	Tried to assault military building	Pape/ST
10-Jul-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Religious site	4	1	N	Belt bomb	3	Buddhist temple	ST/DN
4-Aug-00	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Military	0	0+	N	Belt bomb	3	Police checkpoint	ST
16-Aug-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	1	5	N	Belt bomb	3	Military vehicle	Pape/SATP
15-Sep-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Hospital	7	28	N	Belt bomb	3	Detonated after checkpoint discovery	Pape/SATP
20-Sep-00	Unknown	Zamboanga	Philippines	Naval vessel	0	5	N	Belt bomb	x	Probable suicide attack on ferry	MIPT/AFP
2-Oct-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	24	50	N	Belt bomb	3	Political leader Baithullah	Pape/SATP
5-Oct-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	9	25	N	Belt bomb	3	People's Alliance political rally	Pape/SATP
12-Oct-00	al-Qaeda	Aden	Yemen	Naval vessel	17	39	Y	Boat bomb	7	<i>USS Cole</i>	Pape/ICT
19-Oct-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	5	21	N	Belt bomb	3	Columbo town hall/police challenge	Pape/SATP
23-Oct-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	2	87	N	Boat bomb	3	Gunboat	Pape/ST
23-Oct-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Troop carrier	UPI/MH
26-Oct-00	PIJ	Kissufim	Gaza	Military	0	1	N	Bike bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	CSS/MEJ
28-Oct-00	Unknown	Mergui	Burma	Airplane	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Detonated after arrest at airport	MIPT/DVB
31-Oct-00	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Govt building/security alerted of plot	ITAR/PW
6-Nov-00	Hamas	Rafah	Gaza	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	4	First Hamas boat bomb	CSS/ST
6-Nov-00	Unknown	Karachi	Pakistan	Civilian	2	5	N	Belt bomb	10	Newspaper office/female bomber	MIPT/XNA
8-Dec-00	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Market	1	10	N	Truck bomb	6	Pyatigorsk market	Pape/MIPT
15-Dec-00	Hamas	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police stop	CSS/ST
22-Dec-00	PIJ	Mehola	West Bank	Restaurant	0	5	N	Car bomb	4	Near roadside café	CSS/ICT
22-Dec-00	LeT	New Delhi	India	Military	3	4	N	Belt bomb	9	Indian Army at Red Fort	UPI/TNL
25-Dec-00	JeM	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Military	9	14	N	Car bomb	9	Indian Army HQ Badami Baah	Pape/ST
25-Dec-00	Unknown	Cotabato	Philippines	Civilian	0	3	N	Belt bomb	x	Cinema	MIPT/GMA
1-Jan-01	Hamas	Netanya	Israel	Civilian	0	35	N	Car bomb	4	Partially failed bomb	CSS/ICT
3-Jan-01	DHKP-C	Istanbul	Turkey	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Belt bomb	8	Sisli District police station	MIPT/TI
1-Mar-01	Hamas	Mei Ami junction	Israel	Military	1	10	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber survived/arrested	CSS/ST
4-Mar-01	Hamas	Netanya	Israel	Civilian	3	53	N	Belt bomb	4	Near bus station	CSS/ICT
24-Mar-01	Chechen sep	Mineralnye Vody	Russia	Military	20	142	N	Belt bomb	6	3 explosions/Chechen border	ICT/ST
27-Mar-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	21	N	Belt bomb	4	French Hill area near No. 6 bus	CSS/ICT
28-Mar-01	Hamas	Neve Yamin	Israel	Bus	2	4	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop near gas station	CSS/ICT
9-Apr-01	None	Guangdong	China	Bus	25	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Police officer transporting detainees	SCMP/CNN
14-Apr-01	Unknown	Dhaka	Bangladesh	Civilian	9	24	N	Belt bomb	14	Probable suicide attack at concert	MIPT/SCMP

22-Apr-01	Hamas	Kfar Saba	Israel	Bus	1	60	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop/No. 29 bus line	CSS/ICT
29-Apr-01	Hamas	Shavei Shomron	West Bank	Bus	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Near school bus	CSS/ICT
9-May-01	LeT	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Military	7	6	N	Cart bomb	9	Ice cream cart/paramilitary camp	AP/CNN
18-May-01	Hamas	Netanya	Israel	Mall	5	86	N	Belt bomb	4	Stopped by security at entrance	CSS/ICT
25-May-01	PIJ	Hadera	Israel	Bus	0	66	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers in car	CSS/MEJ
25-May-01	Hamas	Netsarim	Gaza	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Truck bomb	4	Detonated after police gunfire	CSS/MIPT
29-May-01	Hamas	Tofah checkpoint	Gaza	Military	0	2	N	Grenades	4	Stopped at police checkpoint	CSS/ST
1-Jun-01	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Nightclub	21	120	N	Belt bomb	4	Dolphinarium nightclub	CSS/ICT
16-Jun-01	ICS	Narayanganj	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	20	110	N	Belt bomb	15	Possible 3 female bombers	MIPT/SATP
17-Jun-01	PIJ	Dahaniya	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Barrel	4	Low-order bomb/arrested	CSS/ST
21-Jun-01	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	2	1	N	Car bomb	4	Jeep on side on road	CSS/ICT
9-Jul-01	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	4	Kissufim crossing south Gaza	CSS/ICT
11-Jul-01	Unknown	Afula	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Bomber tackled by police	MIPT/NYP
16-Jul-01	PIJ	Binyamina	Israel	Bus	2	8	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop near train station	CSS/ICT
22-Jul-01	PIJ	Haifa	Israel	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	CSS/MIPT
24-Jul-01	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Airport	12	17	N	Truck bomb	3	14 man suicide team	Pape/SATP
28-Jul-01	LTTE	Mannar	Sri Lanka	Unknown	1	1	N	Belt bomb	3	Premature detonation	REUT/CNN
2-Aug-01	PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	CSS/MIPT
4-Aug-01	Hamas	Jordan Valley	West Bank	Bus	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Foiled by bus driver	CSS/ICT
8-Aug-01	Hamas	Bekaot checkpoint	West Bank	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	4	Premature detonation/roadblock	CSS/ICT
9-Aug-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	15	132	N	Belt bomb	4	Sbarro pizzeria	CSS/ICT
12-Aug-01	PIJ	Kiryat Mozkin	Israel	Restaurant	0	20	N	Belt bomb	4	Wall Street café	CSS/ICT
15-Aug-01	Unknown	Ambon	Indonesia	Market	0	8	N	Motorcycle	x	2 bombers killed on motorcycle	MIPT/JAP
18-Aug-01	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Nightclub	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested/Haifa City Hall club target	TEL/JP
25-Aug-01	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Govt/Police	1	11	N	Bag bomb	6	Probable premature detonation	MIPT/AP
3-Sep-01	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	6	Probable premature detonation	MIPT/ITAR
4-Sep-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	13	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police approach	CSS/ICT
6-Sep-01	JeM	Magam	Kashmir/India	Military	2	6	N	Truck bomb	9	Special Operations Group camp	ST/SATP
9-Sep-01	PIJ	Beit Lid junction	Israel	Military	0	12	N	Car bomb	4	Former Fatah member	ICT/HAA
9-Sep-01	Hamas	Nahariya	Israel	Train	3	46	N	Belt bomb	4	First Israeli Arab	CSS/ICT
9-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	Govt/Police*	2	2	N	Camera	7	Northern Alliance head Mashood	Pape/ICT
10-Sep-01	PKK	Istanbul	Turkey	Govt/Police	3	20	N	Belt bomb	8	Riot police near German consulate	MIPT/ST
11-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	New York	United States	Civilian	1811	1559	Y	Airplane	7	1 World Trade Center	Pape/MIPT
11-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	New York	United States	Civilian	815	702	Y	Airplane	7	2 World Trade Center	Pape/MIPT
11-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	Pennsylvania	United States	Govt/Police	40	0	Y	Airplane	7	Capitol probable target	Pape/MIPT
11-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	Washington DC	United States	Govt/Police	184	76	Y	Airplane	7	Pentagon	Pape/MIPT
15-Sep-01	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	15	43	N	Boat bomb	3	Naval troop transport (1,200 pax)	Pape/SFC
17-Sep-01	Chechen sep	Argun	Russia	Govt/Police**	1	0	N	Truck bomb	6	Pro-Russian official Movsar Timerbayev	MIPT/INT
26-Sep-01	Unknown	Ankara	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Early detonation/asst wounded	MIPT/SPI
1-Oct-01	JeM	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	22	60	N	Car bomb	9	Car bomb hit gate/gunmen ran in	Pape/PCPS
2-Oct-01	Unknown	Howrah	India	Bus	0	3	N	Bag bomb	9	Possible premature detonation	MIPT/TST
6-Oct-01	Unknown	Khobar	Saudi Arabia	Civilian	1	5	Y	Car bomb	x	Probable suicide attack	MIPT/ST
7-Oct-01	PIJ	Kibbutz Shluhot	Israel	Civilian	1	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Kibbutz entrance	CSS/ICT
17-Oct-01	PFLP	Kibbutz Be'eri	Israel	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF disguise/target IDF jeep	CSS/ST

22-Oct-01	LeT	Awantipora base	India	Military	2	2	N	Grenades	9	Indian Air Force base	ST/SATP
29-Oct-01	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	2	13	N	Belt bomb	3	Possible attempt on PM	Pape/SATP
30-Oct-01	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Military	7	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Attack on <i>MV Silk Pride</i>	Pape/SATP
6-Nov-01	Unknown	Abu Dis	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/NYP
6-Nov-01	Hamas	Erez crossing	Gaza	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Border checkpoint	CSS/MIPT
8-Nov-01	Hamas	Baka al-Sharkiya	West Bank	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	CSS/MEJ
9-Nov-01	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	0	1	N	Belt bomb	3	Police chief	Pape/ST
14-Nov-01	None	Chongqing	China	Hospital	4	35	N	Bag bomb	x	Ophthalmology ward/botched operation	SCMP/CDC
15-Nov-01	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Civilian	3	8	N	Belt bomb	3	Crowd	Pape/SATP
25-Nov-01	Taliban	Mazar-e-Sharif	Afghanistan	Military	3	2	N	Grenades	11	Kala-i-Jangi prison uprising	ST/TP
26-Nov-01	Hamas	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	4	Targeted border post	JA/MIPT
29-Nov-01	PIJ	Hadera	Israel	Bus	3	10	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 823 bus	CSS/ICT
29-Nov-01	Chechen sep	Urus-Martan	Russia	Military**	3	1	N	Belt bomb	6	Military commander	Pape/ICT
1-Dec-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Civilian^	5	85	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Zion Square	CSS/ICT
1-Dec-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Civilian^	6	85	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Ben Yehuda mall	CSS/ICT
2-Dec-01	Hamas	Haifa	Israel	Bus	15	35	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 16 bus/Halissa neighborhood	CSS/ICT
5-Dec-01	PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	5	N	Belt bomb	4	Near Hilton/unable to board bus	CSS/ICT
8-Dec-01	LeT	Baramulla	Kashmir/India	Military	2	7	N	Belt bomb	9	Police convoy	ST/SATP
9-Dec-01	PIJ	Haifa	Israel	Bus	0	30	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop/police approach	CSS/ICT
12-Dec-01	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Civilian	0	3	N	Bag bomb	4	2 bombers/Ganei Tal	CSS/HAA
13-Dec-01	JeM	New Delhi	India	Govt/Police	10	18	N	Car bomb	9	Bomb led assault/Indian Parliament	IPCS/ST
15-Dec-01	PIJ	Tulkarm	West Bank	Mall	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	CSS/MIPT
22-Dec-01	al-Qaeda	North Atlantic	Atlantic	Airplane	0	0	Y	Shoe bomb	7	Reid/foiled by passengers flight 63	AP/CNN
28-Dec-01	PIJ	Netzarim	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Killed by police before detonation	TI/TES
30-Dec-01	Unknown	Sederot	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	3 bombers killed by security	MIPT/HAA
18-Jan-02	Fatah	Hadera	Israel	Civilian	5	30	N	Belt bomb	4	Belt bomb failed/use grenades/wedding	DR/DP
24-Jan-02	PFLP	Kfar Darom	Gaza	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Premature detonation	MIPT/QP
25-Jan-02	PIJ	Tel Aviv	Israel	Civilian	0	26	N	Belt bomb	4	Crowd near Central Bus Station	CSS/ICT
27-Jan-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall	1	150	N	Bag bomb	4	First Palestinian female bomber	CSS/ICT
30-Jan-02	Fatah	Taibe	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	At meeting with Shin Bet agents	CSS/MEJ
1-Feb-02	None	Urumqi	China	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Belt bomb	x	Ethnic Han/near Tiashan Dept store	XNA/TNL
6-Feb-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested on bus/failed bomb	CSS/ST
7-Feb-02	Unknown	Bethlehem	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	SLPD/UIP
16-Feb-02	PFLP	Karnei Shomron	West Bank	Mall	3	29	N	Belt bomb	4	Outdoor food court	CSS/ICT
17-Feb-02	Fatah	Hadera	Israel	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers killed in car by police	CSS/ST
18-Feb-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Military	1	2	N	Car bomb	4	Car stopped by police	CSS/ICT
19-Feb-02	Fatah	Mehola junction	West Bank	Bus	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber foiled by bus driver	CSS/ST
22-Feb-02	Fatah	Efrat	West Bank	Market	0	3	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber killed/ low-order bomb	CSS/ST
27-Feb-02	Fatah	Maccabim	West Bank	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber/two drivers killed checkpoint	CSS/ICT
2-Mar-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Religious site	10	46	N	Belt bomb	4	Near a Yhiva	CSS/ICT
5-Mar-02	PIJ	Afula	Israel	Bus	1	20	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 823 bus	CSS/MEJ
7-Mar-02	PFLP	Ariel	West Bank	Hotel	0	9	N	Belt bomb	4	Supermarket/partially foiled	CSS/ICT
7-Mar-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Bomber foiled by café Kapit waiter	CSS/MEJ
7-Mar-02	PIJ	Karkur	Israel	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber spotted, fled, arrested	CSS/ST

8-Mar-02	Unknown	Jerusalem	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Killed by police before detonation	MIPT/XNA
9-Mar-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	11	58	N	Belt bomb	4	Moment café	CSS/ICT
17-Mar-02	Fatah/PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	25	N	Belt bomb	4	Tried to board bus	CSS/HAA
20-Mar-02	PIJ	Vadi Ara	Israel	Bus	7	28	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 823 bus	CSS/ICT
21-Mar-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	3	86	N	Belt bomb	4	Aroma café	CSS/ICT
22-Mar-02	Fatah/PIJ	Salem checkpoint	West Bank	Military	0	1	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police stop	CSS/ICT
26-Mar-02	PFLP	Ariel	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber fled after police stop	CSS/ITV
26-Mar-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation/police stop	ICT/ST
27-Mar-02	Hamas	Netanya	Israel	Hotel	30	144	N	Bag bomb	4	Restaurant inside hotel/Passover meal	CSS/ICT
29-Mar-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Market	2	30	N	Belt bomb	4	Supermarket/female bomber	CSS/ICT
30-Mar-02	Fatah	Baka al-Gharbia	Israel	Govt/Police	1	1	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated under fire	CSS/TEL
30-Mar-02	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	1	30	N	Belt bomb	4	My Coffee Shop	CSS/ICT
31-Mar-02	Fatah	Efrat	West Bank	Civilian	0	6	N	Belt bomb	4	Near ambulance station	CSS/ICT
31-Mar-02	Hamas	Haifa	Israel	Restaurant	15	40	N	Belt bomb	4	Matza restaurant	CSS/ICT
1-Apr-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Car bomb	4	Premature detonation/police stop	CSS/ICT
2-Apr-02	Fatah	Bakka al-Sharkiya	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated/soldiers opened fire	ICT/MEJ
9-Apr-02	Unknown	Jenin	West Bank	Military	13	9	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF lured to alley	HC/TNL
10-Apr-02	Hamas/PIJ	Yagur junction	Israel	Bus	8	22	N	Belt bomb	4	Express bus/IDF disguise	CSS/MEJ
11-Apr-02	Hamas	Hebron	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Premature detonation/4 bombers	MIPT/VOI
11-Apr-02	al-Qaeda	Djerba	Tunisia	Religious site	19	26	N	Car bomb	7	Synagogue	Pape/ICT
12-Apr-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Market	6	64	N	Belt bomb	4	Market because of bus security	CSS/ICT
19-Apr-02	PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	4	Military checkpoint	CSS/MEJ
20-Apr-02	Hamas	Kalkilya	West Bank	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	CSS/ST
7-May-02	Hamas	Rishon Lezion	Israel	Nightclub	15	51	N	Suitcase	4	Sheffield Hall pool hall	CSS/ICT
8-May-02	PIJ	Megiddo junction	Israel	Bus	0	3	N	Suitcase	4	Probable premature detonation	CSS/ICT
8-May-02	al-Qaeda	Karachi	Pakistan	Bus	13	25	N	Car bomb	7	French contractors at Sheraton hotel	Pape/ST
19-May-02	PFLP	Netanya	Israel	Market	3	60	N	Belt bomb	4	Open-air market	CSS/ICT
20-May-02	PIJ	Ta'anakhim junc	Israel	Unknown	0	3	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after challenge	CSS/HAA
22-May-02	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Approached by police	MIPT/TES
22-May-02	Fatah	Rishon LeZion	Israel	Civilian	2	36	N	Belt bomb	4	Semi-open park area	CSS/ICT
24-May-02	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	4	Shot by guard in front of Studio 49	CSS/ICT
27-May-02	Fatah	Petah Tikva	Israel	Restaurant	2	37	N	Belt bomb	4	Ice cream parlor/Bravissimo café	CSS/ICT
31-May-02	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia		4	0+	N	Bag bomb	6		Pape
5-Jun-02	PIJ	Megiddo junction	Israel	Bus	17	42	N	Car bomb	4	No. 830 bus	CSS/ICT
11-Jun-02	Fatah	Herzliya	Israel	Restaurant	1	12	N	Belt bomb	4	Schwarma stand	CSS/ICT
14-Jun-02	al-Qaeda	Karachi	Pakistan	Embassy	12	40	Y	Car bomb	7	U.S. consulate	Pape/ST
17-Jun-02	Fatah	Tulkarm	West Bank	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated as police approached	CSS/MEJ
18-Jun-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	19	50	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 32 bus near Patt intersection	CSS/ICT
19-Jun-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	7	43	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop near French Hill	CSS/ICT
17-Jul-02	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Mall^	2	16	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Neve Sha'anani Quarter	CSS/ICT
17-Jul-02	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Mall^	3	17	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Neve Sha'anani Quarter	CSS/ICT
30-Jul-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall	0	5	N	Bag bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	CSS/ICT
30-Jul-02	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Arrested after traffic accident	MIPT/TS
4-Aug-02	Hamas	Miron junction	Israel	Bus	9	52	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 361 bus	CSS/ICT



6-Aug-02	Fatah	Umm al Fahm	Israel	Civilian	0	1	N	Belt bomb	4	Early detonation in car transit	CSS/ST
18-Sep-02	PIJ	Umm al Fahm	Israel	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated as police approached	CSS/ICT
19-Sep-02	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus	6	7	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 4 bus	CSS/ICT
2-Oct-02	Unknown	Guilin	China	Civilian	1	18	N	Belt bomb	x	Central Square	ICT/ST
6-Oct-02	al-Qaeda	Yemen coast	Yemen	Naval vessel	0	12	N	Boat bomb	7	French oil tanker	Pape/ST
10-Oct-02	Hamas	Ramat Gan	Israel	Bus	1	48	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber partially foiled	CSS/ICT
10-Oct-02	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	25	9	N	Belt bomb	6	Zvetskoi district police station	ST/AFP
11-Oct-02	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/Tavelet café	CSS/ST
12-Oct-02	JI	Bali	Indonesia	Nightclub	202	300	N	Car bomb	7	Sari Club Discotheque	Pape/ST
21-Oct-02	PIJ	Pardes Hannah	Israel	Bus	14	48	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers in car	CSS/HAA
24-Oct-02	Chechen sep	Moscow	Russia	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	18 theater bombers/killed by security	ICT/TM
27-Oct-02	Hamas	Ariel	West Bank	Civilian	3	17	N	Belt bomb	4	Security tried to subdue bomber	CSS/ICT
4-Nov-02	Fatah	Kfar Saba	Israel	Mall	2	37	N	Belt bomb	4	Partially foiled by security	CSS/HAA
7-Nov-02	Unknown	Jif junction	West Bank	Unknown	2	1	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police gunfire/Nablus	MIPT/TOL
11-Nov-02	PIJ	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	CSS/ICT
11-Nov-02	Unknown	Kibbutz Metzger	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	MIPT/CNN
21-Nov-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	11	50	N	Bag bomb	4	Mexico Street/No. 20 bus	CSS/ICT
22-Nov-02	PIJ	Gaza	Gaza	Naval vessel	0	4	N	Boat bomb	4	Gunboat stopped fishing vessel	CSS/ICT
22-Nov-02	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Arrested/failed bomb/VP Fahim	MIPT/TH
27-Nov-02	PFLP	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	IDF checkpoint	CSS/ST
28-Nov-02	al-Qaeda	Mombassa	Kenya	Hotel	16	40	N	Car bomb	7	3 bombers in car/Paradise Hotel	Pape/ST
8-Dec-02	Unknown	Atil	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Grenades	4	Arrested wearing 33 lb bomb	NYT/JP
20-Dec-02	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	2	3	N	Belt bomb	11	German ISAF HQ entrance	NYT/DN
27-Dec-02	RaS	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police^	41	105	N	Truck bomb	6	2 trucks bombs/Chechen Govt HQ	Pape/ST
27-Dec-02	RaS	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police^	42	105	N	Truck bomb	6	2 trucks bombs/Chechen Govt HQ	Pape/ST
28-Dec-02	None	Jerusalem	Israel	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Police station/bomb failed/arrested	CSS/ST
5-Jan-03	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Market^	11	53	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack	CSS/MEJ
5-Jan-03	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus^	12	53	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack	CSS/MEJ
17-Jan-03	Hamas	Gaza	Gaza	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Raft bomb	4	Detonated by gunfire at distance	CSS/ST
25-Jan-03	FARC	Araquita	Columbia	Govt/Police	6	5	N	Car bomb	x	Possible unwitting hostage driver	MIPT/EFE
8-Feb-03	LTTE	Sea	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	LTTE smuggling boat/stopped by Navv	ST/WP
9-Feb-03	PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	4	3 bombers in car/IDF post	CSS/ST
10-Feb-03	Hamas	Ramallah	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/44 lb bomb	JP/NYT
19-Feb-03	Hamas	Gaza	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF tank	MEJ/TES
26-Feb-03	Ansar al-Islam	Zamaqi	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Kurd HQ/Detonated after police stop	SBO/MIPT
5-Mar-03	Hamas	Haifa	Israel	Bus	17	42	N	Belt bomb	4	Near Carmel Center	CSS/MEJ
13-Mar-03	Ansar al-Islam	Northern Iraq	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Kurdish political leaders	SBO/VBPJ
22-Mar-03	Ansar al-Islam	Khurmal	Iraq	Media	4	24	N	Car bomb	12	Kurd checkpoint/journalist	Pape/SBO
29-Mar-03	Iraq military	Najaf	Iraq	Military	5	2	Y	Car bomb	12	Taxi at US military checkpoint	ST/SBO
30-Mar-03	PIJ	Netanya	Israel	Restaurant	0	54	N	Belt bomb	4	Security partly foiled/Café London	CSS/MEJ
3-Apr-03	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	3	2	Y	Car bomb	12	Haditha dam/2 female bombers	Pape/CSM
4-Apr-03	Iraq military	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	ICT/SBO
10-Apr-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Belt bomb	12	US military checkpoint/Saddam City	Pape/SBO
12-Apr-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Belt bomb	12	US military checkpoint	SBO/SB

15-Apr-03	Hamas	Karni crossing	Gaza	Military	2	3	N	Belt bomb	4	Killed by police before detonation	CSS/MIPT
24-Apr-03	Fatah	Kfar Saba	Israel	Bus	1	15	N	Belt bomb	4	Partially foiled by security	CSS/MEJ
26-Apr-03	Unknown	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Civilian	2	7	N	Car bomb	9	Radio Kashmir	Pape/SATP
30-Apr-03	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	0	0	N	Book bomb	4	British citizen bomber/failed	CSS/MEJ
30-Apr-03	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	3	62	N	Belt bomb	4	British citizen bomber/Mike's Place	CSS/MEJ
8-May-03	Fatah	Gaza	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Targeted IDF tank after gunfire	CSS/ST
12-May-03	RaS	Znamenskaya	Russia	Military	59	300	N	Truck bomb	6	3 x bombers in truck/FSB HQ	Pape/ICT
12-May-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Hotel^	6	40	Y	Car bomb	7	Al Hamra western housing compound	AP/CNN
12-May-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Hotel^	6	40	Y	Car bomb	7	Jedawal western housing compound	AP/CNN
12-May-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Hotel^	7	40	Y	Car bomb	7	Siyanco HQ	AP/CNN
12-May-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Military^	6	40	Y	Car bomb	7	Vinnell compound	AP/CNN
14-May-03	RaS	Iliskhan-Yurt	Russia	Religious site	16	145	N	Belt bomb	6	Coordinated attack/2 bombers	Pape/ICT
14-May-03	RaS	Iliskhan-Yurt	Russia	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Coordinated attack/2 bombers	Pape/ICT
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Hotel	2	10	N	Car bomb	7	Hotel Farah/western customers	AP/CNN
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Religious site	3	0	N	Belt bomb	7	Near Jewish cemetery/wrong target	AP/CNN
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Restaurant	20	20	N	Belt bomb	7	Casa de Espana Spanish restaurant	AP/CNN
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Civilian	4	0	N	Car bomb	7	Jewish community center	AP/CNN
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Embassy	2	1	N	Car bomb	7	Belgian consulate/Italian restaurant	AP/CNN
17-May-03	Hamas	Hebron	West Bank	Civilian	2	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after security alerted	CSS/ST
18-May-03	Hamas	al-Aram CP	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Stopped by police at checkpoint	CSS/ST
18-May-03	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	7	20	N	Belt bomb	4	French Hill area	MEJ/SBC
19-May-03	Fatah/PIJ	Afula	Israel	Mall	3	50	N	Bag bomb	4	Female bomber/Amaqim mall	CSS/ICT
19-May-03	Hamas	Kfar Darom	Gaza	Military	0	3	N	Bike bomb	4	IDF jeep in Gaza	CSS/MEJ
20-May-03	DHKP-C	Ankara	Turkey	Restaurant	0	1	N	Belt bomb	8	Early bomb/Crocodile coffee shop	ICT/MIPT
27-May-03	Ansar Allah	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Grenades	12	Female/US military base/grenades	ST/WP
5-Jun-03	RaS	Mozdok	Russia	Bus	18	15	N	Belt bomb	6	Air force/civilian bus/female bomber	Pape/ICT
7-Jun-03	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	5	29	N	Car bomb	11	German ISAF bus	Pape/TCF
11-Jun-03	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	17	104	N	Belt bomb	4	No 14 bus/Revenge for Rantisi death	CSS/SBC
19-Jun-03	PIJ	Sdei Trumot	Israel	Market	1	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Early detonation/suspicious	CSS/MEJ
20-Jun-03	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	8	36	N	Truck bomb	6	Early detonation/govt buildings	Pape/ICT
22-Jun-03	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	3 bombers killed/police ambush	MIPT/ITAR
24-Jun-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	MIPT/AP
26-Jun-03	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	4 attackers/ 1 bomber killed by police	MIPT/AP
4-Jul-03	LeJ	Quetta	Pakistan	Religious site	41	100	N	Belt bomb	10	Shiite mosque/2 armed attackers	ST/MIPT
5-Jul-03	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	2 female bombers/rock concert	ICT/ST
5-Jul-03	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Civilian	17	50	N	Belt bomb	6	2 female bombers/rock concert	Pape/ICT
7-Jul-03	PIJ	Kfar Yaavez	Israel	Civilian	1	6	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	CSS/SBC
10-Jul-03	Chechen sep	Moscow	Russia	Restaurant	1	0	N	Bag bomb	6	Bomber got lost/arrested at Mon café	TG/ICT
22-Jul-03	Chechen sep	Ingushetia	Russia	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	6	Detonated after police stop	Pape/MIPT
27-Jul-03	Chechen sep	Tstasan-Turt	Russia	Govt/Police**	1	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Future Chechen President's son	Pape/ICT
1-Aug-03	RaS	Mozdok	Russia	Hospital	51	72	N	Truck bomb	6	Military hospital	Pape/ST
1-Aug-03	al-Qaeda	Mombassa	Kenya	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Grenades	7	Detonated in police car after arrest	AAIW/AFP
5-Aug-03	al-Qaeda	Jakarta	Indonesia	Hotel	15	150	N	Car bomb	7	Marriott hotel	Pape/ST
7-Aug-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	18	50	N	Truck bomb	12	Jordanian Embassy	Pape/SBO

12-Aug-03	Hamas	Ariel	West Bank	Civilian	2	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop/noticed security	CSS/HAA
12-Aug-03	Fatah	Rosh Haayin	Israel	Market	1	9	N	Bag bomb	4	Supermarket	CSS/SBC
19-Aug-03	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/10kg bomb	HAA/MIPT
19-Aug-03	Hamas/PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	23	115	N	Belt bomb	4	Near Shmuel HaNavi	CSS/ST
19-Aug-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	22	100	N	Truck bomb	12	U.N. headquarters	Pape/SBO
29-Aug-03	Unknown	Najaf	Iraq	Religious site	80	140	N	Car bomb	12	Near Imam Ali Mosque	Pape/SBO
2-Sep-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	Pape/MIPT
3-Sep-03	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Belt bomb	12	US military base entrance	SBO/ST
6-Sep-03	Chechen sep	Moscow	Russia	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/MK
9-Sep-03	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	7	70	N	Belt bomb	4	Café Hillel	CSS/MEJ
9-Sep-03	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus	9	14	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop	CSS/MEJ
9-Sep-03	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Military	3	17	Y	Car bomb	12	U.S. intelligence compound	Pape/SBO
15-Sep-03	Chechen sep	Magas	Russia	Govt/Police	3	40	N	Truck bomb	6	Russian HQ/2 bombers in truck	Pape/MIPT
22-Sep-03	al-Qaeda	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	19	N	Car bomb	12	U.N. HQ	SBO/MIPT
4-Oct-03	PIJ	Haifa	Israel	Restaurant	19	48	N	Belt bomb	4	Female bomber/Maxims'	CSS/ICT
9-Oct-03	PIJ	Tulkarm	West Bank	Military	0	4	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF office	CSS/BBC
9-Oct-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	40	N	Car bomb	12	Police Station/Sadr City	Pape/SBO
12-Oct-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	3	20	Y	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs/Baghdad Hotel	Pape/SBO
12-Oct-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	4	20	Y	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs/Baghdad Hotel	Pape/SBO
14-Oct-03	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	0	13	N	Car bomb	12	Turkish Embassy	Pape/SBO
16-Oct-03	Unknown	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Interior Ministry/killed by police	MIPT/AFP
24-Oct-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	0+	N	Car bomb	12	Police Station	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	8	N	Car bomb	12	Police Station	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police Station/al-Khadra	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	39	N	Car bomb	12	Police Station/al-Dora	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	13	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police Station/al-Hadrah	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Hospital	12	224	N	Car bomb	12	Red Cross	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Foiled attack/Syrian bomber	Pape/ET
28-Oct-03	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	7	N	Truck bomb	12	Police Station	AP/Pape
31-Oct-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1				12		ST
3-Nov-03	Fatah	Kalkilya	West Bank	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Near IDF patrol	CSS/HAA
8-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Civilian	17	122	N	Car bomb	7	Wealthy/Western housing	Pape/MIPT
12-Nov-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	4			12		ST
12-Nov-03	al-Tawhid	Nasiriya	Iraq	Military	29	100	N	Car bomb	12	Italian military compound	Pape/SBO
15-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Istanbul	Turkey	Religious site^	15	300	N	Truck bomb	7	Neve Shalom Synagogue	Pape/MIPT
15-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Istanbul	Turkey	Religious site^	15	300	N	Truck bomb	7	Beit Israel Synagogue	Pape/MIPT
20-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Istanbul	Turkey	Bank^	13	225	N	Truck bomb	7	HSBC Bank	Pape/ST
20-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Istanbul	Turkey	Embassy^	13	225	N	Truck bomb	7	U.K. Embassy	Pape/ST
20-Nov-03	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	2	37	N	Truck bomb	12	PUK HQ	SBO/MIPT
22-Nov-03	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	25	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	SBO/MIPT
22-Nov-03	al-Tawhid	Khan Bani Saad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	SBO/MIPT
23-Nov-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Grenades	12	Female/US military vehicle	ST
3-Dec-03	PIJ	Bardale	West Bank	School^	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AIWI
5-Dec-03	RaS	Stavropol	Russia	Train	42	160	N	Bag bomb	6	2 bombers and 2 accomplices	Pape/ICT

9-Dec-03	Fatah	Rosh Haayin	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AFP
9-Dec-03	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Hotel	5	14	N	Belt bomb	6	National Hotel, looking for Duma	Pape/ICT
9-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	Sunni mosque/premature detonation	BBC/AFP
9-Dec-03	Unknown	Husseiniya	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Bag bomb	12	BFV at US military base	SBO/LAT
9-Dec-03	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	59	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base/101st ABN	AFP/SLPD
10-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0+	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base	Pape
11-Dec-03	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	14	Y	Truck bomb	12	82nd Airborne HQ/Furniture truck	CC/ST
11-Dec-03	None	Beirut	Lebanon	Embassy	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	x	Arrested 500 yards from US Embassy	BP/MIPT
12-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	40			12		ST
14-Dec-03	al-Tawhid	Khalidiya	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	33	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	Pape/SBO
15-Dec-03	Unknown	Ameriyah	Iraq	Civilian	0	12	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	SBO/MIPT
15-Dec-03	Unknown	Ameriyah	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Police station/2nd bomber foiled	SBO/MIPT
15-Dec-03	Unknown	Husainiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	20	N	Car bomb	12	Police Station	SBO/MIPT
16-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	20	N	Truck bomb	12	Hit bus heading for police station	Pape/SBO
16-Dec-03	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Unknown	12	Iraqi police	SBO/KNT
24-Dec-03	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	101	N	Truck bomb	12	Kurdish Interior Ministry	SBO/RFE
25-Dec-03	PFLP	Petah Tikva	Israel	Civilian	4	26	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop at Geha interchange	CSS/JP
25-Dec-03	JeM	Karachi	Pakistan	Govt/Police**^	7	25	N	Car bomb	10	President Musharraf	Pape/MIPT
25-Dec-03	JeM	Karachi	Pakistan	Govt/Police**^	7	25	N	Car bomb	10	President Musharraf	Pape/MIPT
27-Dec-03	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	29	N	Car bomb	12	4 bombers/city hall	AFP/XNA
27-Dec-03	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	29	N	Car bomb	12	4 bombers/city hall	AFP/XNA
27-Dec-03	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	29	N	Car bomb	12	4 bombers/Coalition military base	AFP/XNA
27-Dec-03	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	29	N	Truck bomb	12	4 bombers/Coalition military base	SBO/ST
28-Dec-03	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	5	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Bomber detained, then detonated	Pape/TCF
31-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	8	30	N	Car bomb	12	Nabil's restaurant/Christian-	SBO/ST
31-Dec-03	GAM	Peureulak	Indonesia	Civilian	9	30	N	Belt bomb	x	New Year's Eve concert	XNA/AIW
9-Jan-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police station/Ameriyah area	CNN
9-Jan-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Religious site	5	37	N	Bike bomb	12	Sadeq Shiite Mosque	Pape/SBO
11-Jan-04	Fatah/PIJ	Qedumin	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Probable premature detonation	CSS/NCTC
14-Jan-04	Hamas	Erez crossing	Gaza	Govt/Police	4	12	N	Belt bomb	4	First Hamas female bomber	CSS/NCTC
14-Jan-04	al-Tawhid	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	28	N	Car bomb	12	Police station/police opened fire	Pape/NCTC
18-Jan-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	30	130	N	Truck bomb	12	Green zone CP/Assassin's Gate	Pape/NCTC
24-Jan-04	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	3	14	Y	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	SBO/ST
27-Jan-04	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	2	11	N	Belt bomb	11	Canadian military vehicle	RFE/TCF
28-Jan-04	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	1	4	N	Car bomb	11	Drove taxi bomb into UK Land Rover	LE/ET
28-Jan-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	3	15	N	Car bomb	12	Ambulance at Shahine hotel	Pape/NCTC
29-Jan-04	Hamas/Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	11	44	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 19 bus near PM's residence	CSS/NCTC
31-Jan-04	Sunna	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	45	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi police collecting pay	Pape/NCTC
1-Feb-04	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police^	39	73	N	Belt bomb	12	Multiple bombers v. Kurd leaders	Pape/NCTC
1-Feb-04	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police^	39	74	N	Belt bomb	12	Multiple bombers v. Kurd leaders	Pape/NCTC
1-Feb-04	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police^	39	74	N	Belt bomb	12	Multiple bombers v. Kurd leaders	Pape/NCTC
2-Feb-04	Chechen sep	Shelkovsky	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Female arrested before detonation	MIPT/CNN
6-Feb-04	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Train	39	130	N	Briefcase	6	Up to 3 bombers together	NCTC/MIPT
9-Feb-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Tribal leaders	NCTC/SBO

10-Feb-04	Ansar Allah	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	55	67	N	Truck bomb	12	Police station/recruits/250 kg bomb	SBO/MIPT
11-Feb-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	47	55	N	Car bomb	12	Army recruiting center	Pape/SBO
18-Feb-04	al-Tawhid	Hillah	Iraq	Military	11	106	N	Car bomb	12	Polish military base	Pape/SBO
18-Feb-04	al-Tawhid	Hillah	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Polish base/2nd bomb/killed by troops	AFP/AP
22-Feb-04	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	8	68	N	Bag bomb	4	No. 14 bus	CSS/NCTC
23-Feb-04	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	45	N	Car bomb	12	Rahimawa Police station/shift change	Pape/NCTC
27-Feb-04	PIJ	Kfar Darom	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	JP/NCTC
28-Feb-04	Unknown	Rawalpindi	Pakistan	Religious site	0	4	N	Belt bomb	10	Early detonation/Shiite mosque	NCTC/ST
29-Feb-04	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Pipe bomb	4	3 arrested before detonation	MIPT/TOL
2-Mar-04	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	31	106	N	Belt bomb	12	Coordinated attack/Shiite shrine	Pape/NCTC
2-Mar-04	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	31	107	N	Belt bomb	12	Coordinated attack/Shiite shrine	Pape/NCTC
2-Mar-04	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	32	107	N	Belt bomb	12	Coordinated attack/Shiite shrine	Pape/NCTC
2-Mar-04	al-Qaeda	Karbala	Iraq	Religious site	101	230	N	Belt bomb	12	Shiite pilgrims/combo assault	NCTC/SBO
3-Mar-04	LeJ	Quetta	Pakistan	Civilian	44	154	N	Belt bomb	10	Shiite Ashura procession	MIPT/ST
6-Mar-04	Fatah	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	2	20	N	Car bomb	4	Bombers foiled by security	CSS/NCTC
6-Mar-04	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Truck bomb	12	US military patrol at bridge/opened fire	CNN
9-Mar-04	Abu Hafs	Istanbul	Turkey	Civilian^	0	2	N	Car bomb	7	2 bombers/one survived/masonic lodge	NCTC/MIPT
9-Mar-04	Abu Hafs	Istanbul	Turkey	Civilian^	1	3	N	Car bomb	7	2 bombers/one lived/masonic lodge	NCTC/MIPT
14-Mar-04	Fatah/Hamas	Ashdod	Israel	Civilian^	5	9	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers at port in container	CSS/NCTC
14-Mar-04	Fatah/Hamas	Ashdod	Israel	Civilian^	5	9	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers at port in container	CSS/NCTC
16-Mar-04	Unknown	Turkey	Turkey	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Arrested before detonating/Jewish TV	MIPT/NTV
17-Mar-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	17	35	N	Car bomb	12	Mount Lebanon Hotel/Karrada area	NCTC/SBO
18-Mar-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Hotel	3	15	N	Car bomb	12	Hotel/UK military patrol nearby	Pape/SBO
21-Mar-04	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	1	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US military at LSA Anaconda	AFP/CNN
25-Mar-04	Fatah	Hawara CP	West Bank	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	JP/AP
28-Mar-04	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Premature detonation	AIP/DTL
28-Mar-04	Unknown	Bukhara	Uzbekistan	Civilian	5	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Apartments in Romitan district	MIPT/CSM
28-Mar-04	None	Brescia	Italy	Restaurant	0	0	N	Car bomb	x	Bomber's note said acting alone	NCTC/MIPT
29-Mar-04	Hizb-ub-Tahir	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Market	3	26	N	Belt bomb	13	Chorsu market/Children's World	NCTC/MIPT
29-Mar-04	IJU	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Female/bus stop near Chorsu market	NCTC/CSM
30-Mar-04	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	7	N	Car bomb	12	Hillah police chief	NCTC/MIPT
30-Mar-04	Unknown	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Govt/Police	6	5	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/ITAR
30-Mar-04	None	La Paz	Bolivia	Govt/Police	2	10	N	Belt bomb	x	Disgruntled miner/National Congress	MIPT/EIU
31-Mar-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Market	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Ramadi market	XNA/AJ
31-Mar-04	Unknown	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	13	Bukhara Region	NCTC/DP
1-Apr-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Civilian	0	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq government convoy	NCTC/EC
2-Apr-04	Unknown	Ar Riyad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Stopped by security at city hall	NCTC/AJ
3-Apr-04	Unknown	Madrid	Spain	Govt/Police	1	15	N	Bag bomb	7	Detonated during arrest attempt	NCTC/EIW
4-Apr-04	Unknown	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	3	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	Pape
6-Apr-04	RaS	Nazran	Russia	Govt/Police**	2	7	N	Car bomb	6	Ingush President Murat Zvezikov	NCTC/MIPT
11-Apr-04	Unknown	Karachi	Pakistan	Civilian	1	8	N	Car bomb	x	Indo-Pak peace concert near Golf Club	PTI/AAIW
13-Apr-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	12	2 bombers killed nearing US patrol	AP/DT
15-Apr-04	Tanzim	Ariel	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/female	MIPT/AAIW
17-Apr-04	Hamas/Fatah	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	1	3	N	Belt bomb	4	Israeli Border Police checkpoint	CSS/HAA

21-Apr-04	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Govt/Police	4	148	N	Car bomb	7	Saudi national police	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	14	40	N	Car bomb	12	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	14	40	N	Car bomb	12	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	40	N	Car bomb	12	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	40	N	Car bomb	12	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	40	N	Car bomb	12	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
24-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	12	3 boat attack on oil terminal	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	12	3 boat attack on oil terminal	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Naval vessel	3	4	Y	Boat bomb	12	3 boat attack/boarded by US Navy	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-04	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	16	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq government convoy	AP/NOW
28-Apr-04	Hamas	Kfar Darom	Gaza	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	4	Early detonation under police fire	CSS/MIPT
29-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	8	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	DMN/WP
30-Apr-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	2	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marine base	CNN/XNA
2-May-04	Unknown	Vientiane	Laos	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Early detonation/Women's	NCTC
6-May-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	6	26	N	Belt bomb	12	Green Zone checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
6-May-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	0	2	N	Belt bomb	12	2 hotels damaged	NCTC
7-May-04	LeJ	Karachi	Pakistan	Religious site	23	200	N	Belt bomb	10	Hyderi Shiite mosque	IPCS/NCTC
10-May-04	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/SEA
14-May-04	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	1 x US mil/LSA Anaconda	IC/LHL
17-May-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military truck carrying paper plates	NYT
17-May-04	Arab Resistance	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police*	7	17	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Governing Council head	Pape/NCTC
22-May-04	PIJ	West Bank	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Belt bomb	4	Army checkpoint	CSS/NCTC
22-May-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	13	N	Car bomb	12	Deputy Interior Minister Jabbar Yousef	Pape/NCTC
22-May-04	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US tank	UPI/SL
23-May-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	2	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	UPI
28-May-04	Fatah/PIJ	Rafah	Gaza	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Car bomb	4	Jeep bomb got stuck/bus target	CSS/UPI
1-Jun-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	20	N	Car bomb	12	Sunni Leader Ghazi Yanar speech	TM
1-Jun-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	18	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint near U.S. base	MIPT/ST
3-Jun-04	Unknown	Waziristan	Pakistan	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Belt bomb	10	Likely Uzbek/border checkpoint	SATP
4-Jun-04	Tanzim	Jerusalem	Israel	Civilian	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested at CP after bomb failed	MIPT/UPI
4-Jun-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombers/killed by Iraqi Army	MNFI/NCTC
6-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Taji	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	18	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station	CNN
6-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Taji	Iraq	Military	9	30	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base	Pape/ST
8-Jun-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	5	26	Y	Car bomb	12	FOB War Horse	EG/DR
8-Jun-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	25	N	Car bomb	12	3 bombers in taxi near mayor's office	NCTC/MIPT
12-Jun-04	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army post by govt building	NYT/SEA
13-Jun-04	Unknown	Orangi	Pakistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Bag bomb	10	Arrested at police station	PPI/AP
13-Jun-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	13	Y	Car bomb	12	Camp Cuervo/Partly foiled by security	Pape/NCTC
14-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	13	60	N	Car bomb	12	GE contractor convoy/Tahrir Square	Pape/NCTC
14-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police patrol/Salman Pak area	NCTC/ST
17-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	41	141	N	Car bomb	12	Recruiting center/al-Muthana airfield	Pape/NCTC
17-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Balad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	TOL/KNT
24-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	5	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint/Abu Dasheer	ST/CNN
24-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	21	73	N	Car bomb	12	Police stations	Pape/NCTC

24-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	21	73	N	Car bomb	12	Police stations	Pape/NCTC
24-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	21	73	N	Car bomb	12	Police stations	Pape/NCTC
4-Jul-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq National Guard HQ	NCTC/ST
6-Jul-04	Sunna	Khalis	Iraq	Civilian	13	37	N	Car bomb	12	Funeral	Pape/NCTC
7-Jul-04	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	4	11	N	Belt bomb	3	Tamil government minister	SATP/IPCS
8-Jul-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	6	6	Y	Car bomb	12	Attack on US/Iraqi patrol base	SEA/FOX
11-Jul-04	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus	1	20	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop	NCTC/CNN
14-Jul-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	40	N	Car bomb	12	Checkpoint near U.K. Embassy	Pape/NCTC
15-Jul-04	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	27	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station	DT/AP
16-Jul-04	Unknown	Syrian border	Iraq	Military	11	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraq National Guard office	CT/KRT
17-Jul-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	8	N	Car bomb	12	Justice Minister Malek Dohan Hassan	Pape/MIPT
17-Jul-04	al-Tawhid	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	47	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq National Guard station	ST/CBS
19-Jul-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	62	N	Truck bomb	12	Police station/Seidiyeh area	Pape/MIPT
24-Jul-04	Chechen sep	Nazran	Russia	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	6	At police station during questioning	SPT/AIW
24-Jul-04	al-Mansoorain	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	4	2	N	Belt bomb	9	Police station/56th Battalion CRPF	MIPT/PTI
26-Jul-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base near Mosul airfield	Pape/ST
27-Jul-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation	ST/AP
28-Jul-04	Unknown	Jhang	Pakistan	Civilian	0	5	N	Bike bomb	10	Mohallah Khakshah Road shops	XNA/ST
28-Jul-04	al-Qaeda in Iraq	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	68	56	N	Car bomb	12	Police recruiting line/al-Naida	Pape/NCTC
29-Jul-04	IMU	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Prosecutor's office	NCTC/MIPT
29-Jul-04	IMU	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Embassy	2	1	Y	Belt bomb	13	U.S. Embassy	NCTC/MIPT
29-Jul-04	IMU	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Embassy	2	2	N	Belt bomb	13	Israeli Embassy	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jul-04	al-Islambouli	Jaffar	Pakistan	Govt/Police**	6	50	N	Belt bomb	10	PM designate Shaukut Aziz	NCTC/MIPT
1-Aug-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/Christian Armenian church	TM/EIW
1-Aug-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	2	6	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/Catholic Syriac church	TM/EIW
1-Aug-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	53	N	Truck bomb	12	Summar Police station	Pape/IPCS
3-Aug-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	IPCS/CNN
4-Aug-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	AJ
5-Aug-04	Unknown	Mahaweel	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	24	N	Car bomb	12	Police station south of Baghdad	IPCS/NCTC
9-Aug-04	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police*	5	16	N	Car bomb	12	Deputy Gov Agil Hamid al-Adili	IPCS/AP
11-Aug-04	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Govt/Police	1	13	N	Bag bomb	4	Police checkpoint	IPCS/JP
22-Aug-04	Unknown	Khalis	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	8	N	Car bomb	12	Governor Chassan Abbas al-Khadran	EIW/KST
24-Aug-04	RaS	Rostov-on-Don	Russia	Airplane	43	0	N	Bag bomb	6	Volga-AviaExpress flight 1303	IPCS/NCTC
24-Aug-04	RaS	Rostov-on-Don	Russia	Airplane	45	0	N	Bag bomb	6	Siberia Airlines flight 1047	IPCS/NCTC
24-Aug-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	4	N	Car bomb	12	Environment Minister al-Moumin	Pape/EIW
28-Aug-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Kurdish media team	MIPT/ST
29-Aug-04	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Polling center	NCTC/LAT
31-Aug-04	Hamas	Beer Sheba	Israel	Bus^	8	50	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack on 2 buses	CSS/IPCS
31-Aug-04	Hamas	Beer Sheba	Israel	Bus^	8	50	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack on 2 buses	CSS/IPCS
31-Aug-04	Unknown	Erez crossing	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber arrested by police	UPI/TES
31-Aug-04	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Market	9	51	N	Belt bomb	6	Car park near Moscow market/metro	IPCS/NCTC
1-Sep-04	Chechen sep	Beslan	Russia	School^	23	47	N	Belt bomb	6	Bombers/gunmen seized school No 1	GRP/AIW
4-Sep-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	20	30	N	Car bomb	12	Police Academy	Pape/NCTC
6-Sep-04	Unknown	Siirt	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Grenades	8	Killed herself instead of arrest	MIPT/ST

6-Sep-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	10	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marine convoy	SEA/UPI
8-Sep-04	Fatah	Qarni	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber killed by police	IMFA/JA
9-Sep-04	Jl	Jakarta	Indonesia	Embassy	9	182	N	Car bomb	7	Australian Embassy	MIPT/ST
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Military	0	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US military at Abu Ghraib prison	AAIW/CAP
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	12	BFV near Iraqi Ministry	CT/SDU
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy near BIAP	AAIW
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	RFE/DTL
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Council bldg/Killed by police	MIPT/CNN
14-Sep-04	Fatah	Qalqilya	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Bike bomb	4	Border checkpoint	CSS/JP
14-Sep-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	46	114	N	Car bomb	12	Police recruits/Hayfa Street	Pape/MIPT
14-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Civilian contractor convoy targeted	MIPT/NYT
15-Sep-04	Unknown	Suwaira	Iraq	Military	2	10	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	NYT/IHT
17-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi CP/Haifa street/troops fired	AP/SL
17-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	20	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police convoy/Rasheed Street	MB/LE
17-Sep-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	20	N	Car bomb	12	Army recruiting center/National Guard	NCTC/MIPT
18-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombers killed/bomb defused	CC
18-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	NYT/BBC
18-Sep-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	20	67	N	Car bomb	12	Army recruiting center	Pape/MIPT
19-Sep-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	3	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol approached car	EIW /AP
20-Sep-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Unknown	1	0	N	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation, 3 in car	MIPT/ST
21-Sep-04	Chechen sep	Urus-Martan	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Female arrested wearing bomb	MOS/AAIW
21-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	19	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/near airport	NCTC/EIW
21-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Hit kiosk/target recruiting center	EIW/TI
22-Sep-04	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Civilian	2	15	N	Belt bomb	4	Crowd vice soldiers' pickup spot	CSS/NCTC
22-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	11	54	N	Car bomb	12	Temporary Army recruiting center	Pape/MIPT
27-Sep-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	3	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army CP on Falluja/Ramadi road	AJ/AP
30-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	42	140	Y	Car bomb	12	Sewage plant opening/U.S. troops	MIPT/WP
30-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	60	N	Car bomb	12	Govt buildings near Abu Ghraib	MIPT/ST
1-Oct-04	Unknown	Sialkot	Pakistan	Religious site	31	75	N	Car bomb	10	Shiite mosque at Friday prayers	SATP/REUT
1-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	30	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	CBS/CNN
2-Oct-04	Unknown	Hasaybah	Iraq	Military	6	20	N	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	NCTC
4-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	20	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/AI-Sa'dun Street	AJ/NCTC
4-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	76	N	Truck bomb	12	Police compound	NCTC/MIPT
5-Oct-04	Hamas	Jebaliya	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Near IDF patrol	CSS/AFP
6-Oct-04	Unknown	Anah	Iraq	Military	16	24	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq National Guard Camp	Pape/NCTC
7-Oct-04	Unknown	Taba	Egypt	Civilian^	17	79	N	Car bomb	5	Hilton Hotel/Israeli tourists	NCTC/HC
7-Oct-04	Unknown	Taba	Egypt	Civilian^	17	80	N	Belt bomb	5	Hilton Hotel/by swimming pool	NCTC/HC
7-Oct-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/troops fired	AAIW
9-Oct-04	Unknown	Singapore	Kashmir/India	Military	5	25	N	Car bomb	9	Hit bus carrying Indian troops	XNA/SATP
10-Oct-04	Unknown	Lahore	Pakistan	Religious site	5	6	N	Bag bomb	10	Mochi Gate/Shiite mosque	MIPT/SATP
10-Oct-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	30	N	Car bomb	12	Police recruits	NCTC/MIPT
10-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	4	16	N	Bag bomb	12	Killed by police at mosque gate	ST
10-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	TM
11-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	27	N	Car bomb	12	Combined with armed attack	NCTC/AP



12-Oct-04	Unknown	Youssifiyah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marines fired/early detonation	AP
13-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	CC/Pape
14-Oct-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	4	N	Car bomb	12	Green Zone checkpoint	UPI/BBC
14-Oct-04	Unknown	Najaf	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrested before reaching mosque	MIPT/AAIW
15-Oct-04	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	4	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	LV/RJ/SM
15-Oct-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	2	2	N	Belt bomb	12	In Green Zone	MIPT/ST
15-Oct-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	6	18	N	Belt bomb	12	In Green Zone	MIPT/ST
15-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/al-Dora area	MIPT/AAIW
16-Oct-04	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US tank	AP
17-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	0+	N	Car bomb	12	Tadiriya area/near embassies	AP
17-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	8	27	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi police general	NCTC
18-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	5	15	N	Car bomb	12	Target Iraqi civilians	NCTC
19-Oct-04	Unknown	Habaniyah	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	BBC
20-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol near BIAP	AJ/AP
20-Oct-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	6	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/City council meeting	AP/AIW
20-Oct-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	6	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/City council meeting	AP/AIW
23-Oct-04	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Market	2	8	N	Belt bomb	11	Chicken Street/posed as beggar	NCTC/RFE
23-Oct-04	Unknown	khan al-Baghdadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	16	30	N	Car bomb	12	Police station near US Marine base	Pape/MIPT
23-Oct-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army camp	UPI/SOS
24-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	USA
25-Oct-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Australian convoy	AAIW
25-Oct-04	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	AP/BP
25-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	12	Ninevah govt compound	MIPT/ST
25-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Car bomb	12	Ninevah govt compound	MIPT/ST
27-Oct-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	CNN/SEA
29-Oct-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US Army convoy	REUT/SEA
30-Oct-04	Unknown	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Military	8	9	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marine convoy	NYT/IHT
30-Oct-04	IAI	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	6	19	N	Car bomb	12	al-Arabiya TV station	NYT/IHT
1-Nov-04	PFLP	Tel Aviv	Israel	Market	3	32	N	Belt bomb	4	Carmel market	CSS/NCTC
2-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	29	N	Car bomb	12	Education Ministry/Amerivah area	NBC/MIPT
3-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	12	Prematurely detonated near BIAP	NCTC/MIPT
4-Nov-04	Unknown	Dujail	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	12	Government offices	AP
4-Nov-04	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Military	7	13	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	AAIW
4-Nov-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marine convoy	AP/TR
4-Nov-04	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	18	N	Car bomb	12	Govt building, partially foiled	NCTC/MIPT
5-Nov-04	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	4	8	N	Car bomb	12	UK military patrol	TOL/SL
6-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy near BIAP	AJ
6-Nov-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	18	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil convoy/bomber in police car	AP/UPI
6-Nov-04	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	23	N	Car bomb	12	Police station - 3 bombs	NCTC/MIPT
6-Nov-04	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	13	16	N	Car bomb	12	Police station - 3 bombs	NCTC/MIPT
6-Nov-04	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	22	N	Car bomb	12	Police station - 3 bombs	NCTC/MIPT
7-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	UK base	Pape/TOL
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Kashmir	Kashmir/India	Military	0	9	N	Belt bomb	9	Sundervani Village army camp	SATP/FWN
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	1	20	N	Car bomb	12	St. George's Catholic Church	MIPT/ST

8-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	2	20	N	Car bomb	12	St. Mathew's Catholic church	MIPT/ST
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military**	2	2	Y	Belt bomb	12	US weapons inspector	NCTC/NBC
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	0	13	N	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	NCTC
9-Nov-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army base	NCTC/REUT
11-Nov-04	Chechen sep	Khasavyurt	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	6	Police checkpoint	NCTC
11-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	18	15	N	Car bomb	12	Saddoun Street/US vehicle nearby	MIPT/ST
13-Nov-04	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Hillah police chief	MIPT/ST
17-Nov-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	UK military (Queen's Dragoon Guards)	TM/TI
17-Nov-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	10	20	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	Pape/NCTC
18-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	2	4	N	Car bomb	12	Yarmouk police station/US mil convoy	Pape/NCTC
18-Nov-04	Unknown	Xima	China	Civilian	13	18	N	Belt bomb	x	Tea house	NCTC/KWN
19-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Zayouna area	MIPT/ST
19-Nov-04	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Jabal police station	AP
20-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US convoy near Al-Azamivah police	AAIW
20-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Missed convoy of 5 jeeps	NCTC/AAIW
21-Nov-04	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Hillah police chief Gen. Abdullah	AP
24-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	Western convoy near BIAP	AP/WP
25-Nov-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Main police station/Al-Jisr area	AP/AJ
25-Nov-04	Unknown	Tallinn	Estonia	Unknown	0	4	N	Belt bomb	x	Detonated while in police car	MIPT/ITAR
26-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	14 July Bridge	MIPT/ST
27-Nov-04	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Belt bomb	6	Café after arrest attempt/Zavodskov	NCTC
27-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/near BIAP	AP/CT
28-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/near BIAP	CNN
28-Nov-04	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Prison	0	0	N	Bag bomb	12	Arrested smuggling bomb into prison	RFE
29-Nov-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police station in West Ramadi	Pape/RFE
30-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/near BIAP	XNA/UPI
30-Nov-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	4	19	Y	Car bomb	12	US Army convoy	UPI/AP
1-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	XNA/IPCS
1-Dec-04	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	XNA/AP
1-Dec-04	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Civilian	1	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint near bridge	NCTC/UPI
2-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US BFV at Iraqi Army checkpoint	IHT/RFE
3-Dec-04	Unknown	Anbar province	Iraq	Military	2	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base/Jordan border	Pape/AIW
3-Dec-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police station at Housing Ministry	MIPT/NYT
3-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	14	19	N	Truck bomb	12	Shiite mosque, 4 bombers in van	Pape/MIPT
4-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	38	N	Bus bomb	12	Shalhiya police station/by Green Zone	Pape/MIPT
4-Dec-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	25	N	Car bomb	12	Bus carrying Kurdish forces	Pape/NCTC
5-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	3	18	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	SUN/BBC
8-Dec-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CNN/AJ
11-Dec-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CC
12-Dec-04	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marine convoy	AP/AIW
13-Dec-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	13	15	N	Car bomb	12	Green Zone Western Gate/Harthiva	Pape/MIPT
14-Dec-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Green Zone Western Gate/2nd day	NCTC/MIPT
18-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Bus	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	U.S. employees of Cochise Security	WP/NYT
19-Dec-04	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Civilian	13	50	N	Car bomb	12	Main bus station	Pape/MIPT

19-Dec-04	Unknown	Najaf	Iraq	Civilian	54	142	N	Car bomb	12	Funeral near Imam Ali shrine	MIPT/XNA
21-Dec-04	Sunna	Mosul	Iraq	Military	23	64	Y	Belt bomb	12	FOB Marez dining facility	Pape/AIW
22-Dec-04	Unknown	al-Latifayah	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
24-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	8	19	N	Truck bomb	12	Near Libya/Jordan Embassies	NCTC/MIPT
25-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	UPI
27-Dec-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	12	50	N	Car bomb	12	SCIRI leader Abdul Aziz al-Hakim	Pape/MIPT
28-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military**	0	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army General Mudher al-Mula	NCTC/XNA
28-Dec-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	8	12	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army patrol/Al-Mu'allimin area	AAIW/BBC
28-Dec-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	6	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi military patrol	BBC
29-Dec-04	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	7	Interior Ministry	MIPT/ST
29-Dec-04	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	7	Recruiting center	MIPT/ST
29-Dec-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military^	0	7	Y	Truck bomb	12	US military base	AS/TH
29-Dec-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military^	1	7	Y	Car bomb	12	Hit US military response to 1st bomb	TH
29-Dec-04	Unknown	Muradiya	Iraq	Unknown	5	20	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Civilians casualties	MIPT/AP
29-Dec-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Unknown	1	10	N	Belt bomb	12	Center of city/possible premature bomb	MIPT/ST
31-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	SPI/NYT
2-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/southwest Baghdad	SEA/AS
2-Jan-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Military	19	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army bus near US base	EIW/BBC
3-Jan-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	25	N	Car bomb	12	National Accord Party HQ	Pape/MIPT
3-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	0	N	Car bomb	12	Western convoy (Kroll security)	Pape/MIPT
3-Jan-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	4	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army	DR/DM
4-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	60	N	Truck bomb	12	Police commando base/al-Qadisiya	Pape/MIPT
5-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	10	N	Car bomb	12	Funeral procession for governor	TNL/EIW
5-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	Pape/MIPT
5-Jan-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	DR
5-Jan-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	19	25	N	Truck bomb	12	Police graduation	Pape/MIPT
5-Jan-05	Unknown	Qayyarah	Iraq	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	DTL/PT
6-Jan-05	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber killed by IDF	MIPT/ST
8-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	19	N	Car bomb	12	Gas station	NCTC/MIPT
9-Jan-05	Unknown	Yousifiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint	NCTC/BBC
10-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	19	N	Car bomb	12	Police station/Zaafarana area	Pape/MIPT
10-Jan-05	Unknown	Rubai'a	Iraq	Military	4	0	N	Car bomb	12	Border police station	MIPT/ST
11-Jan-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	7	N	Car bomb	12	Interior Ministry	NCTC/MIPT
11-Jan-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Election commission	MIPT/ST
11-Jan-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	12	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	Pape/MIPT
12-Jan-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi military patrol	WP/MST
13-Jan-05	Fatah	Karni crossing	Gaza	Military	6	15	N	Car bomb	4	1 bomber and 2 gunmen	MIPT/ST
16-Jan-05	Unknown	Kut	Iraq	Civilian	7	13	N	Car bomb	12	Funeral procession for police officer	MIPT/ST
17-Jan-05	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	20	N	Car bomb	12	Bayji police HQ	MIPT/ST
17-Jan-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	3	9	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marines investigate suspicious car	TM/DR
18-Jan-05	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	1	6	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated at security interview	CSS/NCTC
18-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	8	N	Car bomb	12	SCIRI building	Pape/NCTC
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	1	8	N	Car bomb	12	Australian Embassy	MIPT/XNA
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	21	N	Car bomb	12	Checkpoint near Al Alahi hospital	NCTC/MIPT

19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	3	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police checkpoint near BIAP	NCTC/MIPT
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	7	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police checkpoint near bank	NCTC/MIPT
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	12	Military base/al-Muthana air base	ST/MIPT
20-Jan-05	Unknown	Sherberghan	Afghanistan	Civilian**	0	21	N	Belt bomb	11	Alhaj Abdorrashid Dostum	NCTC/MIPT
20-Jan-05	Tanzim	Basra	Iraq	Military	0	9	N	Car bomb	12	UK base at Shaibah airfield	TS/DT
20-Jan-05	None	Xinjiang	China	Bus	11	7	N	Bag bomb	x	Disgruntled miner/work dispute	UPI/XNA
21-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	15	42	N	Car bomb	12	Shuhada al-Taf Shiite mosque	MIPT/ST
21-Jan-05	Unknown	Youssifiyah	Iraq	Civilian	21	16	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite wedding/ambulance used	Pape/NCTC
23-Jan-05	Sunna	Hillah	Iraq	Civilian	0	9	N	Car bomb	12	Polling center	MIPT/ST
24-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Car bomb	12	Checkpoint/National Accord Party	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US Military convoy	MIPT/AP
26-Jan-05	Unknown	Riyadh	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	2	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jan-05	Unknown	Riyadh	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	1	N	Car bomb	12	Riyadh mayor's office	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jan-05	Tanzim	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	14	30	N	Tractor	12	KDP office	MIPT/ST
27-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	9	N	Car bomb	12	Diyala governor's office	NCTC/MIPT
27-Jan-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	7	N	Car bomb	12	Polling center	MIPT/REUT
28-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	4	N	Car bomb	12	al-Dora Police station	MIPT/ST
29-Jan-05	Tanzim	Khananqin	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	5	Y	Belt bomb	12	US/Iraqi center	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	10	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center/Ishkan area	MIPT/ST
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	5	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center at al-Zahawi school	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	9	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center at Maysalon	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center at al-Shouhada	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	16	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center at al-Jawahiri	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	5	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center at Badar	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	5	N	Belt bomb	12	0800/Polling center at al-Assil	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Justice Minister Malik al-Hasan	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	5	13	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center/Abu Alwan	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	9	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center	NCTC/IPCS
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	6	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center	NCTC/THI
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	10	N	Belt bomb	12	0900/Iskan area	NCTC/THI
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	8	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center	NCTC/THI
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Polling center/stopped by voter	NCTC/THI
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	7	2	N	Belt bomb	12	6 bombers/Polling center	NCTC
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	8	2	N	Belt bomb	12	6 bombers/Polling center	NCTC
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	8	2	N	Belt bomb	12	6 bombers/Polling center	NCTC
2-Feb-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Hospital	18	26	N	Car bomb	12	Police nearby/near govt bldg	MIPT/ST
3-Feb-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	Attacked convoy on airport road	MIPT/ST
5-Feb-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Military	4	2	N	Motorcycle	12	Iraqi Army	SM/AJ
7-Feb-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	14	17	N	Car bomb	12	Police recruits at police station	Pape/RFE
7-Feb-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police at Jumhuri hospital	NCTC/RFE
8-Feb-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	21	27	N	Belt bomb	12	Army recruit center/Muthana airfield	NCTC/MIPT
10-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	5	Y	Car bomb	12	Missed US mil convoy/Tahrir Square	NCTC/BBC
10-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	14	60	N	Car bomb	12	Salman Pak police station	BBC
10-Feb-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	14	N	Car bomb	12	Diyala police station	SITE

11-Feb-05	Tanzim	Balad Ruz	Iraq	Religious site	13	40	N	Truck bomb	12	Shiite mosque at evening prayers	Pape/MIPT
11-Feb-05	Unknown	Dhuluiyah	Iraq	Military	0	11	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	PDO
12-Feb-05	Unknown	Al Musayyib	Iraq	Hospital	18	21	N	Car bomb	12	Damaged hospital	NCTC/CNN
14-Feb-05	Unknown	Beirut	Lebanon	Govt/Police*	23	220	N	Car bomb	x	Former PM Hariri/1,800 kg bomb	NYT/UN
15-Feb-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq government official	NCTC
16-Feb-05	Unknown	Quetta	Pakistan	Religious site	0	0	N	Grenades	10	Bomber arrested at mosque	MIPT/NAW
16-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Killed by police before detonation	MIPT/AP
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint in Sunni area	NCTC/MIPT
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	16	23	N	Belt bomb	12	al-Khadimain Shiite mosque	Pape/NCTC
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	10	31	N	Belt bomb	12	Ali Baiya Shiite mosque	NCTC/MIPT
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Ali Baiya Mosque/Killed by police	MIPT/CNN
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Religious site	8	13	N	Car bomb	12	Also small arms fire/Al-Hadi mosque	NCTC/ST
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	5	55	N	Motorcycle	12	Funeral tent of Sunnis	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	3	40	N	Belt bomb	12	Shiite mosque/Ashura procession	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	16	41	N	Belt bomb	12	Mostly Shiites/Khadimiya square	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	7	55	N	Belt bomb	12	Shiite Ashura parade/Nada Mosque	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Police patrol	AP/IPCS
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Killed by U.S. military before attack	MIPT/AP
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	School	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Legal education building	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army base	NCTC/AP
22-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Hospital	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrested before detonating	MIPT/AP
22-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	30	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando convoy	MIPT/ST
23-Feb-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Unknown	1	14	Y	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation	AJ/USA
24-Feb-05	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	8	N	Car bomb	12	SCIRI headquarters	NCTC/MIPT
24-Feb-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	AAIW/IHT
24-Feb-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	22	N	Car bomb	12	Police station at shift change	NCTC/MIPT
25-Feb-05	PIJ	Tel Aviv	Israel	Nightclub	5	52	N	Belt bomb	4	Stage nightclub entrance	CSS/NCTC
26-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy (Tank)/Al Adl area	NCTC/UPI
28-Feb-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Hospital	125	140	N	Car bomb	12	Clinic screening Army recruits	NCTC/MIPT
28-Feb-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	WP
28-Feb-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	MIPT/ST
2-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	7	28	N	Car bomb	12	Army recruiting center/Al-Muthanna	NCTC/MIPT
3-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	2	7	N	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs/Interior Ministry	MIPT/ST
3-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	8	N	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs/Interior Ministry	MIPT/ST
3-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	18	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	NCTC/MIPT
7-Mar-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	School	15	23	N	Car bomb	12	Elementary school/ING officer's house	NCTC/XNA
7-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	20	N	Car bomb	12	Police convoy near police station	MIPT/ST
8-Mar-05	IAI	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	2 arrested before attack/courthouse	MIPT/AS
8-Mar-05	IAI	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	2 arrested before attack/courthouse	MIPT/AS
9-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	4	40	Y	Truck bomb	12	Al-Sadir Hotel used by Westerners	Pape/NCTC
9-Mar-05	Unknown	Habaniyah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base checkpoint	AP/HC
10-Mar-05	Prophet's C	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	53	100	N	Belt bomb	12	Funeral at Shahadeyin mosque	Pape/NCTC
13-Mar-05	Tanzim	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Arrested/target Kiwan Army base	AS

13-Mar-05	Unknown	Yusufiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC/AS
14-Mar-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	0	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police checkpoint	MIPT/ST
15-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy near BIAP	AAIW/SITE
15-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol near Bab al-Muadhim	MIPT/ST
16-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Military	3	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/AS
17-Mar-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	15	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	MST/BJ
18-Mar-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army CP/partial detonation	IPCS/DT
19-Mar-05	Levant Army	Doha	Qatar	Theater	0	16	N	Car bomb	7	Targeted Western theater	NCTC/MIPT
19-Mar-05	Unknown	Fatehpur	Pakistan	Religious site	50	100	N	Belt bomb	10	Shrine of Shia saint	PTI/AAIW
19-Mar-05	Tanzim	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/early detonation	XNA/IPCS
20-Mar-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	12	Western convoy	NCTC/MIPT
20-Mar-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AAIW
20-Mar-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police*	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police leader Walid Kashmoula	NCTC/MIPT
21-Mar-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Hospital	0	14	N	Truck bomb	12	Detonated early	NCTC/MIPT
23-Mar-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation/Kazamiyah	NCTC
23-Mar-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	FOX/SITE
24-Mar-05	IAI	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police commando checkpoint	Pape/MIPT
25-Mar-05	Unknown	al Haswah	Iraq	Civilian	3	19	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi police barracks	NCTC/TG
25-Mar-05	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Military	4	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army convoy	AAIW/TG
26-Mar-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AP/HC
27-Mar-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AJ
28-Mar-05	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Civilian	6	9	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite pilgrims	Pape/NCTC
28-Mar-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Military	5	10	N	Motorcycle	12	Police checkpoint protecting pilgrims	NCTC/MIPT
30-Mar-05	Taliban	Jalalabad	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	1	N	Car bomb	11	Near governor's office	NCTC/ST
30-Mar-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AS
30-Mar-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
31-Mar-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Military	2	12	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	Pape/SL
31-Mar-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	16	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint protecting pilgrims	NCTC/ST
1-Apr-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Truck bomb	12	US military base/Azud area	AJ
2-Apr-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Military	0	57	Y	Car bomb	12	SVBEID/mortar/small arms attack	NCTC/NYT
2-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/al-Taramia area	SITE
3-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	12	US military base/arrested/failed bomb	BBC
3-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	9	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	NCTC/AP
4-Apr-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	3	N	Tractor	12	Police checkpoint	NCTC/XNA
5-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CO
6-Apr-05	Unknown	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	2	7	N	Grenades	9	Tourist reception center	IPCS/DE
7-Apr-05	Islamic Glory	Cairo	Egypt	Civilian	3	18	N	Belt bomb	5	Target tourists in Cairo bazaar	NCTC/MIPT
7-Apr-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Military	4	12	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army post	NCTC
8-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/opened fire	SITE
8-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SLPD/AJ
9-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	14	N	Belt bomb	12	Police patrol/near Agriculture Ministry	NCTC/MIPT
10-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	Joint US/Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/MH
10-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
10-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE

11-Apr-05	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military^	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	3 bombs/Camp Gannon	TR/NBC
11-Apr-05	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military^	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	3 bombs/Camp Gannon	TR/NBC
11-Apr-05	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military^	0	1	N	Truck bomb	12	3 bombs/Camp Gannon/fire truck	TR
11-Apr-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	2	22	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol/US convoy	Pape/NCTC
12-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	2	N	Belt bomb	12	Contractor convoy/BIAP road	NCTC
12-Apr-05	Tanzim	Husaybah	Iraq	Civilian	8	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil patrol/also small arms fire	NCTC
12-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	5	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/early detonation	IPCS/KTI
12-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi joint patrol	Pape/NCTC
12-Apr-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	5	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	Pape/NCTC
13-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil convoy/BIAP road	NCTC/BBC
13-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi military patrol	NCTC/BBC
13-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/early detonation	SITE
13-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/early detonation	SITE
14-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	9	25	N	Car bomb	12	Police convoy/near Interior Ministry	Pape/NCTC
14-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	9	25	N	Car bomb	12	Police convoy/near Interior Ministry	Pape/NCTC
14-Apr-05	Unknown	Hillah/Mahaweel	Iraq	Market	4	6	N	Briefcase	12	Killed 4 police in market	NCTC/MIPT
14-Apr-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	0	12	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/BBC
15-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/West Baghdad	NCTC/ST
15-Apr-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi military patrol	IHT
16-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Western convoy near BIAP	Pape/NCTC
16-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Restaurant	13	5	N	Belt bomb	12	Police-related restaurant	Pape/NCTC
16-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AJ/TT
17-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Contractor security convoy	NCTC
19-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	6	44	N	Car bomb	12	Army recruiting center/Adhamiyah	Pape/NCTC
19-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/Al Amil area	TG/SEA
20-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	3	N	Car bomb	12	Prime Minister Allawi	Pape/NCTC
20-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	18	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station/Al Belat	NCTC/BBC
20-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol/Ad Dawrah area	NCTC/BBC
20-Apr-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AJ/SDU
21-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Western security convoy	NCTC/TJ
22-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	11	24	N	Car bomb	12	al-Subaih Shiite mosque	MIPT/ST
23-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	10	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/West Baghdad	NCTC/BBC
23-Apr-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Religious site	0	8	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombers in car, Shiite mosque	NCTC/MIPT
23-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/AP
24-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	11	28	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack	NCTC/MIPT
24-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	11	28	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack/mosque	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-05	Prophet's C	Bayji	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Political leader Mish'an al-Juburi	MIPT/AS
24-Apr-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	13	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Police Academy	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Police Academy	Pape/NCTC
25-Apr-05	Tanzim	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	ST/SITE
28-Apr-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	0	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	NCTC/EG
29-Apr-05	Unknown	Anbar	Iraq	Military^	1	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	NTF/IHT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	13	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police forces Azamiyah area	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	13	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police forces Azamiyah area	NCTC/MIPT

29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	5	12	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police forces Azamivah area	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	5	12	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police forces Azamivah area	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	AP
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	20	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	NCTC
29-Apr-05	Unknown	Dujayl	Iraq	Military^	1	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	NTF/IHT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Madeen	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	17	N	Car bomb	12	2 simultaneous bombers	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Madeen	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	18	N	Car bomb	12	2 simultaneous bombers	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Unknown	Taji	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation	NYT/IHT
30-Apr-05	Unknown	Cairo	Egypt	Civilian	0	7	N	Belt bomb	5	Detonated police pursuit/Museum	MIPT/ST
30-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol	NCTC/MIPT
30-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	NCTC
30-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	18	N	Car bomb	12	National Dialogue Council/Sunni	NCTC/MIPT
30-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Belt bomb	12	Security checkpoint	NCTC
30-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
30-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/AAIW
30-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	NCTC/IPCS
1-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	5	12	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/Zafaraniyya area	ST/SEA
1-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base/East Baghdad	SEA/STA
1-May-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	24	50	N	Car bomb	12	KDP Funeral procession	Pape/NCTC
2-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	MEO/HC
2-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	MEO/HC
2-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	11	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC/ST
2-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	17	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC
3-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	WP/IHT
4-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	9	16	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army CP/South Baghdad	NYT/CT
4-May-05	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police	69	150	N	Belt bomb	12	Recruiting center/KDP HQ	Pape/NCTC
4-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol	USA/CBS
5-May-05	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Female/killed by police at checkpoint	MIPT/ITAR
5-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	13	20	N	Belt bomb	12	Army recruiting center/Al-Muthanna	Pape/NCTC
5-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/al-Gazaliyah area	MIPT/ST
5-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/truck destroyed	TR/SL
6-May-05	Chechen sep	Staropromyslovsky	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Killed by police before detonation	UPI/ITAR
6-May-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	15	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	XNA/BP
6-May-05	Unknown	Suwayra	Iraq	Market	30	45	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite area/vegetable market	Pape/NCTC
6-May-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police bus near checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
7-May-05	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Civilian	2	6	N	Belt bomb	11	Internet café	NCTC/RFE
7-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	11	18	N	Car bomb	12	Western security convoy/Tahrir Square	Pape/NCTC
7-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	11	18	N	Car bomb	12	Western security convoy/Tahrir Square	Pape/NCTC
7-May-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	3	0	Y	Car bomb	12	Missed US mil convoy/hit hospital	NCTC/IC
8-May-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	KCS/WP
8-May-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	2	15	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	WP
9-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	9	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
9-May-05	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Military^	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil patrol/M-1 tank	CC/CNN
9-May-05	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Military^	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil patrol/also small arms fire	CC/CNN



10-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	6	41	Y	Car bomb	12	US convoy/Al Sa'dun Street	Pape/NCTC
10-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Baghdad River Police station	NCTC/MIPT
10-May-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
11-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	12	Police station/Dora area	NCTC/MIPT
11-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	11	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Jordan Square	NCTC/MIPT
11-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/al-Darweesh bakery	NCTC/MIPT
11-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	BBC
11-May-05	Sunna	Hawija	Iraq	Civilian	32	34	N	Belt bomb	12	Recruiting center/Hawija	Pape/NCTC
11-May-05	Sunna	Tikrit	Iraq	Market	37	84	N	Car bomb	12	Police station/partly foiled	NCTC/MIPT
12-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	15	84	N	Car bomb	12	Jadida market	NCTC/EIW
13-May-05	Rasul M.	Makhachkala	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	6	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
13-May-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army convoy	Pape/AS
13-May-05	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SFC/KCS
13-May-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
14-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol/Al Nidal Street	NCTC/MIPT
14-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi military patrol	AP/CNN
15-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
15-May-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	40	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC/KTI
15-May-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Diyala governor	Pape/NCTC
15-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CNN
16-May-05	Unknown	Rabia	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	30	N	Car bomb	12	Border checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
17-May-05	Unknown	Siirt	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	8	Police challenged at Governor's Office	AAIW/ICG
17-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Adamiyah Iraqi police station	NCTC
17-May-05	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	0	9	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi military patrol	IPCS/KTI
18-May-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	PUK compound	NCTC/IPCS
19-May-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Mufrek neighborhood	NCTC
22-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	0	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US DOD contractor convoy	NCTC
22-May-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US troops meeting at Iraq police base	GN/PRN
23-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	9	30	N	Car bomb	12	Abul-Fadi Abbas Shiite mosque	Pape/NCTC
23-May-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Belt bomb	12	2 bombers/US military base	TDN/SUN
23-May-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Military	0	23	Y	Car bomb	12	2 bombers/US military base	NCTC/TDN
23-May-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police**	15	15	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/Shia leader Hassan Baktesh	Pape/NCTC
23-May-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	5	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/Shia leader Hassan Baktesh	Pape/NCTC
23-May-05	Sunna	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	18	N	Car bomb	12	PUK official Mohammed Jigareti	Pape/NCTC
24-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol/Al Wathiq Square	AS/SITE
25-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/Saidivah area	NCTC/SITE
25-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	11	N	Car bomb	12	Police commandos/Dora area	NCTC/DR
25-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	NCTC
26-May-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	17	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Shu'la area	NCTC/MIPT
27-May-05	Unknown	Nablus	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
27-May-05	Unknown	Islamabad	Pakistan	Civilian	19	65	N	Car bomb	10	Bari Imam Shia mosque	MIPT/ST
27-May-05	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Target commercial security convoy	NCTC/AS
27-May-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	9	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	Pape/NCTC
27-May-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	Pape/NCTC

28-May-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Military^	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	3 simultaneous car bombs	NCTC
28-May-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Military^	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	3 simultaneous car bombs	NCTC/TP
28-May-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Military^	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	3 simultaneous car bombs	NCTC/TP
29-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/eastern Baghdad	NCTC/MIPT
29-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	14	N	Car bomb	12	Oil Ministry, partially foiled	Pape/NCTC
29-May-05	Unknown	Madain	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	8	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando convoy	NCTC/MIPT
29-May-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Military	1	16	N	Car bomb	12	US logistics convoy	NCTC/SITE
30-May-05	al-Qaeda	Karachi	Pakistan	Religious site	5	20	N	Belt bomb	7	Shiite mosque/Gulshan-e-Iqbal	NCTC/ST
30-May-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police^	12	59	N	Belt bomb	12	2 car bombs/Police demonstrators	Pape/NCTC
30-May-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police^	13	59	N	Belt bomb	12	2 car bombs/Police demonstrators	Pape/NCTC
1-Jun-05	al-Qaeda	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Religious site	20	52	N	Belt bomb	11	Cleric's funeral at Abdul Raz Mosque	NCTC/RFE
1-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Airport	0	15	N	Car bomb	12	BIAP checkpoint one	Pape/NCTC
1-Jun-05	Tanzim	Taji	Iraq	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	AS/SITE
2-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station/Saydivah	NCTC
2-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Dora area/detonated after police stop	NCTC/MIPT
2-Jun-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Religious site	9	12	N	Car bomb	12	Sufi gathering/Saud village	Pape/NCTC
2-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Military*	4	4	N	Car bomb	12	Diyala council deputy Hussein al-Timimi	Pape/NCTC
2-Jun-05	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	3	11	N	Car bomb	12	National Oil convoy at Arafat complex	Pape/NCTC
2-Jun-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	10	N	Motorcycle	12	Near Mosul Police HQ	IHT/TES
2-Jun-05	Sunna	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Restaurant	11	40	N	Car bomb	12	Prime Minister's bodyguards	Pape/NCTC
3-Jun-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	Pape/NCTC
3-Jun-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police at US base entrance	NYT/AS
4-Jun-05	Unknown	Beld	Iraq	Military	3	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	UPI/IPCS
4-Jun-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC/IPCS
5-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	3	N	Motorcycle	12	Iraqi Army patrol/Tulul al-Baji area	AS/KTI
6-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	12	Partly foiled/Police commando HQ	NCTC/MIPT
6-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	28	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police convoy/Al-Salm area	NYT/AS
6-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
6-Jun-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army compound	UPI/AS
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	6	N	Car bomb	12	Attacks on Army checkpoints/Dibis	Pape/NCTC
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	6	N	Car bomb	12	Attacks on Army checkpoints/Aziziva	Pape/NCTC
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	6	N	Car bomb	12	Attacks on Army checkpoints/Baqara	Pape/NCTC
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Bomb failed/attack on checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	US mil convoy/failed to detonate	NCTC
8-Jun-05	Tanzim	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Western convoy	SITE
9-Jun-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghraib	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi military patrol	SITE
9-Jun-05	Tanzim	Bayji	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AST/SITE
10-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	10	28	N	Car bomb	12	Restaurant in Shiite area	WP/IPCS
10-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AST/BNS
11-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	8	12	N	Belt bomb	12	Police commando leader Abu Walid	NCTC/MIPT
11-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Slovakian Embassy	NCTC/MIPT
13-Jun-05	Unknown	Pulwama	Kashmir/India	School	15	100	N	Car bomb	9	High school	SATP/TOL
13-Jun-05	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	11	US military patrol	AP /CDI
13-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US Diplomat near Iraq Islamic Party	NCTC/UPI

13-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	CC/NCTC
13-Jun-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi checkpoint	HC/SL
13-Jun-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	26	N	Car bomb	12	Joint Army/Police patrol	NCTC/RFE
13-Jun-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	16	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police patrol/Al-Ihtifalat Street	Pape/NCTC
14-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army convoy	LE/DIT
14-Jun-05	Unknown	Baquba/Kan'an	Iraq	Military	5	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	RFE/UPI
14-Jun-05	Sunna	Khalis	Iraq	Military	22	100	N	Belt bomb	12	In Army uniform/Army mess hall	NCTC/RFE
14-Jun-05	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	22	100	N	Belt bomb	12	Crowd in front of Rafdiyan bank	Pape/HC
15-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	30	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol of 3 cars/Zafaraniya area	Pape/NCTC
16-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	25	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando convoy near airport	NCTC/MIPT
16-Jun-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	12	Checkpoint at oil facility	NCTC
16-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	35	N	Car bomb	12	Truck of Iraq Army recruits	NCTC/SITE
17-Jun-05	Unknown	al Habaniyah	Iraq	Religious site	3	15	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite mosque	NCTC
17-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police checkpoint	NCTC
17-Jun-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	10	N	Car bomb	12	Falluja mayor MG Mahdi Sabih	NCTC/MIPT
17-Jun-05	Sunna	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Partly foiled/Army commander's house	NCTC/MIPT
18-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	6	N	Car bomb	12	Crowd of Iraqi soldiers/Yarmouk area	XNA/AP
19-Jun-05	LeT	Mendhar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Belt bomb	9	Commando Group/Police office	NCTC/SATP
19-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	27	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police patrol	NCTC/UPI
19-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	22	36	N	Belt bomb	12	Police-related cafe near Green Zone	Pape/NCTC
19-Jun-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	18	N	Car bomb	12	Security checkpoint at Army base	Pape/NCTC
20-Jun-05	Unknown	Erez crossing	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested at checkpoint/bomb failed	MIPT/TM
20-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	23	N	Car bomb	12	4 bombers/Al-Bayaa police post	NCTC/HC
20-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	3	N	Car bomb	12	Checkpoint near BIAP	NCTC/EIW
20-Jun-05	Sunna	Halabja	Iraq	Govt/Police*	4	0	N	Car bomb	12	Halabja security chief Anwar Othman	Pape/NCTC
20-Jun-05	Unknown	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	100	N	Car bomb	12	Police HQ/police recruit roll call	NCTC/RFE
20-Jun-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	5	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	EIW/SUN
22-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus stop	14	20	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite bus stop/Shula area	NCTC/MIPT
22-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Deputy Interior Minister MG Kamel	NCTC/MIPT
22-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AP/GRP
22-Jun-05	Tanzim	Ramadi	Iraq	Civilian	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Civilian car near US military patrol	AP/GRP
23-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol near gas station	NCTC/MIPT
23-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Mall	10	10	N	Car bomb	12	Karrada commercial area/police near	NCTC/MIPT
23-Jun-05	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	6	13	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marine convoy	AP/CC
23-Jun-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Bomb failed/Oil Institute convoy	AS
25-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	0	N	Car bomb	12	Province police chief	Pape/NCTC
25-Jun-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police**	9	20	N	Car bomb	12	Police LT Muthana al-Shakar	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jun-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police CP/early detonation	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	12	N	Belt bomb	12	Police post at Jumhourri hospital	Pape/NCTC
26-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	14	N	Truck bomb	12	Police headquarters/Bab al-Tob	NCTC/RFE
26-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	15	15	N	Belt bomb	12	Army base parking lot/Al Kasik	Pape/NCTC
27-Jun-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police patrol	NCTC
28-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police*	5	4	N	Car bomb	12	Shia Parliamentarian Dhari al-Fayadh	NCTC/RFE
28-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	17	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint/Musavvib	NCTC/ADR

28-Jun-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	12	MNFI base	CC/RFE
28-Jun-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police chief BG Salar Ahmed	NCTC/MIPT
28-Jun-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Hospital	2	13	N	Belt bomb	12	Dressed as police	NCTC/RFE
29-Jun-05	Tanzim	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US military position	NCTC/AS
1-Jul-05	DHKP-C	Ankara	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Shot by police/PM's office	MIPT/BBC
1-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Dawa party office	NCTC/MIPT
2-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	22	N	Car bomb	12	Police special forces recruiting center	Pape/NCTC
2-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	12	N	Cart bomb	12	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
2-Jul-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	0	N	Belt bomb	12	During search at Scorpion checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
2-Jul-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	26	N	Belt bomb	12	Follow-on bombing to first	MIPT/SLPD
3-Jul-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/Al Junhuri area	AS
4-Jul-05	Unknown	Bande Sarde	Afghanistan	Civilian	1	1	N	Bike bomb	11	Target Turkish engineer's car	MIPT/XNA
4-Jul-05	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army convoy/Shahada area	Pape/AP
5-Jul-05	Unknown	Ayodhya	India	Religious site	0	0	N	Car bomb	9	Bomb used to crash shrine fence	AP/TG
5-Jul-05	Unknown	Hit	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base	STR
5-Jul-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	NYT
6-Jul-05	Unknown	Jbeila	Iraq	Market^	6	15	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack	NCTC
6-Jul-05	Unknown	Jbeila	Iraq	Market^	6	15	N	Car bomb	12	2nd bomb targeted first responders	NCTC
7-Jul-05	Abu Hafs	London	England	Train	6	120	N	Bag bomb	7	Edgware Road station	NCTC/MIPT
7-Jul-05	Abu Hafs	London	England	Train	7	100	N	Bag bomb	7	Liverpool Street/Aldgate Circle	NCTC/MIPT
7-Jul-05	Abu Hafs	London	England	Train	26	200	N	Bag bomb	7	Picadilly line	NCTC/MIPT
7-Jul-05	Abu Hafs	London	England	Bus	13	46	N	Bag bomb	7	No. 30 double-decker bus	NCTC/MIPT
8-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Western security convoy/foiled by fire	NCTC
9-Jul-05	Tanzim	Hit	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	24	47	N	Belt bomb	12	Army recruiting center/Al-Muthanna	Pape/RFE
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	3	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	TI/BT
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Iraq/Syria border	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Car bomb	12	Border officials	MIPT/TI
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Iraq/Syria border	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	0	N	Car bomb	12	Border officials	MIPT/TI
10-Jul-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	15	N	Car bomb	12	Municipal building/target mayor	RFE/MIPT
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	3	N	Car bomb	12	Mosul police chief Saleh Mishaal	Pape/RFE
10-Jul-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base	TI/BT
11-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	1	N	Truck bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	TDN
12-Jul-05	PIJ	Netanya	Israel	Mall	5	40	N	Belt bomb	4	Hasharon Mall	CSS/NCTC
12-Jul-05	PIJ	Settlement	West Bank	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Early detonation/bomber arrested	MIPT/CT
12-Jul-05	Unknown	Diyala	Iraq	Religious site	1	16	N	Belt bomb	12	Jawawla Mosque/early detonation	Pape/NCTC
12-Jul-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AS/SITE
13-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	42	50	Y	Car bomb	12	US troops giving out candy/al-Khalij	Pape/NCTC
14-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	9	N	Car bomb	12	3 bombers/Green Zone checkpoint	NCTC/RFE
14-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Belt bomb	12	3 bombers/Green Zone checkpoint	RFE/MIPT
14-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	3 bombers/1 shot and arrested	RFE/MIPT
14-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Interior Minister/bomber arrested	MIPT/AIW
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	9	N	Car bomb	12	Near President Talabani's house	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	0	5	N	Belt bomb	12	Shiite mosque in Jabila	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	14	N	Car bomb	12	Defense Ministry/North Baghdad	NCTC/MIPT

15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	43	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police commando patrol	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	24	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Sadiya district	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	9	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	NCTC/NYT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	NCTC/SUNT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army patrol/Andalus Square	NPII/GU
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	7	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army base/Shaab district	NPII/GU
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	SUNT/TR
15-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/Rustmivah area	GU/AP
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	TR/TI
15-Jul-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Unknown	1	0	N	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation/2 bombers in car	NCTC/MIPT
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	NCTC/IPCS
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Arrested before detonation at funeral	MIPT/NYT
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	20	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Dora area	NCTC/RFE
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	AS/HC
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	20	N	Car bomb	12	Army/Police checkpoint/Iskandariyah	NCTC/MIPT
16-Jul-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	20	N	Belt bomb	12	Hammam al-Alil Police station	Pape/RFE
16-Jul-05	Tanzim	Musayyib	Iraq	Religious site	98	200	N	Truck bomb	12	Ignited fuel tanker near mosque	Pape/NCTC
17-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Hai al-Bavaa area	NCTC/RFE
17-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	7	8	Y	Car bomb	12	Bus station	NCTC/RFE
17-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	8	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/dead bodies as lure	NCTC/RFE
17-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	7	N	Car bomb	12	Electoral commission/east Baghdad	Pape/NCTC
17-Jul-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	5	9	Y	Car bomb	12	Missed US convoy/hit civilian bus	Pape/NCTC
18-Jul-05	Tanzim	Rawah	Iraq	Military	1	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SDU/SPI
18-Jul-05	Tanzim	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AP/SITE
19-Jul-05	Unknown	Heart	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Enjil District Governor Kwaia Esa	NCTC/RFE
19-Jul-05	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol (near Stryker)	AFT
20-Jul-05	Hizbul M	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Military	3	17	N	Car bomb	9	Rammed Indian Army car	NCTC/SATP
20-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	21	N	Belt bomb	12	Army recruiting center/Al-Muthanna	Pape/NCTC
21-Jul-05	Unknown	London	England	Bus	0	0	N	Bag bomb	7	4 bombers/Failed to detonate	AP/CNN
21-Jul-05	Unknown	London	England	Train	0	0	N	Bag bomb	7	4 bombers/Failed to detonate	AP/CNN
21-Jul-05	Unknown	London	England	Train	0	0	N	Bag bomb	7	4 bombers/Failed to detonate	AP/CNN
21-Jul-05	Unknown	London	England	Train	0	0	N	Bag bomb	7	4 bombers/Failed to detonate	AP/CNN
21-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	10	N	Car bomb	12	Interior Ministry checkpoint/Bueitha	NCTC/MIPT
21-Jul-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	5	16	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army post	NCTC/NPII
23-Jul-05	Unknown	Tel Aviv	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested en route/5kg belt bomb?	RFE/AP
23-Jul-05	Al-Tawhid	Sharm ash Shaykh	Egypt	Restaurant^	27	42	N	Car bomb	5	Old Market coffee shop	HC/TM
23-Jul-05	Al-Tawhid	Sharm ash Shaykh	Egypt	Hotel^	27	42	N	Car bomb	5	Ghaala Gardens Hotel	IHT/HC
24-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	38	30	N	Truck bomb	12	al-Rashad police station	Pape/NCTC
25-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	11	18	N	Bus bomb	12	Sadeer Hotel used by Westerners	Pape/IPCS
25-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando CP/Green Zone	IPCS/NCTC
27-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police/al-Suaiyb area	NCTC/XNA
27-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	5	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/NPII
27-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
27-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	10	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint/Numaa hospital	IPCS/NCTC

28-Jul-05	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Detonated when police approach	NCTC/MIPT
28-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army convoy/Al-Tarmiyah area	NPII
29-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	20	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Al-Sarafiya district	Pape/NPII
29-Jul-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	2	2	N	Bike bomb	12	Bus with Iraq Army trainees	NPII
29-Jul-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	11	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	DTL/TOO
29-Jul-05	Tanzim	Rabia	Iraq	Military	51	93	N	Belt bomb	12	Army recruiting center	Pape/IPCS
31-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	29	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police convoy	NCTC/CNN
31-Jul-05	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
1-Aug-05	Tanzim	Hit	Iraq	Military	2	6	Y	Belt bomb	12	RCT-2 combat operations	CC/Pape
1-Aug-05	Tanzim	Syrian border	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	12	U.S. soldiers and embedded journalist	NPII/NBC
2-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	23	Y	Car bomb	12	Near US military convoy/Al-Tavaran	IPCS/RFE
2-Aug-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC/IPCS
2-Aug-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police vehicle at checkpoint	NCTC/IPCS
3-Aug-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	IPCS/KTI
3-Aug-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	6	0	N	Car bomb	12	Humanitarian food convoy	NCTC
4-Aug-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	1	5	N	Tractor	12	Iraqi Army	IPCS/MAS
4-Aug-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	NCTC/IPCS
5-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army/Southern Baghdad	NPII/AP
5-Aug-05	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	XNA
6-Aug-05	Unknown	Pakistan border	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	11	Arrested/foiled attack on US base	RFE/CNN
6-Aug-05	Unknown	Ameriyah	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/RCT-8	WN/AS
6-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/East Baghdad	NPII/XNA
6-Aug-05	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
7-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	IPCS/AP
7-Aug-05	Tanzim	Sinjar	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
7-Aug-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	5	15	N	Truck bomb	12	Iraqi Army HQ	NCTC/IPCS
8-Aug-05	None	Fuzhou	China	Bus	0	23	N	Bag bomb	x	Man with lung cancer	XNA/CBN
9-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	6	93	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil convoy/Taiyaran Square	NCTC/IPCS
10-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	16	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army/police patrol/Gazaliyah area	Pape/IPCS
11-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	IPCS
12-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police convoy/Ad Dawrah area	NCTC
12-Aug-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Police killed 3 bombers	MIPT/AP
13-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US military vehicle	NCTC/IPCS
14-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	1	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Detonated/shot by police/al-Mahwil	NCTC/RFE
15-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	0	15	N	Motorcycle	12	Iraqi police/Abu Ahmed's restaurant	NCTC/IPCS
17-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	19	N	Car bomb	12	1st attack - police patrol	NCTC/EIW
17-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus^	15	19	N	Car bomb	12	2nd attack - al-Nahda bus depot	NCTC/IPCS
17-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	19	N	Car bomb	12	3rd attack - first responders	NCTC/XNA
17-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Hospital^	15	19	N	Car bomb	12	4th attack - al-Kindi hospital	NCTC/AIW
17-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Hospital^	15	19	N	Car bomb	12	5th attack - al-Kindi hospital	NCTC/EIW
21-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	0839/Police convoy	NCTC
22-Aug-05	Unknown	Spin Boldak	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	Detonated while police pursued	NCTC/RFE
22-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
23-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	20	Y	Belt bomb	12	US/Iraqi Joint Coordination Post	CC/IPCS

23-Aug-05	Unknown	Karmah	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	NYT
23-Aug-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military^	0	11	Y	Truck bomb	12	US military post/also small arms fire	SDU/REUT
24-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	7	28	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint/armed attack	IPCS/MIPT
24-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	7	28	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint/armed attack	IPCS/MIPT
24-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	6	6	N	Car bomb	12	Defense Minister's convoy	MIPT/GNA
26-Aug-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AJ/AFP
28-Aug-05	Hamas	Beer Sheba	West Bank	Bus	0	50	N	Bag bomb	4	Partially foiled by security	NCTC/MIPT
28-Aug-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/AI Dubbat area	NCTC/AS
30-Aug-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/AI Tharthar checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
3-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	12	1100/1 police car destroyed	NCTC
4-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint/Iskandarivah	NCTC/MIPT
5-Sep-05	Tanzim	Hit	Iraq	Military	11	16	N	Car bomb	12	MNF-I base	IPCS/NCTC
6-Sep-05	Unknown	Haqlaniyah	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	NP/II/PCS
6-Sep-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	4	10	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Army	NCTC/PCS
7-Sep-05	Unknown	Girishk	Afghanistan	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	11	Failed attack on US military patrol	NCTC/CDI
7-Sep-05	Unknown	al Khalis	Iraq	Military	5	5	N	Car bomb	12	0710/Iraqi Army checkpoint	NCTC/KTI
7-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	3	N	Car bomb	12	Probable premature detonation	NCTC/XNA
7-Sep-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Restaurant	16	21	N	Car bomb	12	Hayaniyah area restaurant	Pape/NCTC
8-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US security guard convoy	NCTC/MIPT
9-Sep-05	Unknown	Mahaweel	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	2	N	Car bomb	12	1804/2 bombs/police patrol	MIPT/NCTC
9-Sep-05	Unknown	Mahaweel	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	2	N	Car bomb	12	1804/2 bombs/police patrol	MIPT/NCTC
9-Sep-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police/Coalition military	NCTC/XNA
11-Sep-05	Tanzim	al-Karama	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
11-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
11-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/Ghazaliyah	XNA
12-Sep-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghraib	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
12-Sep-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghraib	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/bomb failed	SITE
14-Sep-05	Unknown	Samzai	Pakistan	Civilian	0	2	N	Belt bomb	10	Sunni madrasa/premature	NCTC/AFP
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	114	227	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite day laborers/Uruba Square	IPCS/NCTC
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	23	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite cleric's office	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	10	14	N	Car bomb	12	Gas station/Huriya district	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	3	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Adil district	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil convoy/AI-Salihivah	RFE/NP/II
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	4	23	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite market/northwest Baghdad	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/AI-Wazirivah	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	1	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/AI-Amerivah	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	7	Y	Car bomb	12	Central Baghdad/near US patrol	RFE/NP/II
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police/AI-Allawi	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	Bomb malfunctioned/US tank target	NCTC/MIPT
15-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	IPCS/NCTC
15-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Dora area	IPCS/NCTC
15-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	21	21	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando convoy	IPCS/NCTC
16-Sep-05	Unknown	Haswa	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
16-Sep-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Religious site	11	24	N	Car bomb	12	Al-Rasul Al-Aadham Mosque	Pape/PCS

16-Sep-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AA
17-Sep-05	Unknown	Abu Ghraib	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol near Abu Ghraib	XNA/SM
17-Sep-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	17	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army	NCTC/SM
17-Sep-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol	XNA/AAIW
18-Sep-05	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	2 bombers lived/polling station	MIPT/PAN
18-Sep-05	Unknown	Taji	Iraq	Military	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi Army patrol	CBS
19-Sep-05	Unknown	Latifiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	2	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint	IPCS/NCTC
19-Sep-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint	IPCS/MIPT
19-Sep-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US State Department convov/Al Zera	Pape/BH
20-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	8	N	Car bomb	12	1950/Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC
23-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	7	20	N	Car bomb	12	Tayaran Square bus station	IPCS/NCTC
23-Sep-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	IPCS/NCTC
23-Sep-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC/BBC
24-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army convoy/by al-Fendan café	XNA/BBC
24-Sep-05	Unknown	Latifiyah	Iraq	Military	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	SM/AJ
25-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	12	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando convov/al-Ghadier	Pape/IPCS
25-Sep-05	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Market	4	49	N	Bike bomb	12	Crowd at vegetable market	IPCS/NCTC
25-Sep-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Civilian	5	19	N	Motorcycle	12	Near Shiite shrine	RFE/MIPT
26-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	36	N	Car bomb	12	Oil ministry or Police Academy	IPCS/NCTC
27-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	Arrested before detonation/Green Zone	IPCS/MIPT
27-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	26	N	Belt bomb	12	Police recruits for QRPF	Pape/IPCS
28-Sep-05	Taliban	Pol-e Charki	Afghanistan	Military	9	40	N	Motorcycle	11	Bus of military recruits	RFE/XNA
28-Sep-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	14	N	Car bomb	12	Police mobile checkpoint	CC/MIPT
28-Sep-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Military	8	53	N	Belt bomb	12	First known Iraq female/Army recruits	Pape/IPCS
29-Sep-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Mall^	33	50	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack	Pape/IPCS
29-Sep-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Bank^	33	50	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack	Pape/IPCS
29-Sep-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Market^	33	50	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack	Pape/IPCS
30-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Female arrested at checkpoint	MIPT/AP
30-Sep-05	Unknown	Mahaweel/Hillah	Iraq	Military	3	10	N	Car bomb	12	Coalition base checkpoint	NCTC/TG
1-Oct-05	JI	Bali	Indonesia	Restaurant^	8	43	N	Belt bomb	7	3 bombers/Menega seafood café	NCTC/MIPT
1-Oct-05	JI	Bali	Indonesia	Restaurant^	9	43	N	Belt bomb	7	3 bombers/Nyoman café	NCTC/MIPT
1-Oct-05	JI	Bali	Indonesia	Restaurant^	9	43	N	Belt bomb	7	3 bombers/Raja restaurant	NCTC/MIPT
1-Oct-05	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	REUT/SDU
1-Oct-05	Unknown	Oklahoma	United States	Civilian	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	x	Early detonation/outside football game	EIW/AP
3-Oct-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AS
4-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	7	N	Car bomb	12	Green Zone checkpoint	IPCS/NCTC
4-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Intelligence Agency	NCTC/MIPT
4-Oct-05	MSC	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
5-Oct-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	11	ISAF convoy (Canadian)	NCTC/RFE
5-Oct-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	JU
5-Oct-05	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Religious site	35	95	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite mosque	Pape/NCTC
5-Oct-05	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	AP
6-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	11	N	Belt bomb	12	Bus near police patrol/Oil Ministry	NCTC/RFE
6-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	8	Y	Car bomb	12	Western (US) convov/Nidhal St.	Pape/IPCS



6-Oct-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	1	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CC
7-Oct-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	UPI/SITE
8-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	16	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol at traffic accident site	IPCS/NCTC
9-Oct-05	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	11	UK Customs officials	NCTC/RFE
9-Oct-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Civilian	2	3	N	Car bomb	12	Badr Brigade apartments	IPCS/AP
9-Oct-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	CC
9-Oct-05	Unknown	Dushambe	Tajikistan	Airport	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Female lived/arrested	AP/ITAR
10-Oct-05	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police*	4	8	N	Belt bomb	11	Militia leader Shah Agah	NCTC/RFE
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Detonated after police challenge	NCTC/RFE
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Green Zone checkpoint	CC/IPCS
10-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	0	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station/Hay al-Amil	NCTC/MIPT
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Al Tu'ma Street	NCTC/MIPT
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	IHT
10-Oct-05	MSC	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	3	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	SDU/SITE
11-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military**	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi State Min for provinces	IPCS/NCTC
11-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	8	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Ameriyah area	IPCS/EIW
11-Oct-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	12	First female car bomber/US mil convoy	AP/AIW
11-Oct-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AP/SITE
11-Oct-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Market	29	45	N	Car bomb	12	Vegetable market	IPCS/NCTC
12-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint/Bakriyah area	AP
12-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	10	N	Car bomb	12	Province Affairs Min. Saad al-Hardan	XNA/AA
12-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/Gazaliyah area	XNA/DR
12-Oct-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army patrol	AP/DR
12-Oct-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	29	35	N	Belt bomb	12	Army recruiting center	Pape/IPCS
13-Oct-05	JeM	Awantipora	Kashmir/India	Bank	0	0	N	Belt bomb	9	Early detonation/first woman	IPCS/XNA
13-Oct-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/al-Wasiti area	NCTC/MIPT
13-Oct-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
17-Oct-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Civilian	2	1	N	Car bomb	12	Funeral procession/Sheikh	NCTC/MIPT
19-Oct-05	Unknown	Karabilah	Iraq	Military	1	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military operations RCT-2	CC/AP
20-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	13	N	Car bomb	12	Governor's compound	MIPT/AP
20-Oct-05	Tanzim	Khalis	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	8	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
23-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Tahrir Square	NCTC/MIPT
23-Oct-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	1	13	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	Pape/NCTC
24-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack/Palestine hotel	Pape/NCTC
24-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	7	13	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack/Sheraton hotel	Pape/NCTC
24-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	7	14	N	Truck bomb	12	Coordinated attack/al-Sadir hotel	Pape/NCTC
24-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Shaab area	NCTC/MIPT
24-Oct-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police	NCTC
25-Oct-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Bus	4	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Near Kan'an intersection	NCTC/MIPT
25-Oct-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	IHT
25-Oct-05	Tanzim	Sulaimaniyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	4	N	Car bomb	12	Peshmerga Affairs building	NCTC/MIPT
25-Oct-05	Tanzim	Sulaimaniyah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/PUK official Bakhtiyar	NCTC/MIPT
25-Oct-05	Tanzim	Sulaimaniyah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/PUK official Bakhtiyar	NCTC/MIPT

26-Oct-05	PIJ	Hadera	Israel	Market	6	30	N	Belt bomb	4	Near food stand	CSS/NCTC
26-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/Karada area	BBC
29-Oct-05	Unknown	Howaider	Iraq	Market	29	42	N	Truck bomb	12	Shiite area/Fake date sale	Pape/IPCS
29-Oct-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army convoy	SITE
30-Oct-05	Unknown	Khasavyurt	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Arrested by police after car stop	ITAR
30-Oct-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint near Syrian border	MIPT/AP
31-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Early detonation/target police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
31-Oct-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	DTL
1-Nov-05	JeM	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police**	9	18	N	Car bomb	9	Chief Minister Mufti Saveed	IPCS/NCTC
1-Nov-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Kirkuk police chief	IPCS/NCTC
2-Nov-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Market	21	61	N	Car bomb	12	Market/restaurant/mosque area	Pape/AP
5-Nov-05	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	ABC
7-Nov-05	Taliban	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police*	0	1	N	Car bomb	11	Helmand governor, bomber lived	MIPT/CDI
7-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	CC/AIW
7-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	10	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol/Dora area	NCTC/XNA
7-Nov-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	2	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army unit guarding oil pipeline	AP/NYT
7-Nov-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CNN/SDU
9-Nov-05	Tanzim	Amman	Jordan	Hotel	0	0	N	Belt bomb	7	Coordinated attack/bomb failed	NCTC/MIPT
9-Nov-05	Tanzim	Amman	Jordan	Hotel^	21	33	N	Belt bomb	7	Coordinated attack/Radisson	NCTC/MIPT
9-Nov-05	Tanzim	Amman	Jordan	Hotel^	21	33	N	Belt bomb	7	Coordinated attack/Grand Hyatt	NCTC/MIPT
9-Nov-05	Tanzim	Amman	Jordan	Hotel^	21	33	N	Belt bomb	7	Coordinated attack/Days Inn	NCTC/MIPT
9-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US convoy/Belgian female bomber	IPCS/CSM
9-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	0	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/Al Shaab police station	USA/SDU
9-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	6	1	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/Al Sharoofi mosque	USA/SDU
9-Nov-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	9	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
10-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	34	25	N	Bag bomb	12	Qadduri Police-related restaurant	Pape/NCTC
10-Nov-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Army recruiting center	MIPT/CT
11-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	11	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AP/AAL
14-Nov-05	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	2	7	N	Car bomb	11	Target German troops	NCTC/RFE
14-Nov-05	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	2	4	N	Car bomb	11	2nd bomber at election office	NCTC/RFE
14-Nov-05	Jamatul	Jhalakathi	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Belt bomb	14	Two judges Ahmed/Pandev	DSB/UNB
15-Nov-05	Chechen sep	St. Petersburg	Russia	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Belt bomb	6	1500/police barracks	NCTC
15-Nov-05	Unknown	Al Karma	Iraq	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marine patrol near Falluja/RCT-8	CC/XNA
15-Nov-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	4	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	NCTC/XNA
16-Nov-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	11	US convoy/Afghan civilian KIA	XNA/AIW
18-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	3	21	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/near Interior Min/al-Hamra	CC/NCTC
18-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	3	22	N	Truck bomb	12	2 bombs/near Interior Min/water truck	CC/NCTC
18-Nov-05	Unknown	Kan'an/Baquba	Iraq	Military	4	9	Y	Car bomb	12	Missed US/Iraqi patrol/hit civilians	NCTC/XNA
18-Nov-05	Unknown	Khanaqin	Iraq	Religious site^	44	75	N	Belt bomb	12	2 bombs/Sheik Murad Shia mosque	Pape/NCTC
18-Nov-05	Unknown	Khanaqin	Iraq	Religious site^	44	75	N	Belt bomb	12	2 bombs/Khanaqin Grand mosque	Pape/NCTC
18-Nov-05	Unknown	Khanaqin	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
19-Nov-05	Unknown	Abu Saïda/Baquba	Iraq	Civilian	50	75	N	Car bomb	12	Tribal chief funeral tent	Pape/NCTC
19-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Car bomb	12	Police convoy	NCTC/MIPT
21-Nov-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	2	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	AP/BBC

22-Nov-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	21	24	N	Car bomb	12	Target first responders	Pape/IPCS
24-Nov-05	Partisans	Hillah	Iraq	Market	13	23	N	Car bomb	12	Crowd at market/near soda stand	IPCS/NCTC
24-Nov-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Hospital	33	39	Y	Car bomb	12	US troops at Iraqi hospital	CC/IPCS
25-Nov-05	Unknown	Talash Chowk	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	1	N	Belt bomb	11	Premature detonation	NCTC/MIPT
26-Nov-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Civilian	5	16	N	Car bomb	12	Gas station	Pape/NCTC
28-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CNN/DWS
29-Nov-05	Tanzim	Moshahada	Iraq	Military	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army convoy	SITE
29-Nov-05	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AIW
29-Nov-05	Jamatul	Chittagong	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	2	17	N	Belt bomb	14	Coordinated attack/bomber lived	NCTC/MIPT
29-Nov-05	Jamatul	Gazipur	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	6	50	N	Belt bomb	14	Coordinated attack	NCTC/MIPT
1-Dec-05	Jamatul	Gazipur	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	1	29	N	Belt bomb	14	Bomber survived/Near Govt office	MIPT/JTIC
2-Dec-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	DWS/KM
4-Dec-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	3	Y	Belt bomb	11	US convoy/Bomber hit by motorcycle	NCTC/RFE
5-Dec-05	PIJ	Netanya	Israel	Mall	5	40	N	Bag bomb	4	Partially foiled by security	CSS/NCTC
6-Dec-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	19	36	N	Belt bomb	12	2 females/Baghdad Police Academy	Pape/IPCS
6-Dec-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	20	37	N	Belt bomb	12	2 females/Baghdad Police Academy	Pape/IPCS
6-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	2	20	N	Belt bomb	12	Police-related café	IPCS/NCTC
7-Dec-05	Jamatul	Netrakona	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	6	46	N	Bike bomb	14	Communist Party Office (Udichi)	NCTC/MIPT
8-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	31	44	N	Belt bomb	12	Bus to Nasiriya/Al Nahdha garage	Pape/NCTC
8-Dec-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	NH
8-Dec-05	Unknown	Salman Pak	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol near Salman Pak	NCTC/MIPT
9-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	12	Y	Car bomb	12	US military CP/Abu Ghraib area	CC/XNA
10-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	XNA
11-Dec-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	3	Y	Belt bomb	11	US mil convoy/3 civilian wounded	RFE/XNA
11-Dec-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CC/XNA
12-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	AIW
12-Dec-05	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/east Falluja	XNA/AIW
14-Dec-05	Unknown	Mazar-e-Sharif	Afghanistan	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Hazrat Ali shrine/Blue Mosque	NCTC/RFE
14-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	5	N	Car bomb	12	UK checkpoint	Pape
15-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Bomber killed by police	MIPT/REUT
16-Dec-05	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	11	Premature detonation/Norwegian	NCTC/AP
18-Dec-05	Unknown	al Ameriyah	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Premature detonation	NCTC/SDU
18-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint at Interior Ministry	NCTC/MIPT
19-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	11	N	Car bomb	12	District police chief for al-Dora	NCTC/MIPT
20-Dec-05	Taliban	Herat	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Belt bomb	11	ISAF convoy	RFE/XNA
21-Dec-05	Tanzim	Haswa	Iraq	Military	5	13	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint at base	SDU/SITE
22-Dec-05	Mujahideen A	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
22-Dec-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	SABC
23-Dec-05	Unknown	Balad Ruz	Iraq	Religious site	9	3	N	Belt bomb	12	Mosque, partly foiled by security	NCTC/MIPT
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	12	Karadah district	CC/AIW
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Central Baghdad	CC/AIW
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilians	2	4	N	Motorcycle	12	Shiite funeral procession	NBC/AIW
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Belt bomb	12	Checkpoint at US/Iraqi CMO	AIW
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Police recruits/grenades first then belt	NCTC/MIPT

27-Dec-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/CNN
29-Dec-05	PIJ	Tulkarm	West Bank	Military	3	8	N	Belt bomb	4	Checkpoint/Premature detonation	CSS/NCTC
29-Dec-05	Chechen sep	Makhachkala	Russia	Religious site	0	1	N	Belt bomb	6	Early detonation/target funeral	NCTC/RFE
29-Dec-05	Unknown	Spin Boldak	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	2 killed while donning explosives	MIPT/XNA
29-Dec-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	6	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint Interior Ministry	NCTC/RFE
30-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Al Kifah Street	MIPT/AP
1-Jan-06	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	XNA/IPCS
1-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	Commercial area near copy shop	MIPT/CNN
1-Jan-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	1	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol	XNA/UPI
1-Jan-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation	UPI/DTI
2-Jan-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	11	US military convoy	RFE/XNA
2-Jan-06	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police recruit bus	CC/IPCS
2-Jan-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	1	0	N	Car bomb	12	Army base/troops fired on bomber	IPCS/DWS
3-Jan-06	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
4-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	XNA/AP
4-Jan-06	Unknown	Muqdadiah	Iraq	Civilian	35	42	N	Belt bomb	12	Funeral, also mortars	IPCS/RFE
5-Jan-06	Taliban	Tarin Khot	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	9	50	N	Car bomb	11	Uruzgon Governor office/cattle market	RFE/MIPT
5-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/police patrol near mosque	MIPT/XNA
5-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/police patrol near mosque	MIPT/XNA
5-Jan-06	Tanzim	Karbala	Iraq	Civilian	62	120	N	Belt bomb	12	Near Imam Hussein shrine	IPCS/RFE
5-Jan-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	55	60	N	Belt bomb	12	Police recruits	IPCS/RFE
6-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police patrol/Zafraniya area	XNA/AS
6-Jan-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	MIPT/NCTC
7-Jan-06	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	13	2	N	Boat bomb	3	Navy gunboat	SATP/TG
7-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando patrol	MIPT/AP
7-Jan-06	None	Gansu	China	Govt/Police	4	22	N	Belt bomb	x	Farmer in courtroom arguing	TOL/AP
8-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Car bomb	12	National security advisor convoy	MIPT/XNA
8-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Belt bomb	12	Police commando CP/Al-Jadida area	MIPT/NCTC
9-Jan-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	13	12	N	Belt bomb	12	Police Day celebration	IPCS/MIPT
9-Jan-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	14	13	N	Belt bomb	12	Police Day celebration	IPCS/MIPT
12-Jan-06	Unknown	Jenin	West Bank	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated when IDF approached	AP/JP
13-Jan-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	KM/AFP
13-Jan-06	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	10	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AS/NCTC
14-Jan-06	Unknown	Helmand	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	11	US/Afghan military patrol	RFE/AP
15-Jan-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	3	13	N	Car bomb	11	Canadian military convoy/diplomat	RFE/XNA
16-Jan-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	7	14	N	Belt bomb	11	Afghan Army patrol vehicle	RFE/CDI
16-Jan-06	Unknown	Spin Boldak	Afghanistan	Civilian	21	27	N	Motorcycle	11	Wrestling match	RFE/MIPT
16-Jan-06	Unknown	Muqdadiah	Iraq	Military	10	13	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	AIW
18-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol near Shiite politician	NCTC
19-Jan-06	PIJ	Tel Aviv	Israel	Market	0	22	N	Bag bomb	4	Sandwich stand/Central Bus Station	AP/REUT
19-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	15	21	N	Belt bomb	12	Coffee shop on Saadoun Street	IPCS/MIPT
19-Jan-06	Unknown	Shahyat	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	AS
20-Jan-06	Unknown	Haqlaniyah	Iraq	Military	2	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marines/ 2 MARDIV	CC/XNA
21-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Possible premature detonation/market	SFC/AP

21-Jan-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	KM/CNN
23-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol/al-Swaiyb area	XNA/AIW
23-Jan-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	7	N	Car bomb	12	Green Zone checkpoint/Iran Embassy	MIPT/XNA
24-Jan-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SDU/IHT
28-Jan-06	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	AIW/KTI
30-Jan-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	Y	Bus bomb	11	US base/arrested on tip/55kg bomb	RFE/CSM
30-Jan-06	MSC	Nasiriya	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	30	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando training center	MIPT/JTIC
1-Feb-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	3	8	N	Car bomb	11	Army checkpoint/2 bombers in car	RFE/CDI
1-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	61	N	Car bomb	12	Waiting workers near mosque	IPCS/TES
2-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	8	45	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/Gas station/Al Amin	NCTC/MIPT
2-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	8	45	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/market/Al Amin	NCTC/MIPT
5-Feb-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
6-Feb-06	Unknown	Mazar-e-Sharif	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Bomber arrested, Governor target	RFE/MIPT
6-Feb-06	Unknown	Kosovska M	Serbia	Restaurant	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Sienna café	NCTC/SSB
7-Feb-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	13	13	N	Belt bomb	11	Tried to enter police station	RFE/MIPT
7-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy (1-66 AR)	CC/JTIC
8-Feb-06	Unknown	New Ubaydi	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	3	N	Car bomb	12	Vehicle checkpoint	CC/XNA
9-Feb-06	Unknown	Hangu	Pakistan	Religious site	22	50	N	Belt bomb	10	Shiite Muharram procession	MIPT/SATP
11-Feb-06	LTTE	Mannar	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	1	N	Boat bomb	3	Detonated after interception	SATP/NYT
12-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	8	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi police commando patrol	MIPT/XNA
12-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint	MIPT/CTC
13-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bank	9	40	N	Belt bomb	12	Line outside Istethemar bank	MIPT/BBC
14-Feb-06	Unknown	Al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	2	1	Y	Car bomb	12	2 x US military	CC/AIW
16-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	SDU
19-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	6	N	Car bomb	12	Green Zone checkpoint	RTE/KNA
19-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi checkpoint/Army	MIPT/NCTC
20-Feb-06	Unknown	Nagarhar	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Premature detonation	MIPT/NYT
20-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	11	15	N	Belt bomb	12	Mostly Shiite riders/Kadimiyah area	MIPT/XNA
20-Feb-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Restaurant	4	21	N	Belt bomb	12	Abu Ali Police-related restaurant	MIPT/XNA
21-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	13	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base	NCTC
23-Feb-06	Unknown	Shaw Wali Kot	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	11	US mil convoy/failed to detonate	CDI/FOX
23-Feb-06	MSC	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	15	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint at market	SITE
24-Feb-06	al-Qaeda	Abqaiq	Saudi Arabia	Oil Refinery^	0	4	N	Car bomb	7	2 car bombs/Oil refinery	RFE/MIPT
24-Feb-06	al-Qaeda	Abqaiq	Saudi Arabia	Oil Refinery^	2	4	N	Car bomb	7	2 car bombs/Oil refinery	RFE/MIPT
25-Feb-06	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Market	5	52	N	Car bomb	12	Busy shopping street	RTE/AFP
28-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	22	51	N	Car bomb	12	Line as gas station/Shiite area	RFE/MIPT
28-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	5	16	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite Timimi mosque/Karada area	MIPT/NCTC
1-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	23	58	N	Car bomb	12	East Baghdad/near cinema	CNN
1-Mar-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/Iraq police checkpoint	SPPP
2-Mar-06	Unknown	Karachi	Pakistan	Govt/Police*	3	50	Y	Car bomb	7	U.S. Diplomat David Fyfe	RFE/MIPT
2-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	4	10	N	Car bomb	12	Shiites in Sadr City market	NCTC/CC
3-Mar-06	Taliban	Daman	Afghanistan	Military	0	5	N	Car bomb	11	Canadian patrol vehicle	XNA/NP
4-Mar-06	Unknown	Sakran	Iraq	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	AS
6-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Dora area	MIPT/XNA

6-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	3	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/al-Mustansirivah	MIPT/CNN
7-Mar-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police patrol/Tahrir area	CNN
8-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	DWS
9-Mar-06	Unknown	Van	Turkey	Govt/Police	3	16	N	Belt bomb	8	Police car near sports center	UPI/BBC
9-Mar-06	None	Amur	Russia	Bank	0	4	N	Belt bomb	x	Bankrupt businessman	MOS/ITAR
10-Mar-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	1	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US Marines guarding building	SFC/CNN
10-Mar-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	10	11	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi checkpoint	AP/MIPT
10-Mar-06	Unknown	Mishahda	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	FOR
10-Mar-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police	CNN
12-Mar-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	2	3	N	Car bomb	11	Afghan Parliament head Mojadidi	JTIC/XNA
12-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	8	25	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombers/Sadr City	MIPT/CNN
12-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	9	25	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombers/Sadr City	MIPT/CNN
13-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	UK security company convov (AEGIS)	MIPT/XNA
14-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	School	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Stopped by security guard	MIPT/AS
14-Mar-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	UK security company convov (AEGIS)	NCTC/SITE
15-Mar-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	6	N	Bike bomb	12	Police patrol, early detonation/Al Amin	IPCS/MIPT
17-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	1	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Bus driver killed	MIPT/AS
18-Mar-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	Near U.S. base	CBS/BNS
19-Mar-06	Taliban	Spin Boldak	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	French ISAF vehicle/failed to detonate	AIP/CDI
20-Mar-06	MSC	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint near hospital	MIPT/NCTC
22-Mar-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
22-Mar-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
23-Mar-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	24	32	N	Car bomb	12	Baghdad Police Major Crime Unit	MIPT/XNA
23-Mar-06	Unknown	Hit	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police CP/Ayn al-Asad base	MIPT/NCTC
24-Mar-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Probable premature detonation	DWS/AS
25-Mar-06	LTTE	Puttalam	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	8	11	N	Boat bomb	3	6 bombers in boat	SATP/SPUR
27-Mar-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	2 detonated/police approached	RFE/MIPT
27-Mar-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	40	30	N	Belt bomb	12	Army recruiting/Tamarat base	IPCS/MIPT
28-Mar-06	MSC	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	12	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	MIPT/AP
30-Mar-06	Fatah	Kedumim	West Bank	Civilian	4	0	N	Suitcase	4	Entrance of Israeli settlement	JA/MIPT
30-Mar-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	8	N	Car bomb	11	Early detonation/Canadian	AP/XNA
30-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	1	N	Car bomb	12	Police commandos	MIPT/XNA
30-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando convov/Yarmuk	MIPT/NCTC
31-Mar-06	Taliban	Zormat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	11	Detonated after arrest	MIPT/JTIC
1-Apr-06	Unknown	Maiwand	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	11	ISAF/Afghan convoy on Herat Road	AIW/AP
3-Apr-06	Taliban	Arghandab	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Shot before detonation/district chief	RFE/MIPT
3-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	10	38	N	Truck bomb	12	Al-Shoofri Shiite mosque	AP/LAT
5-Apr-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	5	6	N	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AS/NCTC
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	11	US military leaving base	XNA/AP
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Tej	Afghanistan	Military	0	6	N	Car bomb	11	Afghan military patrol	PAN/WS
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	30	55	N	Belt bomb	12	3 bombers/Baratha Shiite mosque	IPCS/MIPT
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	30	55	N	Belt bomb	12	3 bombers/Baratha Shiite mosque	IPCS/MIPT
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	30	55	N	Belt bomb	12	3 bombers/Baratha Shiite mosque	IPCS/MIPT
7-Apr-06	None	Guangyuan	China	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	x	Miner unhappy with judge's ruling	UPI/SCMP

7-Apr-06	Unknown	Ordu	Turkey	Religious site	0	6	N	Belt bomb	x	Girl's Koran school/early detonation	MIPT/JTIC
8-Apr-06	Taliban	Herat	Afghanistan	Military	3	7	N	Car bomb	11	Italian peacekeeper base	BBC/AP
9-Apr-06	Unknown	Angora Ada	Afghanistan	Military	1	5	N	Car bomb	11	Afghan Army checkpoint	PAN/AIP
11-Apr-06	Unknown	Karachi	Pakistan	Religious site	56	200	N	Bag bomb	10	Religious Ceremony/Nishtar Park	MIPT/SATP
11-Apr-06	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Belt bomb	12	US military patrol near market	CNN/DOD
12-Apr-06	Unknown	Howaider	Iraq	Religious site	30	70	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite mosque/police opened fire	MIPT/NCTC
12-Apr-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Market	3	7	N	Car bomb	12	Vegetable market	MIPT/AP
14-Apr-06	Unknown	Helmand	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Belt bomb	11	2 UK military wounded at base	AP/Reuters
14-Apr-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station	XNA/AA
14-Apr-06	Unknown	Shaibah	Iraq	Military	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	UK military convoy	DM/TM
15-Apr-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Partially foiled by police fire	RFE/MIPT
16-Apr-06	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Market	13	19	N	Car bomb	12	Mahmudiyah market	TI
17-Apr-06	PIJ/Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	12	49	N	Belt bomb	4	Near Central Bus Station	JA/MIPT
17-Apr-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military^	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs led assault on Govt bldg	MIPT/CNN
17-Apr-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military^	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs led assault on Govt bldg	MIPT/CNN
17-Apr-06	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	FOX/JP
19-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US military/near airport	Pape
20-Apr-06	Unknown	Zarai	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	11	Afghan police convoy	MIPT/PAN
20-Apr-06	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Military	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	NCTC/DWS
21-Apr-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	11	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	MIPT/AP
22-Apr-06	Unknown	Pulwama	Kashmir/India	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Early detonation/Indian mil convoy	NCTC/SATP
24-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	School^	4	11	N	Car bomb	12	Al Mustansarya University	XNA/DWS
24-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	25	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/near Ministry of Health	MIPT/REUT
25-Apr-06	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military**	8	27	N	Belt bomb	3	Army commander LTG Fonseka	SATP/SPUR
26-Apr-06	Unknown	Al-Shaykh Zuwayd	Egypt	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Motorcycle	5	Town police chief	MIPT/XNA
26-Apr-06	Unknown	Rafah crossing	Egypt	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	5	Multinational troops (Norwegian)	CNN/XNA
26-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	2 bombers killed by police	NCTC
28-Apr-06	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint at Rawa bridge	ALB
29-Apr-06	Unknown	Al Qaim	Iraq	Military	3	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army base	NCTC
1-May-06	Unknown	Helmand	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Afghan Army patrol	RFE/XNA
1-May-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	2	N	Car bomb	11	ISAF convoy	RFE/XNA
1-May-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Unknown	1	0	N	Car bomb	11	Early detonation/target ceremony	RFE/MIPT
1-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	Near US convoy/early detonation	SDU
2-May-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	1	0	N	Belt bomb	11	NATO convoy (Canadian)	RFE/AP
2-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	12	Guard detonated during U.S. raid	CNN
2-May-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police**	10	6	N	Car bomb	12	Anbar governor Mamoun Rashid	MIPT/CNN
3-May-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	30	N	Belt bomb	12	Sunni police recruits	IPCS/RFE
3-May-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military^	1	5	Y	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs on US/Iraqi Army patrol	CNN/AS
3-May-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military^	2	5	Y	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs on US/Iraqi Army patrol	CNN/AS
4-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	52	N	Belt bomb	12	Civil Court building	MIPT/SUN
6-May-06	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	3	1	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Army base	CNN/AP
7-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	15	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol/Azamiyah area	IPCS/XNA
7-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Car bomb	12	Near al-Sabah newspaper office	IPCS/MIPT
7-May-06	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police	20	52	N	Car bomb	12	Province government building	IPCS/MIPT

9-May-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Market	23	134	N	Truck bomb	12	Drew Shia crowd with fake flour sale	IPCS/MIPT
11-May-06	LTTE	Point Pedru	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	17	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Escort (P418) for troop ship	SPUR/BL
14-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Airport^	6	3	N	Car bomb	12	BIAP Coordinated attack/ 2 bombers	IPCS/MIPT
14-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Airport^	6	3	N	Car bomb	12	BIAP Coordinated attack/ 2 bombers	IPCS/MIPT
14-May-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	9	Y	Car bomb	12	1330/US military patrol	NCTC
16-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	21	33	N	Car bomb	12	Al Shaeb market	ABC/UPI
17-May-06	Chechen sep	Ingushetia	Russia	Govt/Police*	7	6	N	Car bomb	6	Interior Ministry official Kostovev	MOS/XNA
17-May-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Car bomb	11	UN demining convoy near airport	MIPT/XNA
17-May-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military at Government Center	URU
17-May-06	MSC	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army base	SITE
18-May-06	Unknown	Ghazni	Afghanistan	Military	1	5	Y	Car bomb	11	Afghan Army/PRT base	XNA/TG
18-May-06	Taliban	Herat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	2	5	Y	Car bomb	11	American advisor to Afghan police	MIPT/CNN
19-May-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military post	SITE
20-May-06	Unknown	Al-Qaim	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Belt bomb	12	Police station near Syrian border	IPCS/MIPT
20-May-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army post near bridge	URU
20-May-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	6	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/Sukor area	AP/SITE
21-May-06	LeT	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Civilian	5	22	N	Grenades	9	Youth Congress political rally in park	UPI/TOI
21-May-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Unknown	2	6	N	Car comb	11	Probable premature detonation	MIPT/CNN
21-May-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	12	17	N	Belt bomb	12	Safwan Police-related restaurant	IPCS/MIPT
22-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/near market	XNA
22-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	3	5	N	Car bomb	12	2 bombs/near market	XNA
22-May-06	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Border Police station	SAS
23-May-06	Hizbul M	Hyderpora	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	0	25	N	Car bomb	9	Police patrol/PM scheduled to visit	MIPT/SATP
29-May-06	Unknown	Jerusalem	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/7 kg bomb	MIPT/XNA
29-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Masbah district	MIPT/XNA
29-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	7	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil convoy with journalists	IPCS/AT
30-May-06	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Military	12	30	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint near car shop	XNA/AAIW
30-May-06	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Premature detonation	SAS
30-May-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Early detonation/police opened fire	IPCS/TN
1-Jun-06	Unknown	Farah	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	Detonated after police chase	RFE/MIPT
1-Jun-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi government convoy	IPCS/DWS
1-Jun-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	11	Y	Car bomb	12	US Dip convoy at Northern Oil	IPCS/DWS
2-Jun-06	Unknown	Bakakhel	Pakistan	Military	5	7	N	Car bomb	10	Pakistani Army convoy in NWFP	SATP/PPI
2-Jun-06	Taliban	Gul Qalacha	Afghanistan	Military	3	0	N	Car bomb	11	Missed ISAF convoy (Canadian)	CDI/PAN
3-Jun-06	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Market	27	62	N	Car bomb	12	Crowded market in evening	IPCS/MIPT
3-Jun-06	None	Jixian	China	Civilian	8	5	N	Belt bomb	x	Ex-wife's wedding	AP/TOI
4-Jun-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	3	12	N	Car bomb	11	Kandahar governor Asadullah Khalid	RFE/MIPT
5-Jun-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	URU
6-Jun-06	Unknown	Band-e Sarda	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Premature detonation/Turkish	MIPT/XNA
6-Jun-06	Unknown	Ghazni	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	7	N	Motorcycle	11	Detonated while being prepared	MIPT/NBC
6-Jun-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	11	US military convoy	RFE/CNN
6-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	16	N	Car bomb	12	Funeral procession	SDU/AJ
11-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	24	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	WP
11-Jun-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	4	8	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	IPCS/XNA



11-Jun-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	WP
12-Jun-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	3	40	N	Car bomb	12	Gas station	MIPT/AP
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police commander MG Torhan Yusef	IPCS/MIPT
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	7	N	Car bomb	12	Hurriyah police chief Taher Saleh	IPCS/MIPT
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	PUK HQ/3rd car	MIPT/NCTC
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Car bomb	12	PUK HQ/partly foiled by security	MIPT/NCTC
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	PUK HQ/2nd car/shot by police	MIPT/NCTC
14-Jun-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint/shot by police	MIPT/REUT
16-Jun-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	12	28	N	Belt bomb	12	Shiite Buratha mosque	IPCS/MIPT
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Pusht Rud	Afghanistan	Military	1	5	N	Motorcycle	11	Afghan Army convoy	FOX/TA
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	DTL/IPCS
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	10	15	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi civilians	DTL/IPCS
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Police HQ	DTL/IPCS
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	11	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Police checkpoint/Karradah	AS/NCTC
17-Jun-06	MSC	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	15	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint/towed car	MIPT/AP
18-Jun-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	19	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	NCTC/SITE
19-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	10	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	IPCS/DTL
20-Jun-06	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Civilian	2	3	N	Belt bomb	12	Home for elderly women	AP/Reuters
21-Jun-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	9	N	Car bomb	11	ISAF convoy (Canada)/early detonation	XNA/CDI
23-Jun-06	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Civilian	9	18	N	Car bomb	12	Gas line/Bashar Street	XNA/NCTC
24-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy at Iraqi checkpoint	XNA/NCTC
24-Jun-06	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	3	11	N	Bus bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	XNA/NCTC
24-Jun-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	XNA
25-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police commando CP/Zavouna	XNA
25-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint/Zavoona area	MIPT/NCTC
26-Jun-06	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military*	4	8	N	Belt bomb	3	Sri Lanka Army COS Kulatunga	SATP/NYT
26-Jun-06	Chechen sep	Shali	Russia	Bus	0	0	N	Grenades	6	Foiled by passengers/arrested	MIPT/INT
26-Jun-06	Unknown	Miramshah	Pakistan	Military	7	20	N	Car bomb	10	Pakistan military checkpoint in FATA	RFE/SATP
26-Jun-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	11	Premature detonation/US mil convov	AP/CDI
26-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	11	N	Belt bomb	12	Police commando CP/Saidiyah area	MIPT/NCTC
26-Jun-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Market	17	20	N	Motorcycle	12	Khairnabat shoppers	DWS/REUT
27-Jun-06	Unknown	Konduz	Afghanistan	Military	4	5	N	Car bomb	11	ISAF convoy (German)	RFE/AP
27-Jun-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	2	21	N	Car bomb	12	Gas station for government workers	NYT/MIPT
28-Jun-06	Unknown	Qalat	Afghanistan	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	11	ISAF convoy on Ring Road	XNA/AIP
28-Jun-06	Unknown	Anah	Iraq	Military	2	10	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol	INDY
28-Jun-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Civilian	3	12	N	Car bomb	12	Day laborers near Sunni mosque	MIPT/NCTC
29-Jun-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	6	31	N	Car bomb	12	Funeral for Shiite soldier	MIPT/XNA
30-Jun-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi Army patrol	DWS
1-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	62	120	N	Car bomb	12	Market in Shiite slum	IPCS/NYT
1-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	MIPT/REUT
2-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi security checkpoint/Ghazaliyah	XNA/NCTC
2-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	XNA
2-Jul-06	Unknown	Tamim	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
3-Jul-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Belt bomb	11	Police post at governor's house	WP/MIPT

3-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint/Kendi hospital	XNA/NCTC
3-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	12	Army/Police patrol	MIPT/AP
3-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	23	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station	IPCS/NYT
5-Jul-06	PIJ	Barkan	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/VOI
5-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	IPCS/MIPT
6-Jul-06	Unknown	Ana	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi checkpoint	AP/AIW
6-Jul-06	Unknown	Kufa	Iraq	Religious site	13	38	N	Car bomb	12	Maytham al-Tammar shrine	IPCS/WP
9-Jul-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	JP
10-Jul-06	Chechen sep	Nazran	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Arrested before detonation	MIPT
10-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	8	41	N	Belt bomb	12	Bomb was second explosion/Sadr City	MIPT/XNA
10-Jul-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	12	N	Truck bomb	12	PUK offices	IPCS/MIPT
11-Jul-06	IAI	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	5	N	Car bomb	12	Coordinated attack/Green Zone ECP	MIPT/XNA
11-Jul-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Coordinated attack/Green Zone ECP	NYT/IPCS
11-Jul-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Coordinated attack/Green Zone ECP	NYT/IPCS
11-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	12	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police base	NYT/AP
11-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi military patrol	NYT/SITE
12-Jul-06	Taliban	Yaqubi	Afghanistan	Military	1	6	N	Car bomb	11	ISAF convoy	RFE/MIPT
12-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	AS
12-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	7	30	N	Belt bomb	12	Falih Abu-Al-Amra restaurant	RFE/MIPT
13-Jul-06	MSC	Abi Saida	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	3	N	Bike bomb	12	Village Council building	MIPT/XNA
13-Jul-06	Unknown	Karabilah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	WP
13-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	MIPT/AP
14-Jul-06	Unknown	Abbas	Pakistan	Govt/Police*	2	3	N	Belt bomb	10	Shiite leader Allama Hassan Turabi	IPCS/NYT
14-Jul-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	11	Bomber approached police vehicle	RFE/MIPT
14-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	MIPT/REUT
15-Jul-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	MIPT/AP
15-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police commando CP/Ghadier bridge	MIPT/XNA
15-Jul-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi checkpoint	SFC/URU
16-Jul-06	Taliban	Gardez	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	4	23	N	Belt bomb	11	Gardez government building	XNA/JTIC
16-Jul-06	Unknown	Paktia	Afghanistan	Military	2	1	N	Belt bomb	11	Afghan Army convoy	RFE/AFP
16-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	10	Y	Belt bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol	IPCS/NYT
16-Jul-06	MSC	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Restaurant	25	22	N	Belt bomb	12	Targeted Shiites near mosque	BBC/IPCS
17-Jul-06	Unknown	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	2	9	N	Belt bomb	11	Provincial center/building collapsed	AP/UPI
17-Jul-06	Unknown	Ubaydi	Iraq	Military	2	2	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Army post at hospital	URU
18-Jul-06	MSC	Kufa	Iraq	Civilian	58	105	N	Truck bomb	12	Targeted Shiite laborers	AP/MIPT
18-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army	AP/NCTC
19-Jul-06	Unknown	Al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Belt bomb	12	US checkpoint	REUT/IPCS
19-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	REUT/SFC
19-Jul-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
21-Jul-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police post	REUT/IPCS
21-Jul-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	3	N	Belt bomb	12	Council head As'ad Ali Yasin	MIPT/AS
22-Jul-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	3	15	N	Car bomb	11	ISAF convoy (Canadian)	LAT/NYT
22-Jul-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Civilian	6	20	N	Belt bomb	11	Targeted crowd from 1st bomb	LAT/NYT
22-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army base	DWS/SITE

23-Jul-06	Unknown	Gholam Khan	Afghanistan	Unknown	1	3	N	Belt bomb	11	Premature detonation in taxi	MIPT/PAN
23-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	33	72	N	Bus bomb	12	Police station at al-Jamilah market	WSJ/MIPT
23-Jul-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	100	N	Car bomb	12	Kirkuk courthouse	UPI/XNA
24-Jul-06	Unknown	Daman	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy	AP/AIP
24-Jul-06	Unknown	Farah	Afghanistan	Unknown	3	0	N	Motorcycle	11	3 bombers killed/detonated at base	MIPT/CDI
24-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	4	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	REUT/NYT
24-Jul-06	MSC	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	17	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	REUT/IPCS
25-Jul-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Civilian	1	3	N	Belt bomb	11	Afghan girl killed	CC/BLM
25-Jul-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army/Police checkpoint	AP/NCTC
25-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	11	N	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	REUT/IPCS
25-Jul-06	None	Heilongjiang	China	Restaurant	3	0+	N	Belt bomb	x	Man with marital problems	TM
26-Jul-06	MSC	al-Baghdadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi Army checkpoint	SITE
29-Jul-06	Unknown	al Anbar	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Truck bomb	12	US Marines building search	LAT/MNFI
29-Jul-06	Unknown	Al-Qaim	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Bike bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC
29-Jul-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	ALB
29-Jul-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military at site of 1st bomb	ALB
29-Jul-06	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	FB/MIPT
30-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol	KNA/IPCS
31-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	WP/AS
1-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
1-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	12	Joint Iraqi/U.S. military patrol	XNA/SITE
1-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	22	N	Car bomb	12	Security forces at bank/Urizdi	NYT/IPCS
1-Aug-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol base	TNL/YN
3-Aug-06	Taliban	Panjwayi	Afghanistan	Market	21	15	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy nearby	NYT/WP
3-Aug-06	MSC	Hadrah	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	15	N	Car bomb	12	Police soccer game	CNN/AP
4-Aug-06	Taliban	Maiwand	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy (Canadian)	CDI/TES
4-Aug-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	11	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station	EIW/AP
6-Aug-06	Unknown	Daman	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy	XNA/AP
6-Aug-06	MSC	al-Ameriyah	Iraq	Military	1	5	Y	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army base	CC/Pape
6-Aug-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	11	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AP/ABC
6-Aug-06	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Civilian	14	18	N	Belt bomb	12	Funeral	IPCS/MNFI
6-Aug-06	Unknown	Hub	Pakistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Bike bomb	x	Premature detonation	IPCS/MIPT
6-Aug-06	Unknown	Hub	Pakistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Premature detonation	AP/PPI
7-Aug-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	18	N	Truck bomb	12	Police commando station/Muatsim	IPCS/MIPT
9-Aug-06	Unknown	Habaniyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	7	N	Car bomb	12	Police station	MIPT/REUT
10-Aug-06	Tanzim	Najaf	Iraq	Religious site	34	122	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint at Imam Ali Shrine	IPCS/LAT
11-Aug-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	0	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy (Canadian)	NYT/TM
13-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	0	15	N	Car bomb	12	Probable premature detonation	NCTC
13-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	15	37	N	Motorcycle	12	Coordinated with mortars/gunfire	NYT/IPCS
13-Aug-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	REUT/IPCS
14-Aug-06	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	7	17	N	Belt bomb	3	Pakistan High Commissioner	SATP/DWS
14-Aug-06	Unknown	Barmal	Afghanistan	Market	0	16	N	Car bomb	11	Bazaar/6 soldiers wounded	RFE/XNA
14-Aug-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	1	6	N	Car bomb	11	4 NATO wounded/north Kabul	RFE/XNA
14-Aug-06	Unknown	Logar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Bike bomb	11	Bomber wounded then arrested	AP/SDU

15-Aug-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	36	N	Truck bomb	12	PUK headquarters	REUT/IPCS
16-Aug-06	MSC	Muqdadiah	Iraq	Military	6	20	Y	Belt bomb	12	Joint Iraqi/U.S. military patrol/female	PS/SITE
17-Aug-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy (US)	WP/RFE
17-Aug-06	Unknown	Tarin Khot	Afghanistan	Military	1	6	N	Belt bomb	11	NATO patrol	RFE/XNA
17-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
17-Aug-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Army/police patrol	REUT/IPCS
17-Aug-06	MSC	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	4	N	Car bomb	12	Kurd peshmerga checkpoint	NCTC
18-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	1	5	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite worshippers	CNN/NYT
19-Aug-06	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	3	3	N	Motorcycle	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	IPCS
21-Aug-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	29	Y	Car bomb	12	Joint Iraqi police/U.S. base	URU
22-Aug-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	5	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy (Canadian)	XNA/CNN
23-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint/Mashtal area	SDU/TPC
23-Aug-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	10	N	Belt bomb	12	Police HQ	MNFI/MIPT
24-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	9	N	Car bomb	12	Al-Rashad Police station	MIPT/AP
27-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	20	N	Car bomb	12	Al-Sabah Newspaper office	NYT/MIPT
27-Aug-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	11	N	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs/Police commander Tavib	MIPT/EIW
27-Aug-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	11	N	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs/Peyrut Talabani	AP/NYT
27-Aug-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	16	N	Car bomb	12	PUK building	AP/NYT
28-Aug-06	Taliban	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Market*	21	43	N	Belt bomb	11	Former police chief Nan Khan Noorzai	NYT/MIPT
28-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	63	N	Car bomb	12	Interior Ministry checkpoint	WP/MIPT
28-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	8	18	N	Belt bomb	12	Near Palestine hotel	AP/IPCS
29-Aug-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	1	N	Car bomb	11	NATO/Afghan convoy/airport road	RFE/XNA
31-Aug-06	Taliban	Qalat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	1	4	N	Belt bomb	11	Deputy Interior Minister Abdul Khaled	MIPT/CDI
31-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	13	N	Belt bomb	12	Gas station/police patrol nearby	MIPT/AP
1-Sep-06	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	2	N	Boat bomb	3	5 suicide boats damage 2 boats	SATP/DWS
2-Sep-06	Unknown	Spin Khovar	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	11	NATO (US)/Afghan convoy	PAN/AIP
2-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	13	N	Truck bomb	12	Tunis police station	XNA
3-Sep-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
3-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/Al-Karamah area	MIPT/AS
4-Sep-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	5	9	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy (UK)/2 bombers in car	TI/NYT
4-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military**	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi convoy with US general officer	SITE
6-Sep-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	2	2	N	Car bomb	11	Ya Qubi district head	RFE/MIPT
6-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	29	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	CNN/AP
6-Sep-06	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	6	N	Car bomb	12	Border police patrol	CNN/KHA
7-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	39	N	Car bomb	12	Police refueling center	XNA/MIPT
7-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	15	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol near Taiyran Square	XNA/MIPT
8-Sep-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	17	29	Y	Car bomb	11	US convoy near US Embassy	NYT/BP
8-Sep-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	10 min after NATO convoy passed	XNA/CDI
9-Sep-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	13	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol near Nidaa mosque	XNA/CNN
9-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	XNA
10-Sep-06	Taliban	Gardez	Afghanistan	Govt/Police*	4	6	N	Belt bomb	11	Paktia governor Hakim Taniwal	NYT/CT
10-Sep-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	14	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol at bombing site	CNN/MIPT
11-Sep-06	Unknown	Barmal	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Detonated after stop at District HQ	EIW/PAN
11-Sep-06	Unknown	Hisarak	Afghanistan	Civilian	7	30	N	Belt bomb	11	Governor Hakim Taniwal's funeral	CT/IHT

11-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	16	7	N	Belt bomb	12	Army recruits on bus	NYT/XNA
12-Sep-06	Unknown	Damascus	Syria	Embassy	0	0	Y	Car bomb	7	Failed to detonate/US Embassy	DT/CNN
12-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	14	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AJ
13-Sep-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Religious site	1	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Sydan mosque destroyed	XNA/FOX
13-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	21	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
14-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	30	Y	Truck bomb	12	US military base at electric plant	CC/MC
14-Sep-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol/by al-Rashid market	XNA/SITE
14-Sep-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint	MIPT/REUT
15-Sep-06	al-Qaeda	Hadramout	Yemen	Oil Refinery	1	0	N	Car bomb	7	Security foiled/oil export terminal	WPA/NYT
15-Sep-06	al-Qaeda	Marib	Yemen	Oil Refinery	0	0	N	Car bomb	7	Security foiled/oil, gas production	WPA/NYT
15-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	10	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	REUT/NCTC
16-Sep-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Early detonation at police checkpoint	CDI/ABC
16-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	22	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi patrol at police station/Dora	XNA/MIPT
16-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Motorcycle	12	Police at hospital	MIPT/AP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	1	4	Y	Belt bomb	11	US mil convoy/17-year-old bomber	SL/XNA
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	11	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy (Canadian)	SL/XNA
17-Sep-06	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military^	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base	WP
17-Sep-06	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military^	2	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military base	WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	18	58	N	Truck bomb	12	PUK/KDP HQ/city court	TNL/WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	3	8	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi Army patrol	TNL/WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	50	N	Car bomb	12	Police investigation HQ	XNA/WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	3	10	N	Car bomb	12	Children's organization	XNA/CNN
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	2	5	N	Car bomb	12	House of pro-Saddam tribal leader	WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police^	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol southern Kirkuk	WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police^	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol central Kirkuk	WP
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Herat	Afghanistan	Religious site	11	18	N	Bike bomb	11	Herat Great Mosque	ADR/IHT
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	8	8	N	Car bomb	11	Detonated as police approached	ADR/IHT
18-Sep-06	Taliban	Pashmul	Afghanistan	Military	4	38	N	Bike bomb	11	Canadian troops giving out candy	ADR/IHT
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	26	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station/recruiting center	NYT/WP
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Follow-up attack	NYT/MIPT
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	20	17	N	Belt bomb	12	Propane gas line	NYT/WP
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Baidoa	Somalia	Govt/Police**	5	24	N	Car bomb	15	President Yusuf/6 bombers killed	TG/NYT
19-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military vehicle/89th MP BDE	CC/FTU
19-Sep-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SDU/WP
19-Sep-06	Unknown	Sharqat	Iraq	Civilian	21	50	N	Belt bomb	12	Civilian crowd after roadside bomb	NCTC
20-Sep-06	Taliban	Nesh	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	8	N	Motorcycle	11	Niasbb government building	XNA/PAN
20-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	14	N	Car bomb	12	Police patrol/north Baghdad	XNA/AP
20-Sep-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	11	N	Truck bomb	12	Dora police station/near oil refinery	TNL/TES
20-Sep-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	18	N	Car bomb	12	Target responders from earlier blast	TNL/EIW
20-Sep-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Civilian	8	28	N	Car bomb	12	Sunni leader Khalid al-Fulalli's house	XNA/LAT
21-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	13	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police headquarters	BLM
21-Sep-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Detonated as police fired	CC
23-Sep-06	Prophet C	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	37	31	N	Cart bomb	12	al-Dakhil Kerosene line/female bomber	WP/XNA
24-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	GU

24-Sep-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	2	2	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	CNN/XNA
25-Sep-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Civilian	0	1	N	Car bomb	11	Security workers/early detonation	XNA/AFX
25-Sep-06	Unknown	Paktika	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy (US)	AFX/EIW
25-Sep-06	Unknown	Babil	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	12	N	Car bomb	12	Jurf As Sakhr police station	CNN/MIPT
25-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	7	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint	AP/MIPT
26-Sep-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	Target responders/fired at by troops	XNA/AP
26-Sep-06	Taliban	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	18	17	N	Belt bomb	11	Provincial governor's compound	TH/HC
26-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	18	N	Motorcycle	12	Communist Party HQ/Andalus Square	XNA/AS
27-Sep-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy/Dorahi area	TH/XNA
27-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	5	8	N	Car bomb	12	South Baghdad	CNN/JTIC
28-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	DWS
28-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	25	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint/Shaab area	XNA/AP
28-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	8	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint at US base	MIPT/AS
28-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CNN
29-Sep-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	SITE
30-Sep-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	12	42	N	Belt bomb	11	Interior Ministry gate	AP/NYT
30-Sep-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Market	2	30	N	Car bomb	12	Busy market	WP/MIPT
1-Oct-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	4	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi checkpoint at base	NDC/SITE
2-Oct-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	6	N	Belt bomb	11	NATO convoy	XNA/GRP
2-Oct-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Motorcycle	11	Overpowered before detonation	PAN
3-Oct-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	4	N	Bike bomb	11	NATO convoy (Canadian)	XNA/RFE
3-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	3	19	N	Belt bomb	12	Sadiyah fish market	WP/AS
4-Oct-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	15	N	Car bomb	12	Bus of Iraq Army recruits	SITE
4-Oct-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	19	10	N	Truck bomb	12	Iraqi Army base/guards fired	REUT/CNN
4-Oct-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army base	SITE
5-Oct-06	Unknown	Bala Buluk	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	Regional police chief	AP/PAN
5-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	12	Early detonation under police fire	CNN
5-Oct-06	MSC	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	SITE
6-Oct-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Belt bomb	11	Detonate in taxi after police stop	BP/CNN
6-Oct-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	16	N	Belt bomb	11	Police station	BP/NYT
6-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	10	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	CG
7-Oct-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	11	US military patrol	CNN/CDI
7-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	13	13	N	Truck bomb	12	Iraqi Army CP/Hai al-Salamm area	AP/WP
8-Oct-06	Unknown	Maqdadiya	Iraq	Hospital	1	13	N	Belt bomb	12	Outside hospital	CNN
9-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	12	N	Car bomb	12	Army/police checkpoint	AP/XNA
9-Oct-06	Unknown	Tribil	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	13	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol base/Svrian border	AJ/MIPT
10-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	7	N	Car bomb	12	Police checkpoint/Seleikh area	CNN
12-Oct-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	1	15	N	Belt bomb	11	Afghan Army convoy	XNA/IHT
12-Oct-06	Unknown	Tani	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	11	US military patrol	XNA/GRP
12-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Bomber killed by police	IHT
13-Oct-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	8	8	Y	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy/mostly U.S. troops	NYT/WP
13-Oct-06	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi police post	MNFI/XNA
15-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Market	3	8	N	Car bomb	12	Market in south of city	AP/MIPT
15-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	School	2	25	N	Belt bomb	12	Kurd al-Mallamin girls' school	REUT/WP

15-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Truck bomb	12	FPS HQ/refrigerated truck bomb	WP/MIPT
15-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Belt bomb	12	Police checkpoint at market	WP
16-Oct-06	LTTE	Habanara	Sri Lanka	Military	115	160	N	Truck bomb	3	Navy convoy/sailors on leave	PTI/LAT
16-Oct-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Airport	0	3	N	Car bomb	11	Police cornered bomber	AP/NYT
16-Oct-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	4	5	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy	NYT/DP
16-Oct-06	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military			Y		12	US military convoy	AA
16-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	19	27	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite funeral tent	MIPT/AP
17-Oct-06	MSC	Al-Dawra	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	SITE
17-Oct-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol	JTIC/MIPT
17-Oct-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol/near police academy	MIPT
18-Oct-06	LTTE	Galle	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	1	6	N	Boat bomb	3	Coastal Patrol boat damaged	AP/NYT
18-Oct-06	LTTE	Galle	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	1	6	N	Boat bomb	3	2 Inshore Patrol craft damaged	AP/NYT
18-Oct-06	Unknown	Argun	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	Detonated during arrest attempt	PAN/MIPT
18-Oct-06	Unknown	Habaniyah	Iraq	Military	2	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army at Khaldiyyah bridge	CNN
19-Oct-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Belt bomb	11	Jumped on police car	AP/Reuters
19-Oct-06	Taliban	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Military	3	8	N	Belt bomb	11	NATO convoy/UK jeep	AP/CNN
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	1	1	Y	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs/Iraqi Army convoy	REUT/MNFI
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	2 car bombs/Iraqi police convoy	REUT/MNFI
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police convoy	REUT/NYT
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Car bomb	12	U.S. Patrol at Maqdad police station	XNA/WP
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Bank	8	70	N	Car bomb	12	Line at Bab al-Aswad Bank	CNN/NYT
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	13	N	Truck bomb	12	Abi Tamaam police station	REUT/AIW
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Second attack on Abi Tamaam	REUT/MNFI
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	12	al-Thakafa police station/guards fired	REUT/AS
21-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	10	13	N	Belt bomb	12	Bus crossing Sharafiya bridge	NYT/BBC
22-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	20	N	Belt bomb	12	Palestine Street/commercial area	NYT/AP
23-Oct-06	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	17	N	Truck bomb	12	Truck intercepted before detonation	WP
25-Oct-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	MIPT/REUT
26-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	12	2 Iraqi soldiers wounded	REUT
29-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police patrol/north Baghdad	CNN
30-Oct-06	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	19	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi police HQ	CNN/WP
31-Oct-06	Unknown	Ghazni	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Belt bomb	11	Andar district chief's office	NYT/MH
31-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	23	19	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite wedding party/Ur neighborhood	WP/CNN
1-Nov-06	Unknown	Shorabak	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy	XNA/NYT
1-Nov-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	IPCS/REUT
2-Nov-06	Unknown	Quetta	Pakistan	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	10	Baluchistani police parking lot	BBC/AP
2-Nov-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy	WP/AP
6-Nov-06	PIJ	Beit Hanoun	Gaza	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF incursion in Gaza/female bomber	WP/AP
6-Nov-06	Taliban	Jalalabad	Afghanistan	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Arrested/10kg bomb/Khisti Mosque	PAN/AIP
7-Nov-06	Taliban	Dargai	Pakistan	Military	42	20	N	Belt bomb	10	Pakistan Army trainees	AP/REUT
7-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police checkpoint/Palestine St.	AP
7-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	20	25	N	Belt bomb	12	Café/Shia Gravat/Kazimiyah area	LAT/NYT
8-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	JTIC
9-Nov-06	LTTE	Nagarkovil	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel^	7	1	N	Boat bomb	3	2 bombs/Dvora escort Green Ocean I	SATP/GOA

9-Nov-06	LTTE	Nagarkovil	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel^	8	1	N	Boat bomb	3	2 bombs/Dvora escort <i>Green Ocean 1</i>	SATP/GOA
9-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	5	6	N	Car bomb	12	Imam Ali mosque/west Baghdad	LAT/REUT
9-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	9	27	N	Car bomb	12	Spare parts market/Karrada area	FOR/SITE
10-Nov-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	6	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint	WT/CNN
11-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/al- Taji area	LAT/CNN
11-Nov-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station/Zaghanya	CNN/WP
12-Nov-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	17	30	N	Belt bomb	12	2 bombers/recruits at Iraqi Police HQ	CNN/WP
12-Nov-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	17	30	N	Belt bomb	12	2 bombers/recruits at Iraqi Police HQ	CNN/WP
12-Nov-06	Tanzim	Salaheddin	Iraq	Military	2	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/3 BCT, 82nd ABN	CNN/LAT
13-Nov-06	Taliban	Shindand	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	11	NATO/Afghan convoy near base	PAN/XNA'
13-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	20	18	N	Belt bomb	12	Shaab area	CNN/LAT
14-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	20	35	N	Car bomb	12	Shurja Market	AP
14-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	6	23	N	Car bomb	12	Sadr City Al Rasul mosque	WP/AP
15-Nov-06	Unknown	Golbahar	Afghanistan	Market	0	1	N	Belt bomb	11	Arrest attempt/went into butcher shop	PAN/XNA
15-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	8	10	N	Belt bomb	12	Funeral in Dora/al-Saha area	NYT/CNN
17-Nov-06	Unknown	Pista Khara	Pakistan	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	10	Pakistani police pick-up truck	WP/AP
18-Nov-06	Unknown	Mangas	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Near Khost/chased by locals	PAN/AIP
18-Nov-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint/al- Arabi area	XNA/KHA
19-Nov-06	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Civilian	22	44	N	Car bomb	12	Day laborers lured to car	CNN/AP
19-Nov-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	2	25	N	Belt bomb	12	Funeral procession	IPCS/REUT
20-Nov-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police checkpoint	LAT/NBC
20-Nov-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	3	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army/police patrol	LAT/XNA
21-Nov-06	Taliban	Barmal	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Afghan Army patrol	XNA/AIP
22-Nov-06	Unknown	Al Walid	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	12	Checkpoint near Syria	AP/CC
22-Nov-06	Unknown	Haqlaniyah	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	XNA
23-Nov-06	Hamas	Jabalya	Gaza	Military	0	3	N	Belt bomb	4	64-year old female/IDF soldiers	CNN/NYT
23-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	32	52	N	Car bomb	12	Sadr City checkpoint/3 car bombs	AP/NYT
23-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	32	52	N	Car bomb	12	Sadr City/3 suicide car bombs	AP/NYT
23-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	32	52	N	Car bomb	12	Sadr City/3 suicide car bombs	AP/NYT
23-Nov-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CC
24-Nov-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	24	45	N	Belt bomb	12	Detonated car and himself at car lot	CNN/WP
25-Nov-06	Unknown	Logar	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	11	NATO/Afghan patrol	WP/REUT
25-Nov-06	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	6	29	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Iraqi checkpoint	KCS/CNN
26-Nov-06	Unknown	Urgun	Afghanistan	Restaurant**	15	24	N	Belt bomb	11	Afghan SF Commander/District	WP/NYT
26-Nov-06	Unknown	Haswa	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	26	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint near market	CNN/WP
27-Nov-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	11	ISAF convoy (Canadian)	USA/CNN
27-Nov-06	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police checkpoint	IPCS/REUT
27-Nov-06	Tawhid	Kfeir Yabous	Syria	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	x	Border CP into Lebanon after gunfire	CNN/WP
28-Nov-06	Unknown	Herat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	11	Rammed Afghan police jeep	NYT/AFP
28-Nov-06	Unknown	Nakhonak	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy	PAN/AP
28-Nov-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	17	N	Belt bomb	12	Governor Abdul Mustafa's convoy	CNN/WP
29-Nov-06	Unknown	Mirwais Mina	Afghanistan	Military	2	3	N	Motorcycle	11	NATO patrol (Canadian)	PAN/AP
29-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police patrol	LAT/XNA
29-Nov-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	29	N	Car bomb	12	Al Dawasa Iraqi police station	CC/REUT



29-Nov-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	4	N	Car bomb	12	Thar Thar Police station	CNN/LAT
30-Nov-06	Unknown	Baidoa	Somalia	Govt/Police^	1	1	N	Car bomb	15	3 bombs/CPs near government offices	CNN/WP
30-Nov-06	Unknown	Baidoa	Somalia	Govt/Police^	1	1	N	Car bomb	15	3 bombs/CPs near government offices	CNN/WP
30-Nov-06	Unknown	Baidoa	Somalia	Govt/Police^	1	2	N	Car bomb	15	3 bombs/CPs near government offices	CNN/WP
1-Dec-06	LTTE	Colombo	Sri Lanka	Military**	2	15	N	Car bomb	3	Defense Min Gothabaya Rajapaksa	CNN/WP
1-Dec-06	Unknown	Peshawar	Pakistan	Military	0	0	N	Motorcycle	10	Military HQ parking lot	WP/PTI
1-Dec-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	2	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/AI-Tis'in area	CNN/WP
3-Dec-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	3	9	N	Car bomb	11	NATO military convoy (UK)	CNN/WP
3-Dec-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	3	1	Y	Belt bomb	12	US military convoy	LAT/NYT
3-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station	NYT/XNA
4-Dec-06	Unknown	Speen Tangi	Pakistan	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Belt bomb	11	Uzbek/detonated after police stop	XNA/DT
4-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy/AI-Mithaq area	AP/XNA
5-Dec-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Civilian	11	3	Y	Belt bomb	11	In front of USPI Security Company	CNN/LAT
5-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station/NE Baghdad	CNN
5-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Target victims from earlier bomb on bus	WP/LAT
6-Dec-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	8	N	Car bomb	11	NATO military convoy (UK)	NYT/UPI
6-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	15	25	N	Car bomb	12	Sadr City marketplace/used taxi	WP/REUT
6-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police station/AI Thadeeb area	XNA/AS
7-Dec-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	11	N	Car bomb	11	NATO convoy	WP/AP
7-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military			Y	Truck bomb	12	US military patrol/Muthanna area	XNA
8-Dec-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	3	15	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army checkpoint/Muthnan area	WP/CNN
9-Dec-06	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Market	7	44	N	Car bomb	12	Shiite market near AI-Abbas shrine	WP/REUT
11-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi police outpost/Tadhwaniya	WP/CNN
12-Dec-06	Taliban	Helmand	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	8	8	N	Belt bomb	11	Helmand Governor Daud's compound	WP/AP
12-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	71	220	N	Car bomb	12	Day laborers/Tayaran Square	BG/CNN
12-Dec-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	4	14	N	Car bomb	12	Iraqi Army base	XNA/KST
13-Dec-06	Unknown	Riyadh	Iraq	Military^	3	7	N	Truck bomb	12	2 bombs/Iraqi Army base	CNN/NYT
13-Dec-06	Unknown	Riyadh	Iraq	Military^	4	8	N	Truck bomb	12	2 bombs/Iraqi Army base	CNN/NYT
14-Dec-06	Taliban	Qalat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	4	24	N	Belt bomb	11	Police car near market	CNN/NYT
14-Dec-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	9	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint	KCS/AP
15-Dec-06	Unknown	Paktia	Afghanistan	Military	2	2	N	Car bomb	11	NATO/Afghan military convov	NYT/WP
15-Dec-06	Unknown	Paktika	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Belt bomb	11	Man in burqa/Afghan military patrol	NYT/WP
15-Dec-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	2		Y	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	PI/AP
15-Dec-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	2		Y	Car bomb	12	US military checkpoint	PI/AP
17-Dec-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	11	US military convoy	KCS/AP
18-Dec-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	11	US military convoy	WP/AP
19-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	WP/AP
20-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Passport office near Kasra market	WP/LAT
20-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	30	N	Car bomb	12	Iraq police commando CP/Jadriyah	CNN/WP
21-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	7	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraq Army checkpoint/Adhamiyah	WP
21-Dec-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	15	15	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraq Army recruit center	CNN/LAT
22-Dec-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	2	7	N	Belt bomb	11	Parliament Member Zadrin's home	KCS/WP
24-Dec-06	Unknown	Muqdadiah	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	30	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Police station	KCS/AP
24-Dec-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Belt bomb	12	Police CP at Al Anbar University	CNN/WP

25-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	2	20	N	Belt bomb	12	Bus in Northeast Baghdad	CNN/NYT
27-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	19	N	Car bomb	12	KDP Headquarters	WP/CNN
28-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	10	25	N	Belt bomb	12	Gas line near sports stadium	NYT/WP
29-Dec-06	Unknown	Khalis	Iraq	Religious site*	9	15	N	Belt bomb	12	Shiite Sheik Kadhim Hameed Qassim	CNN/AP
30-Dec-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military^	2	7	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	CNN/REUT
30-Dec-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military^	2	7	N	Belt bomb	12	Iraqi Army patrol	CNN/REUT

**Source:** LCDR Philip E. Kapusta, USN. *Suicide Bombers in CONUS*. (Fort Leavenworth, KS: School of Advanced Military Studies, United States Army Command and General Staff College, February 2007), 51-103.

\* = Successful assassination

\*\* = Assassination attempt

^ = Multiple, simultaneous or near-simultaneous attacks took place. Casualties divided equally among the attacks.

#### Campaigns:

1 = Hezbollah vs. US/France (in Lebanon)

2 = Hezbollah/SSNP vs. Israel/SLA (in South Lebanon)

3 = LTTE vs. Sri Lanka

4 = Hamas/PIJ/PFLP/Fatah vs. Israel (in West Bank/Gaza)

5 = Egyptian Islamic Jihad (EIJ)/al-Gamaah al-Islamiyah and other groups vs. Egypt

6 = Chechen Separatists/RaS vs. Russia

7 = al-qaeda and associated groups vs. US and allies (other than Iraq)

8 = PKK and Revolutionaly People's Liberation Party/Front vs. Turkey

9 = Kashmiri Separatists (LeT/JeM/HM and others) vs. India

10 = Pakistani militant groups vs. Pakistani government and Shia Muslims

11 = Taliban and associated groups vs. US and allies in Afghanistan

12 = Iraq Insurgents vs. US and allies in Iraq

13 = Islamic militants in Uzbekistan vs. Uzbek government

14 = Jamatul Mujahideen Bangladesh (JMB) vs. Government of Bangladesh

15 = Islamic Courts Union (ICU) vs. Transitional National Government (TNG) and allied militias

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup> Kapusta, "Suicide Bombers in CONUS", 51.

## *Glossary*

AA	al-Arabiya
AAIW	Asia Africa Intelligence Wire
AAL	Asharq Alawsat
ABC	American Broadcasting Corporation
ABN	Airborne
Abu Hafs	Abu Hafs al-Masri Brigade
ADR	Arab Press Service Diplomat Recorder
AFP	Agency France Press
AFT	Air Force Times (US)
AFX	AFX News
AIP	Afghan Islamic Press
AIW	America's Intelligence Wire
AJ	Al-Jazeera (Qatar)
ALB	Al-Basra
al-Gamaah	al-Gamaah al-Islamiya
al-Islambouli	al-Islambouli Brigades of al-Qaeda
al-Tawid	al-Tawhid was al-Jihad (Unification and Holy War)
AMAL	Afwaj al Muqawama al Lubnaniya
AMB	Al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade
AP	Associated Press
AR	Armor
ARA	Armenian Revolutionary Arm
AS	Al-Sharaqiyah (Baghdad, Iraq)
Assirat al-M	Assirat al-Moustaqim and Salafia Jihadia
AST	Anniston Star
AT	Albuquerque Tribune
AUB	American University Beirut
BDE	Brigade
BFV	Bradley Fighting Vehicle
BG	Boston Globe
BIAP	Baghdad International Airport
BJ	Beacon Journal (Akron, Ohio)
BKI	Babbar Khalasa International
BL	Business Line
BLM	Bloomberg
BNS	Belleville News-Democrat (St. Louis)
BP	Birmingham Post (England)

BT	Belfast Telegraph
CAP	Capital Times (Madison, Wisconsin)
CBN	China Business News
CDC	Chinadaily.com
CDI	Center for Defense Information
CG	Charleston Gazette (Charleston, West Virginia)
CMOC	Civil Military Operations Center
CNN	Cable News Network
CO	Charlotte Observer
COL	Colonel
COS	Chief of Staff
CP	Checkpoint
CRPF	Central Reserve Police Force
CSM	Christian Science Monitor
CSS	Center for Special Studies
CT	Chicago Tribune
CYD	China Youth Daily
DE	Daily Excelsior (Jammu, Kashmir)
DHKP-C	Revolutionary People's Liberation Party/Front
DI	Daily Intelligencer
DM	Daily Mail (London, England)
DMN	Dallas Morning News
DOD	Department of Defense
DOS	Department of State
DN	Deseret News (Salt Lake City, Utah)
DR	The Daily Record (Glasgow, Scotland)
DS	Daily Star (Bangladesh)
DT	Daily Telegraph (London, England)
DTL	Daily Times (Lahore, Pakistan)
DVB	Democratic Voice of Burma
DWS	DAWN Wire Service (Pakistan)
EC	Evening Chronicle (Newcastle, England)
ECP	Entry control point
EFE	EFE Spanish News
EIU	Economic Intelligence Unit: Country Newswire
EIW	European Intelligence Wire
ERRI	Emergency Response and Research Institute
ET	Evening Times (Glasgow, Scotland)
FARC	Revolutionary Armed Forces of Columbia
FATA	Federally Administered Tribal Areas (Pakistan)
Fatah	al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade
FB	Fresno Bee (Fresno, California)

FOB	Forward operating base
FOR	Forbes
FSB	Federal Security Service of the Russian Federation
FTU	Florida Times Union
FWN	FWN Select, COMTEX News Network
FWST	Fort Wayne Star Telegram
GAM	Free Aceh Movement
GIA	Armed Islamic Group
GMA	Greater Manila Area Network
GN	Gulf News
GNA	German News Agency
GOA	Government of Australia
GRP	Grand Rapids Press
GU	Gaurdian Unlimited
HAA	Ha'aretz
HAMAS	Harakat al-Muqawammah al-Islammiyya
HC	Houston Chronicle
HQ	Headquarters
HSBC	Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corportation
IAI	Islamic Army in Iraq
IC	Iraq Casualties ( <a href="http://icasualties.org/oif">http://icasualties.org/oif</a> )
ICG	International Crisis Group
ICS	Islami Chhatra Shibir
IDF	Israeli Defense Force
IHT	International Herald Tribune
IJU	Islamic Jihad of Uzbekistan
IMFA	Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs
INDY	<a href="http://www.indybay.org">http://www.indybay.org</a>
ING	Iraqi National Guard
INT	Interfax
IPCS	Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies
IPSN	Inter Press Service English News Wire
ISAF	International Stability and Assistance Force (Afghanistan)
Islamic Glory	Islamic Glory Brigades in Land of the Nile
ITAR	IRAR/TASS News Agency
ITV	Israel TV
JA	Johnston's Archives
Jamatul	Jamatul Mujahideen Bangladesh
JAP	Jakarta Post
JeM	Jaish-e-Muhammad
JI	Jamaah Islamiyah
JTIC	Jane's Terrorism and Insurgency Center

JU	Jihad Unspun
KDP	Kurdish Democratic Party
Kg	Kilogram
KIA	Killed in action
KCS	Kansas City Star
KHA	Khabat (Irbil, Iraq)
KM	Kurdish Media
KNA	Kuwait News Agency
KNT	Knight Ridder/Tribune News Service
KST	KurdSat TV
KT	Kenya Times
KTI	The Khaleej Times (Dubai, UAE)
KWN	Kyodo World News Service
LAT	Los Angeles Times
LE	Liverpool Echo (Liverpool, England)
LeJ	Lashkar-e-Jhangvi
LeT	Lashkar-e-Taiba
LHL	Lexington Herald Leader
LSA	Logistics Support Area
LT	Lieutenant
LTG	Lieutenant General
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
LVRJ	Las Vegas Review Journal
MARDIV	Marine Division
MAS	Muslim American Society
MB	Manila Bulletin
MC	The Morning Call (Allentown, Pennsylvania)
MEO	Middle East Online
MG	Major General
MH	Miami Herald
MIPT	MIPT Terrorism Knowledge Base
MK	Moskovsky Komsomolets (Moscow, Russia)
MNF-I	Multinational Forces-Iraq
MOS	Moscow News
MP	Military Police
MSC	Mujahideen Shura Council
MST	Minneapolis Star-Tribune
Mujahideen A	Mujahideen Army in Iraq
MV	Merchant vessel
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NAW	Nawaiwaqt Group of Publications Ltd
NCTC	National Counter Terrorism Center (US)

NDC	Newsday
NH	Northwest Herald (Chicago, Illinois)
NOW	News of the World (London, England)
NP	National Post
NPII	New Patterns in the Iraq Insurgency
NTF	News Twenty-four.com
NTV	National Television Turkey
NWFP	Northwest Frontier Province (Pakistan)
NYP	New York Post
NYT	New York Times
OIF	Operation Iraqi Freedom
PAC	Pacific Islands Broadcasting Association
PAN	Pajwhok Afghan News
PDO	People's Daily Online
PFLP	Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine
PIJ	Palestinian Islamic Jihad
PKK	Kurdistan Worker's Party
PM	Prime Minister
PPI	Pakistan Press International
PRN	PR Newswire
Prophet's C	Soldiers of the Prophet's Companions
PRT	Provincial Reconstruction Team
PS	Paducah Sun (Paducah, Kentucky)
PT	Pakistani Times
PTI	Press Trust of India
PUK	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
PW	Prague Watchdog
QP	Quds Press
QRPF	Quick Reaction Police Force
RaS	Riyadh-as-Saliheen Martyrs' Brigade
Rasul M.	Rasul Makasharipov
RCT	Regimental Combat Team (US Marines)
REUT	Reuters
RFE	Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty
RG	Register Guardian (Eugene, Oregon)
RMN	Rocky Mountain News
RT	Roanoke Times
RTE	RTE News
SABC	SABC News
SAS	Stars and Stripes
SATP	South Asian Terrorism Portan

SB	Sunday Business (London, England)
SBC	Suicide Bombing Chronology
SBO	Suicide Bombings in OIF
SCIRI	Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq
SCMP	South China Morning Post
SDU	San Diego Union Tribune
SEA	Seattle Times
SF	Special Forces
SFC	San Francisco Chronicle
SITE	SITE Institute
SJMN	San Jose Mercury News
SL	The Star Ledger (Newark, New Jersey)
SLA	South Lebanon Army
SLPD	Saint Louis Post – Dispatch
SM	Sunday Mercury (Birmingham, England)
SOS	Scotland on Sunday
SPI	Seattle Post – Intelligencer
SPPP	St. Paul Pioneer Press
SPT	Saint Petersburg Times
SPUR	Society for Peace, Unity and human Rights in Sri Lanka
SSB	Serbia Studio B Television
SSNP	Syrian Social National Party
ST	Suicide terrorism
STA	Star Tribune (Minneapolis, Minnesota)
STR	Stratfor
SUN	The Sun (London, England)
Sunna	Ansar al-Sunna
SUNT	Sunday Telegraph (London, England)
TA	The Australian
Tanzim	Tanzim al-Jihad fi Bilad al Rafidayn
Tawhid	Tawhid and Jihad (Syrian militant group)
TCF	The Century Foundation
TDN	Turkish Daily News
TES	The Evening Standard (London, England)
TG	The Guardian (London, England)
TH	The Herald (Glasgow, Scotland)
THI	The Hindu
TI	The Independent (London, England)
TIME	Time Magazine
TJ	The Journal (Newcastle, England)
TM	The Mirror (London, England)
TN	Tamil Net
TNE	The News (Portsmouth, England)
TNL	The News Letter (Belfast, Northern Ireland)
TOI	Tribune of India



TOL	The Times of London
TOO	Times of Oman
TP	The People (London, England)
TPC	Turkish Press
TR	The Record (Bergen, New Jersey)
TRT	Turkish Radio-Television Corporation
TS	The Scotsman (Edinburgh, Scotland)
TST	The Statesman (New Delhi, India)
TT	Taipei Times
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNB	United News of Bangladesh
UNP	United National Party
UPI	United Press International
URU	Uruknet
US	United States
USA	USA Today
VBPJ	Vero Beach Press Journal (Vero Beach, Florida)
VOI	Voice of Israel
VP	Vice President
WE	The Wichita Eagle (Wichita, Kansas)
WN	Wireless News
WP	Washington Post
WPA	Weekley Petroleum Argus
WS	Winston-Salem Journal
WSJ	Wall Street Journal
WT	Washington Times
XNA	Xinhau News Agency
YN	Yahoo News

## ***Bibliography***

- Aaron, David. *In Their Own Words: Voices of Jihad*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corp., 2008.
- Asad, Talal. *On Suicide Bombing*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2007.
- Baker, William G. *The Cultural Heritage of Arabs, Islam, and the Middle East*. Dallas, TX: Brown Books, 2003.
- Bergen, Peter L. *Holy War, Inc.: Inside the Secret World of Osama bin Laden*. New York, NY: The Free Press, 2001.
- Blank, Stephen J., Lawrence E. Grinter, Karl P. Magyar, Lewis B. Ware, and Bynum E. Weathers. *Conflict, Culture, & History: Regional Dimensions*. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University Press, 1993.
- Bloom, Mia. *Dying to Kill: The Allure of Suicide Terror*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2005.
- Caner, Ergun Mehmet, and Emir Fethi Caner. *Unveiling Islam: An Insider's Look at Muslim Life and Beliefs*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Publications, 2002.
- Capan, Ergun. *An Islamic Perspective: Terror and Suicide Attacks*. Somerset, NJ: The Light, 2004.
- Central Intelligence Agency. "The World Factbook."  
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/index.html>.
- Charny, I.W. *Fighting Suicide Bombing: A Worldwide Campaign for Life*. Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2007.
- Cooper, Barry. *New Political Religions, or An Analysis of Modern Terrorism*. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press, 2004.
- Countering Suicide Terrorism: An International Conference, February 20-23, 2000*. Herzliya, Israel: The International Policy Institute for Counter-Terrorism, 2001.
- Cragin, Kim, and Sara A. Daly. *The Dynamic Terrorist Threat: An Assessment of Group Motivations and Capabilities in a Changing World*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corp., 2004.

- DeVotta, Neil. *Blowback: Linguistic Nationalism, Institutional Decay, and Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2004.
- Eagleton, Terry. *Holy Terror*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Enders, Walter, and Todd Sandler. *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Gambetta, Diego. *Making Sense of Suicide Missions*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Geert Hofstede. "Cultural Dimensions." <http://www.geert-hofstede.com/index.shtml>.
- Gurr, Ted Robert, and Barbara Harff. *Ethnic Conflict in World Politics*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994.
- Hafez, Mohammed M. "Dying to be Martyrs: The Symbolic Dimension of Suicide Terrorism." In *Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism: The Globalization of Martyrdom*. Edited by Ami Pedahzur. New York, NY: Routledge, 2006.
- Hassan, Hamdi A. *Al-Qaeda: The Background of the Pursuit for Global Jihad*. Stockholm, Sweden: Almqvist & Wiksell International, 2004.
- Hart, Martin J. "Al Qaeda: Refining a Failing Strategy." *Joint Forces Quarterly*, no. 51 (October 2008): 117-124.
- Hill, Peter. "Kamikaze, 1943-5". In *Making Sense of Suicide Missions*. Edited by Diego Gambetta. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Hofstede, Geert. *Cultures's Consequences: Comparing Values, Behaviors, Institutions, and Organizations Across Nations*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2001.
- Hofstede, Geert, and Gert Jan Hofstede. *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill, 2005.
- Hofstede, Gert Jan, Paul B. Pedersen, and Geert Hofstede. *Exploring Culture: Exercises, Stories and Synthetic Cultures*. Boston, MA: Intercultural Press, 2002.
- Hourani, Albert. *A History of the Arab Peoples*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Hudson, Rex A. *The Sociology and Psychology of Terrorism: Who Becomes a Terrorist and Why?* Washington, D.C.: Federal Research Division, Library of Congress, 1999.
- Joint Publication (JP) 1-02. *Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms*, 12 April 2001, as amended through 17 October 2008.

- Juergensmeyer, Mark. *Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise of Religious Violence*. Berkeley, CA: University of California, 2000.
- Kapusta, Philip E., LCDR, U.S. Navy. *Suicide Bombers in CONUS: A Monograph*. Fort Leavenworth, KS: School of Advanced Military Studies, United States Army Command and General Staff College, February 2007.
- Khosrokhavar, Farhad. *Suicide Bombers: Allah's New Martyrs*. Translated by David Macey. London, UK: Pluto Press, 2005.
- Lewis, Bernard. *The Assassins: A Radical Sect in Islam*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Lewis, Bernard. *The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terror*. New York, NY: Random House Trade Paperbacks, 2004.
- Lippman, Thomas W. *Understanding Islam: An Introduction to the Muslim World*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. New York, NY: Penguin Putnam, 2002.
- Little, David. *Sri Lanka: The Invention of Enmity*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 1994.
- Mason, Colin. *A Short History of Asia: Stone Age to 2000 AD*. New York, NY: St. Martin's Press, 2000.
- Mahan, Sue, and Pamala L. Griset. *Terrorism in Perspective*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2008.
- Mernissi, Fatema. *Islam and Democracy: Fear of the Modern World*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Translated by Mary Jo Lakeland. New York, NY: Basic Books, 2002.
- Moghadam, Assaf. "Defining Suicide Terrorism." In *Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism: The Globalization of Martyrdom*. Edited by Ami Pedahzur. New York, NY: Routledge, 2006.
- Moghadam, Assaf. *The Globalization of Martyrdom: Al Qaeda, Salafi Jihad, and the Diffusion of Suicide Attacks*. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008.
- Naji, Abu Bakr. *The Management of Savagery: The Most Critical Stage Through Which the Umma Will Pass*. Translated by William McCants. Cambridge, MA: John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University, 2006.
- National Research Council: Committee on Science and Technology for Countering Terrorism. *Terrorism: Perspectives from the Behavioral and Social Sciences*. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press, 2002.

- Palmer, Monte, and Princess Palmer. *At the Heart of Terror: Islam, Jihadist, and America's War on Terrorism*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2004.
- Pape, Robert A. *Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism*. New York, NY: Random House, 2005.
- Pedahzur, Ami, ed. *Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism: The Globalization of Martyrdom*. New York, NY: Routledge, 2006.
- Pedahzur, Ami. *Suicide Terrorism*. Malden, MA: Polity, 2005.
- Post, Jerrold M. *Military Studies in the Jihad Against the Tyrants: The Al-Qaeda Training Manual*. Maxwell AFB, AL: USAF Counterproliferation Center, 2005.
- Post, Jerrold M. *The Mind of the Terrorist: The Psychology of Terrorism from the IRA to Al-Qaeda*. New York, NY: Palgrave MacMillan, 2007.
- Sageman, Marc. *Understanding Terror Networks*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004.
- Samovar, Larry A., Richard E. Porter, and Edwin R. McDaniel. *Communication Between Cultures*. Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth, 2007.
- Scheuer, Michael. *Through Our Enemies' Eyes: Osama bin Laden, Radical Islam, and the Future of America*. Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, 2006.
- Sciutto, Jim. *Against Us: The New Face of America's Enemies in the Muslim World*. New York, NY: Harmony Books, 2008.
- Slim, Hugo. *Killing Civilians: Methods, Madness, and Morality in War*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2008.
- Sloan, Stephen. *Beating International Terrorism*. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University Press, 2000.
- Stack, John F. Jr. and Lui Hebron. *The Ethnic Entanglement: Conflicts and Intervention in World Politics*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1999.
- Steffen, Lloyd. *Holy War, Just War: Exploring the Moral Meaning of Religious Violence*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2007.
- Stern, Jessica. *Terror in the Name of God: Why Religious Militants Kill*. New York, NY: Harper Collins, 2003.
- Vertigans, Stephen. *Terrorism and Societies*. Hampshire, UK: Ashgate Publishing, 2008.

Weinberg, Leonard. "Suicide Terrorism for Secular Causes." In *Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism: The Globalization of Martyrdom*. Edited by Ami Pedahzur. New York, NY: Routledge, 2006.

Wilson, A. Jeyaratnam. *Sri Lankan Tamil Nationalism: Its Origins and Development in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*. Vancouver, CAN: University of British Columbia Press, 2000.

Wise, J. Macgregor. *Cultural Globalization: A User's Guide*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing, 2008.